

The City of Winnipeg



WINNIPEG CMA

Defining Winnipeg Census Metropolitan Area (CMA):

Area including the City of Winnipeg and 10 surrounding municipalities (Springfield, Tache, Richot, Headingley, St. Francois-Xavier, Rosser, West St. Paul, East St. Paul, St. Clements and Brokenhead First Nation)

CENSUS DATA

(Source: Statistics Canada)

TOTAL POPULATION	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
	Number	% change (1)	Number	% change (1)
1996 CENSUS	667,210	1.0%	618,475	0.5%
1991 CENSUS	660,450		615,215	3.5%
1986 CENSUS (2)			594,555	5.3%
1981 CENSUS (2)			564,475	0.6%
1976 CENSUS (2)			560,875	4.8%
1971 CENSUS (2)			535,100	

(1) % Change from previous census year.

(2) Winnipeg figures include Headingley

1996 CENSUS DATA

(Source: Statistics Canada)

NOTE: The Winnipeg's Neighborhood Profiles are based on Non-Institutional Population and 20% sampling as provided by Statistics Canada. This means the data does not include people living in hospitals, nursing homes, prisons, etc. As well, one in five dwellings were surveyed and the results were then multiplied by five to arrive at representative data for the whole community.

POPULATION BY AGE (Non-Institutional)	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
	Number	%	Number	%
Age Group				
Less than 5	45,265	6.9%	41,965	6.9%
5-9	45,555	6.9%	41,455	6.8%
10-14	44,110	6.7%	39,745	6.5%
15-19	42,990	6.5%	39,310	6.4%
20-24	47,685	7.2%	44,925	7.3%
25-29	48,255	7.3%	46,035	7.5%
30-34	56,450	8.6%	52,640	8.6%
35-39	57,000	8.6%	52,335	8.6%
40-44	52,920	8.0%	48,215	7.9%
45-49	47,710	7.2%	43,695	7.1%
50-54	35,305	5.3%	32,280	5.3%
55-59	27,650	4.2%	25,475	4.2%
60-64	26,045	3.9%	24,210	4.0%
65-69	24,425	3.7%	23,005	3.8%
70-74	23,385	3.5%	22,285	3.6%
75+	35,310	5.3%	34,050	5.6%
TOTAL	660,060	100.0%	611,625	100.0%

MARITAL STATUS (15 Years and Over)	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
	Number	%	Number	%
Never married (single) 15 years and over	166,620	31.7%	157,535	32.3%
Legally married (not separated)	270,330	51.5%	246,250	50.4%
Legally married and separated	16,640	3.2%	15,890	3.3%
Divorced	36,790	7.0%	35,370	7.2%
Widowed	34,735	6.6%	33,425	6.8%
TOTAL (15 Years and Over)	525,115	100.0%	488,470	100.0%

CENSUS FAMILIES	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Family Size				
2 persons	77,810	44.0%	72,870	44.6%
3 persons	39,790	22.5%	36,945	22.6%
4 persons	40,325	22.8%	36,575	22.4%
5 or more persons	19,015	10.7%	16,930	10.4%
TOTAL CENSUS FAMILIES	176,940	100.0%	163,320	100.0%
Average number of persons per census family	3.0		3.0	

Family Structure				
Married couples	133,785	75.6%	121,850	74.6%
Common-law couples	15,170	8.6%	14,325	8.8%
One parent - female	23,785	13.4%	23,155	14.2%
One parent - male	4,210	2.4%	3,985	2.4%
TOTAL FAMILIES	176,950	100.0%	163,315	100.0%

Families by Type				
Married couples with children	81,185	45.9%	73,225	44.8%
Married couples without children	52,600	29.7%	48,625	29.8%
Common-law couples with children	6,705	3.8%	6,355	3.9%
Common-law couples without children	8,465	4.8%	7,970	4.9%
One parent - female	23,785	13.4%	23,155	14.2%
One parent - male	4,210	2.4%	3,985	2.4%
TOTAL FAMILIES	176,950	100.0%	163,315	100.0%

Families with Children				
Married couples	81,185	70.1%	73,225	68.6%
Common-law couples	6,705	5.8%	6,355	6.0%
One parent - female	23,785	20.5%	23,155	21.7%
One parent - male	4,210	3.6%	3,985	3.7%
TOTAL FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN	115,885	100.0%	106,720	100.0%
With one child	48,545	41.9%	45,485	42.6%
With two children	45,935	39.6%	42,035	39.4%
With three or more children	21,400	18.5%	19,205	18.0%
TOTAL FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN	115,880	100.0%	106,725	100.0%

CENSUS FAMILIES (Cont'd)	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Family Income				
Under \$10,000	9,055	5.1%	8,800	5.4%
\$10,000 - \$19,999	15,475	8.7%	14,740	9.0%
\$20,000 - \$29,999	21,955	12.4%	20,625	12.6%
\$30,000 - \$39,999	23,915	13.5%	22,230	13.6%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	24,220	13.7%	22,245	13.6%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	22,460	12.7%	20,600	12.6%
\$60,000 - \$69,999	17,725	10.0%	16,050	9.8%
\$70,000 - \$79,999	12,940	7.3%	11,630	7.1%
\$80,000 - \$89,999	8,885	5.0%	8,040	4.9%
\$90,000 - \$99,999	6,180	3.5%	5,520	3.4%
\$100,000 and over	14,135	8.0%	12,835	7.9%
TOTAL	176,945	100.0%	163,315	100.0%
AVERAGE INCOME	\$53,759		\$53,174	

Family Average Income by Family Structure				
Married and common-law couple families	148,955		136,175	
Average Income	\$58,520		\$58,136	
Female one-parent families	23,780		23,150	
Average Income	\$26,646		\$26,536	
Male one-parent families	4,210		3,985	
Average Income	\$38,473		\$38,369	

HOUSEHOLDS	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Household Size				
1 person	73,625	28.1%	71,700	29.1%
2 persons	81,805	31.2%	76,985	31.3%
3 persons	41,560	15.9%	38,710	15.7%
4 - 5 persons	57,885	22.1%	52,385	21.3%
6 or more persons	7,040	2.7%	6,395	2.6%
TOTAL	261,915	100.0%	246,175	100.0%
Average number of persons per household	2.5		2.5	

Household Type				
One-family households	171,835	65.6%	158,460	64.4%
Multiple-family households	2,500	1.0%	2,375	1.0%
Non-family households	87,580	33.4%	85,340	34.7%
TOTAL	261,915	100.0%	246,175	100.0%

Household Income				
Under \$10,000	21,500	8.2%	21,055	8.6%
\$10,000 - \$19,999	43,250	16.5%	41,795	17.0%
\$20,000 - \$29,999	36,870	14.1%	35,210	14.3%
\$30,000 - \$39,999	34,495	13.2%	32,605	13.2%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	30,535	11.7%	28,425	11.5%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	27,170	10.4%	25,200	10.2%
\$60,000 - \$69,999	20,335	7.8%	18,550	7.5%
\$70,000 - \$79,999	14,720	5.6%	13,315	5.4%
\$80,000 - \$89,999	10,040	3.8%	9,165	3.7%
\$90,000 - \$99,999	7,085	2.7%	6,380	2.6%
\$100,000 and over	15,915	6.1%	14,475	5.9%
TOTAL	261,915	100.0%	246,175	100.0%
AVERAGE INCOME	\$45,707		\$44,937	

COMPOSITION OF TOTAL INCOME	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Employment income - %	74.6		74.0	
Government transfer payments - %	13.6		13.9	
Other - %	11.9		12.1	

INCIDENCE OF LOW INCOME	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Total economic families	179,180		165,660	
Low income	32,930		32,165	
Incidence of low income - %	18.4		19.4	
Total unattached individuals	97,655		95,095	
Low income	47,275		46,650	
Incidence of low income - %	48.4		49.1	
Total population in private households	654,195		606,770	
Low income	150,600		147,425	
Incidence of low income - %	23.0		24.3	

CITIZENSHIP	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
	Canadian	632,635	95.8%	584,880
Other	27,425	4.2%	26,750	4.4%
TOTAL	660,060	100.0%	611,630	100.0%

KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGES	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
	Knowledge of Official Languages			
English only	579,920	87.9%	538,745	88.1%
French only	960	0.1%	845	0.1%
Both English and French	71,750	10.9%	64,730	10.6%
Neither English nor French	7,425	1.1%	7,310	1.2%
TOTAL INDIVIDUALS	660,055	100.0%	611,630	100.0%

Knowledge of Other Languages				
Chinese	10,315	1.6%	10,285	1.7%
German	31,635	4.8%	27,960	4.6%
Spanish	8,170	1.2%	7,910	1.3%
Italian	6,610	1.0%	6,445	1.1%
Dutch	2,915	0.4%	2,490	0.4%
Polish	12,570	1.9%	11,805	1.9%
Arabic	1,005	0.2%	970	0.2%
Tagalog (Filipino)	20,845	3.2%	20,770	3.4%
Ukrainian	24,530	3.7%	22,265	3.6%
Vietnamese	3,025	0.5%	3,025	0.5%
Punjabi	5,255	0.8%	5,255	0.9%
Cree	2,835	0.4%	2,815	0.5%
Non verbal languages	1,765	0.3%	1,620	0.3%
Portuguese	8,525	1.3%	8,175	1.3%
Greek	1,615	0.2%	1,585	0.3%
Hindi	2,560	0.4%	2,560	0.4%
Russian	2,995	0.5%	2,925	0.5%
Japanese	900	0.1%	895	0.1%
Inuktitut(Eskimo)	30	0.0%	25	0.0%
Micmac	15	0.0%	10	0.0%
Kutchin-Gwich'in (Loucheux)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ojibway	3,755	0.6%	3,705	0.6%
Hungarian	2,035	0.3%	1,940	0.3%
Creoles	260	0.0%	255	0.0%
Norwegian	305	0.0%	280	0.0%
Montagnais-Naskapi	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
South Slave	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Dogrib	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Chipewyan	10	0.0%	10	0.0%
Other languages	21,830	3.3%	21,290	3.5%
TOTAL INDIVIDUALS	660,055	n/a	611,630	n/a

ABORIGINALS	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
North American Indian single response	20,225	44.2%	19,535	44.9%
Metis single response	24,290	53.1%	22,730	52.3%
Inuit single response	120	0.3%	110	0.3%
Multiple aboriginal responses	370	0.8%	365	0.8%
Other Aboriginal response	735	1.6%	720	1.7%
TOTAL ABORIGINALS	45,740	100.0%	43,460	100.0%
Aboriginal population	45,740	6.9%	43,460	7.1%
Non-Aboriginal population	614,300	93.1%	568,170	92.9%
TOTAL	660,040	100.0%	611,630	100.0%

VISIBLE MINORITIES	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Black	10,030	13.7%	9,845	13.5%
South Asian	11,355	15.5%	11,330	15.6%
Chinese	11,270	15.4%	11,195	15.4%
Korean	925	1.3%	860	1.2%
Japanese	1,535	2.1%	1,505	2.1%
Southeast Asian	4,140	5.6%	4,135	5.7%
Filipino	25,710	35.1%	25,590	35.2%
Arab/West Asian	1,640	2.2%	1,600	2.2%
Latin American	3,925	5.4%	3,890	5.4%
Visible Minority, n.i.e.	1,450	2.0%	1,435	2.0%
Multiple Visible Minority	1,330	1.8%	1,305	1.8%
TOTAL VISIBLE MINORITIES	73,310	100.0%	72,690	100.0%
Visible Minority Population	73,310	11.1%	72,690	11.9%
Non-Visible Minority Population	586,740	88.9%	538,945	88.1%
TOTAL	660,050	100.0%	611,635	100.0%

EDUCATION	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
School Attendance (15 to 24 Years Old)				
Not attending school	35,400	39.0%	33,110	39.3%
Attending school full-time	48,020	53.0%	44,355	52.7%
Attending school part-time	7,245	8.0%	6,770	8.0%
TOTAL (15 TO 24 YEARS OLD)	90,665	100.0%	84,235	100.0%

Education Attainment (15 Years Old and Over)				
Less than Grade 9	47,720	9.1%	44,420	9.1%
Grade 9 - 12 without secondary certificate	137,580	26.2%	127,140	26.0%
Grade 9 - 12 with secondary certificate	61,250	11.7%	56,680	11.6%
Non-university - without certificate or diploma	29,000	5.5%	27,065	5.5%
Non-university - with certificate or diploma	102,250	19.5%	93,450	19.1%
University without degree	70,035	13.3%	66,130	13.5%
University with degree	77,285	14.7%	73,590	15.1%
TOTAL (15 YEARS OLD AND OVER)	525,120	100.0%	488,475	100.0%

LABOUR FORCE	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
15 years and over				
In labour force	352,755		325,045	
Employed	324,745		298,390	
Unemployed	28,010		26,655	
Not in the labour force	172,370		163,420	
Unemployment rate %	7.9		8.2	
Employment to population ratio %	61.8		61.1	
Participation rate %	67.2		66.5	

15 - 24 years (Youth)				
In labour force	61,550		56,925	
Employed	52,910		48,770	
Unemployed	8,635		8,155	
Not in the labour force	29,120		27,310	
Unemployment rate %	14.0		14.3	
Employment to population ratio %	58.4		57.9	
Participation rate %	67.9		67.6	

25 years and over				
In labour force	291,205		268,120	
Employed	271,830		249,620	
Unemployed	19,375		18,500	
Not in the labour force	143,250		136,110	
Unemployment rate %	6.7		6.9	
Employment to population ratio %	62.6		61.8	
Participation rate %	67.0		66.3	

Employment Sectors				
Industries				
Agricultural and related service	3,695	1.0%	1,735	0.5%
Fishing and trapping	110	0.0%	85	0.0%
Logging and forestry	305	0.1%	275	0.1%
Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil well	530	0.2%	395	0.1%
Manufacturing	45,125	12.8%	42,070	12.9%
Construction	15,665	4.4%	13,255	4.1%
Transportation and storage	20,180	5.7%	17,980	5.5%
Communication and other utility	13,910	3.9%	12,865	4.0%
Wholesale trade	18,900	5.4%	17,360	5.3%
Retail trade	41,320	11.7%	38,370	11.8%
Finance and insurance	13,535	3.8%	12,710	3.9%
Real estate operator and insurance agent	6,855	1.9%	6,505	2.0%
Business service	19,780	5.6%	18,710	5.8%
Government service	25,120	7.1%	22,950	7.1%
Educational service	26,335	7.5%	24,430	7.5%
Health and social service	40,460	11.5%	37,835	11.6%
Accommodation, food and beverage service	24,280	6.9%	22,950	7.1%
Other service	27,235	7.7%	25,460	7.8%
Other (Not applicable to an industry)	9,400	2.7%	9,095	2.8%
TOTAL	352,740	100.0%	325,045	100.0%

LABOUR FORCE (Cont'd)	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Work Status (In Labour Force - 15 Years and Over)				
Employees	308,430	90.0%	285,925	90.6%
Self-Employed	34,275	10.0%	29,500	9.4%
TOTAL	342,705	100.0%	315,425	100.0%
Males				
Employees	158,930	87.6%	147,140	88.5%
Self-Employed	22,440	12.4%	19,125	11.5%
TOTAL	181,370	100.0%	166,265	100.0%
Females				
Employees	149,500	92.7%	138,785	93.0%
Self-Employed	11,835	7.3%	10,375	7.0%
TOTAL	161,335	100.0%	149,160	100.0%

Place of Work (In Labour Force - 15 Years and Over)				
Usual place of work	284,180	87.5%	263,675	88.4%
At home	17,580	5.4%	14,305	4.8%
Outside Canada	745	0.2%	705	0.2%
No usual place of work	22,235	6.8%	19,705	6.6%
TOTAL	324,740	100.0%	298,390	100.0%
Males				
Usual place of work	145,585	85.4%	134,995	86.5%
At home	8,175	4.8%	6,325	4.1%
Outside Canada	465	0.3%	440	0.3%
No usual place of work	16,335	9.6%	14,340	9.2%
TOTAL	170,560	100.0%	156,100	100.0%
Females				
Usual place of work	138,595	89.9%	128,680	90.4%
At home	9,405	6.1%	7,980	5.6%
Outside Canada	280	0.2%	265	0.2%
No usual place of work	5,900	3.8%	5,365	3.8%
TOTAL	154,180	100.0%	142,290	100.0%

LABOUR FORCE (Cont'd)	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Employment Income				
Total	351,745		323,825	
Average employment income	\$25,179		\$25,077	
Total who worked full year, full time	192,435	54.7%	\$177,130	54.7%
Average employment income	\$34,527		\$34,399	
Total who worked part time or part year	159,315	45.3%	146,690	45.3%
Average employment income	\$13,888		\$13,822	
Males				
Total	184,995		169,705	
Average employment income	\$30,407		\$30,248	
Total who worked full year, full time	113,300	61.2%	103,575	61.0%
Average employment income	\$39,334		\$39,250	
Total who worked part time or part year	71,695	38.8%	66,125	39.0%
Average employment income	\$16,301		\$16,149	
Females				
Total	166,750		154,120	
Average employment income	\$19,380		\$19,384	
Total who worked full year, full time	79,135	47.5%	73,555	47.7%
Average employment income	\$27,645		\$27,567	
Total who worked part time or part year	87,620	52.5%	80,565	52.3%
Average employment income	\$11,914		\$11,912	

MODE OF TRANSPORTATION	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
15 years and over				
Car, truck, van - as driver	208,800	68.1%	188,630	66.6%
Car, truck, van - as passenger	27,635	9.0%	25,950	9.2%
Public transit	44,180	14.4%	44,015	15.5%
Walk to work	18,875	6.2%	18,220	6.4%
Bicycle	4,245	1.4%	4,125	1.5%
Motorcycle	150	0.0%	145	0.1%
Taxicab	615	0.2%	605	0.2%
Other method	1,900	0.6%	1,675	0.6%
TOTAL	306,400	100.0%	283,365	100.0%

CHANGE IN RESIDENCE	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Moved Within 1 Year (1995 - 1996)				
Did not move	549,695	84.4%	506,055	83.9%
Moved	101,550	15.6%	97,390	16.1%
TOTAL	651,245	100.0%	603,445	100.0%
Moved Within 5 Years (1991 - 1996)				
Did not move	351,395	57.2%	319,365	56.1%
Moved	263,300	42.8%	250,215	43.9%
TOTAL	614,695	100.0%	569,580	100.0%

DWELLING	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
Dwelling Type				
Single-detached house	161,150	61.5%	146,220	59.4%
Semi-detached house	10,050	3.8%	9,975	4.1%
Row house	8,385	3.2%	8,330	3.4%
Apartment, detached duplex	5,100	1.9%	5,075	2.1%
Apartment building, less than five storeys	41,885	16.0%	41,750	17.0%
Apartment building, five or more storeys	33,830	12.9%	33,830	13.7%
Other single attached house	430	0.2%	395	0.2%
Movable dwelling	1,085	0.4%	600	0.2%
TOTAL DWELLINGS	261,915	100.0%	246,175	100.0%

Number of Rooms				
Average Number of Rooms per Dwelling	5.8		5.7	
Average Number of Bedrooms per Dwelling	2.5		2.4	

Dwelling Condition				
In need of regular maintenance only	166,720	63.7%	157,390	63.9%
In need of minor repairs	71,800	27.4%	66,975	27.2%
In need of major repairs	23,395	8.9%	21,810	8.9%
TOTAL DWELLINGS	261,915	100.0%	246,175	100.0%

Dwellings by Period of Construction				
before 1946	52,350	20.0%	50,800	20.6%
1946-1960	53,055	20.3%	51,270	20.8%
1961-1970	47,115	18.0%	45,440	18.5%
1971-1980	56,450	21.6%	51,795	21.0%
1981-1990	43,320	16.5%	39,065	15.9%
1991-1996	9,630	3.7%	7,800	3.2%
TOTAL DWELLINGS	261,920	100.0%	246,170	100.0%

Dwelling Tenure				
Owned	167,320	63.9%	152,695	62.0%
Rented	94,515	36.1%	93,480	38.0%
Band Dwelling	80			
TOTAL DWELLINGS	261,915	100.0%	246,175	100.0%

DWELLING (Cont'd)	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
	Miscellaneous Dwelling Costs			
Tenant Occupied				
Total dwellings	94,430		93,480	
Average gross rent	\$507		\$508	
Households spending 30% or more on shelter	40,935	43.3%	40,640	43.5%
Owner Occupied				
Total dwellings	166,315		152,650	
Average value of dwelling	\$97,824		\$95,345	
Average owner's major payment	\$681		\$681	
Households spending 30% or more on shelter	20,060	12.1%	18,475	12.1%

One-Family Household Dwellings				
Tenant Occupied				
Total Dwellings	37,595		37,075	
Average Gross Rent	\$555		\$555	
Households spending 30% or more on shelter	14,125	37.6%	13,995	37.7%
Owner Occupied				
Total dwellings	121,325		110,020	
Average owner's major payment	\$722		\$723	
Households spending 30% or more on shelter	11,995	9.9%	10,795	9.8%

LAND AREA (In Square Kilometers)	WINNIPEG CMA		CITY OF WINNIPEG	
	<i>sq. km.</i>	<i>% of Winnipeg</i>	<i>sq. km.</i>	
	4,078	N/A	464	