City of Winnipeg Economic and Demographic Variables - 2025 Q1

To ensure consistent use of key economic and demographic variables across all City departments, SOAs and utilities must use these approved assumptions when preparing:

- Public reports for community committees, standing committees and/or Council;
- Internal briefing notes and decision making documents for senior management;
- Public communication material;
- Collective Bargaining mandate requests and related financial analysis; and
- Procurement analysis.

Any variation from these approved variables requires advance agreement of the CFO. Please note these updated figures do not change assumptions used for the 2025 Budget.

| | 2024 | 2025F | 2026F | 2027F | 2028F | 2029F | 2030F |
|--|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Population | | Φ | | | | | |
| Winnipeg (CMA) | 941,600 | 945,500 | 953,500 | 962,600 | 972,600 | 983,500 | 994,700 |
| Winnipeg (CY) | 843,600 | 843,500 | 849,900 | 857,100 | 865,100 | 873,900 | 882,900 |
| Inflation Rates | | | | | | | |
| Operating Budget | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% |
| Fees & Charges | 5.0% | 5.0% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.5% | 2.0% | 2.0% |
| CPI | 1.1% | 2.6% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 2.1% | 2.1% | 2.1% |
| Construction | 3.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% |
| Interest Rates & Fo | reign Exch | ange | | | | | |
| 30 Year External Debt Issuance | 5.00% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% |
| Sinking Fund (Principal Payment) | 1.78% | 1.78% | 1.78% | 1.78% | 1.78% | 1.78% | 1.78% |
| Nominal Discount Rate | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% | 5.50% |
| Canada/U.S. Dollar (1 CAD = x USD) | \$0.730 | \$0.704 | \$0.719 | \$0.741 | \$0.752 | \$0.763 | \$0.781 |

Approved by: Traughaham Date: 1/27/25
Chief Financial Officer

Sources:

Population (Winnipeg (CMA)): The 2024 estimate is from Statistics Canada table 17-10-0148-01 and forecast values are from Economic Development and Policy Office's 2024 baseline population forecast. As such comparisons between the estimate and forecast is not advised. The forecast values will be updated in the 2025 Q2 release. Please contact the Economic Development and Policy Office if you have any questions or need assistance. Population (Winnipeg (CY)): The 2024 estimate is from Statistics Canada table 17-10-0155-01 and forecast values are from Economic Development and Policy Office's 2024 baseline population forecast. As such comparisons between the estimate and forecast is not advised. The forecast values will be updated in the 2025 Q2 release. Please contact the Economic Development and Policy Office if you have any questions or need assistance. Fees & Charges: Please see pages 20 and 368 of the 2024 Adopted Budget.

CPI: The 2024 estimate is from Statistics Canada Table 18-10-0005-01 and Economic Development and Policy Office calculations. Forecast values are from Oxford Economics January 2025 forecast. Please note the actual and forecast values are for Manitoba.

Construction Inflation: Corporate Finance in consultation with the Economic Development and Policy Office Cost of Debt: City of Winnipeg Treasury

Discount Rate: City of Winnipeg Infrastructure Planning Office and Treasury
Canada/U.S. Dollar: Average of forecasts from BMO, CIBC, RBC, TD, Scotiabank, National Bank and Oxford

Economics as of January 23, 2025