

APPENDIX 'G'

GEOTECHNICAL REPORT

EXPLANATION OF FIELD & LABORATORY TEST DATA

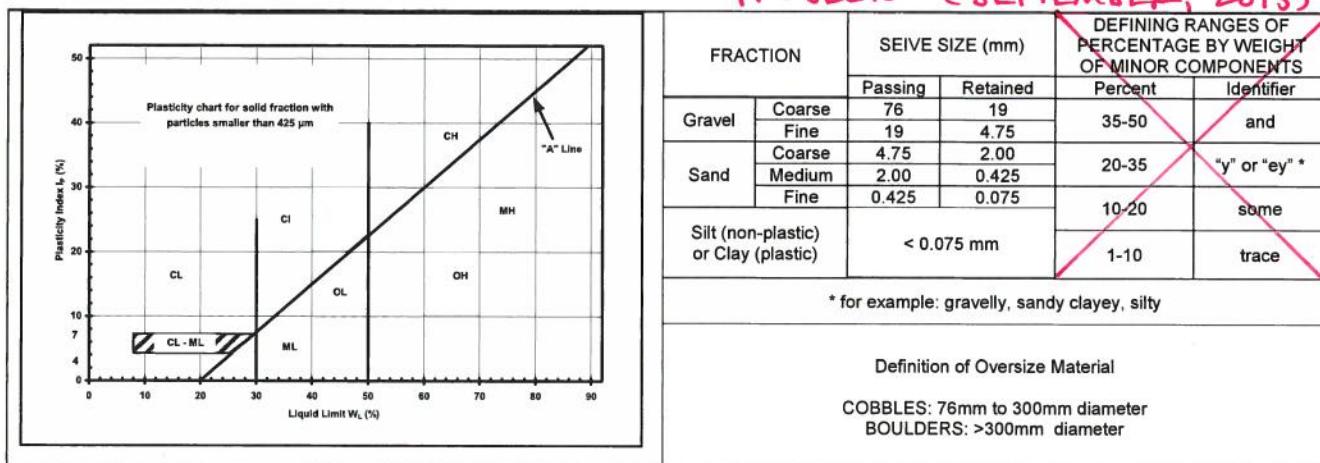
Description			UMA Log Symbols	USCS Classification	Laboratory Classification Criteria			
					Fines (%)	Grading	Plasticity	Notes
COARSE GRAINED SOILS	GRAVELS (More than 50% of coarse fraction of gravel size)	CLEAN GRAVELS (Little or no fines)	Well graded gravels, sandy gravels, with little or no fines		GW	0-5	$C_U > 4$ $1 < C_C < 3$	
		DIRTY GRAVELS (With some fines)	Poorly graded gravels, sandy gravels, with little or no fines		GP	0-5	Not satisfying GW requirements	
		CLEAN SANDS (Little or no fines)	Silty gravels, silty sandy gravels		GM	> 12		Atterberg limits below "A" line or $W_P < 4$
		DIRTY SANDS (With some fines)	Clayey gravels, clayey sandy gravels		GC	> 12		Atterberg limits above "A" line or $W_P < 7$
	SANDS (More than 50% of coarse fraction of sand size)	CLEAN SANDS (Little or no fines)	Well graded sands, gravelly sands, with little or no fines		SW	0-5	$C_U > 6$ $1 < C_C < 3$	
		DIRTY SANDS (With some fines)	Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, with little or no fines		SP	0-5	Not satisfying SW requirements	
		CLEAN SANDS (Little or no fines)	Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures		SM	> 12		Atterberg limits below "A" line or $W_P < 4$
		DIRTY SANDS (With some fines)	Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures		SC	> 12		Atterberg limits above "A" line or $W_P < 7$
FINE GRAINED SOILS	SILTS (Below 'A' line negligible organic content)	$W_L < 50$	Inorganic silts, silty or clayey fine sands, with slight plasticity		ML			
		$W_L > 50$	Inorganic silts of high plasticity		MH			
	CLAYS (Above 'A' line negligible organic content)	$W_L < 30$	Inorganic clays, silty clays, sandy clays of low plasticity, lean clays		CL			Classification is Based upon Plasticity Chart
		$30 < W_L < 50$	Inorganic clays and silty clays of medium plasticity		CI			
		$W_L > 50$	Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays		CH			
	ORGANIC SILTS & CLAYS (Below 'A' line)	$W_L < 50$	Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity		OL			
		$W_L > 50$	Organic clays of high plasticity		OH			
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS			Peat and other highly organic soils		Pt	Von Post Classification Limit	Strong colour or odour, and often fibrous texture	
	Asphalt		Till					
	Concrete		Bedrock (Undifferentiated)					
	Fill		Bedrock (Limestone)					

When the above classification terms are used in this report or test hole logs, the designated fractions may be visually estimated and not measured.

AECOM

NOT USED TO CLASSIFY SUBGRADE. REFER TO CITY OF WINNIPEG SPECIFICATIONS FOR GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION REQUIREMENTS FOR PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS (SEPTEMBER, 2015)

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LEGEND OF SYMBOLS

Laboratory and field tests are identified as follows:

- q_u - undrained shear strength (kPa) derived from unconfined compression testing.
- T_v - undrained shear strength (kPa) measured using a torvane
- pp - undrained shear strength (kPa) measured using a pocket penetrometer.
- L_v - undrained shear strength (kPa) measured using a lab vane.
- F_v - undrained shear strength (kPa) measured using a field vane.
- γ - bulk unit weight (kN/m^3).
- SPT - Standard Penetration Test. Recorded as number of blows (N) from a 63.5 kg hammer dropped 0.76 m (free fall) which is required to drive a 51 mm O.D. Raymond type sampler 0.30 m into the soil.
- DPPT - Drive Point Pentrometer Test. Recorded as number of blows from a 63.5 kg hammer dropped 0.76 m (free fall) which is required to drive a 50 mm drive point 0.30 m into the soil.
- w - moisture content (W_L, W_P)

The undrained shear strength (S_u) of a cohesive soil can be related to its consistency as follows:

S_u (kPa)	CONSISTENCY
<12	very soft
12 - 25	soft
25 - 50	medium or firm
50 - 100	stiff
100 - 200	very stiff
200	hard

The resistance (N) of a non-cohesive soil can be related to compactness condition as follows

N - BLOWS/0.30 m	COMPACTNESS
0 - 4	very loose
4 - 10	loose
10 - 30	compact
30 - 50	dense
50	very dense

F2. SEWER TELEVISING GUIDELINES FOR PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS (JANUARY 2009)

- F2.1 The Consultant is required to assess the extent of Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) inspection for all combined, wastewater, land drainage and storm relief sewers to confirm any sewer repairs required in the right-of-way within the limits of the street renewal.
- F2.2 The criteria provided are general guidelines and are not intended to replace sound municipal engineering judgement specific to the individual Project scope and/or location.
- F2.3 The available sewer televising information is contained within the City of Winnipeg's Sewer Management System (SMS) application.
- F2.4 Confirm televising requirements with Project Manager.
- F2.5 CCTV inspection general guidelines:
- (a) Confirm CCTV requirements with Water & Waste Department for sewers 1050 mm and larger in diameter;
 - (b) Televise if no previous CCTV inspections have been completed;
 - (c) Re-televise sewers in Categories A/B/C/X with a Structural Performance Grade (SPG) of 3 or higher that have not been televised in the previous 5 years;
 - (d) Sewers located more than two metres from the curb line (i.e. not located under pavement) do not need to be re-televised if previous CCTV inspection data exist. If a sewer repair or renewal requiring excavation is noted, contact the WWD;
 - (e) On all street reconstructions, regardless of location of the sewer (within the right-of-way);
 - (f) If the street exhibits obvious distress at/along the underground plant;
 - (g) Of all CB leads to be reused, as part of a street reconstruction or major rehabilitation.
- F2.6 For any uncertain situations and/or locations, contact the Project Manager.
- F2.7 The Consultant is required to coordinate the sewer-television contract and communicate the results to the Water & Waste Department. Any repairs or other activities deemed necessary from these inspections must be coordinated with the Water & Waste Department.

F3. GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION REQUIREMENTS FOR PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS (OCTOBER 2008)

F3.1 Fieldwork

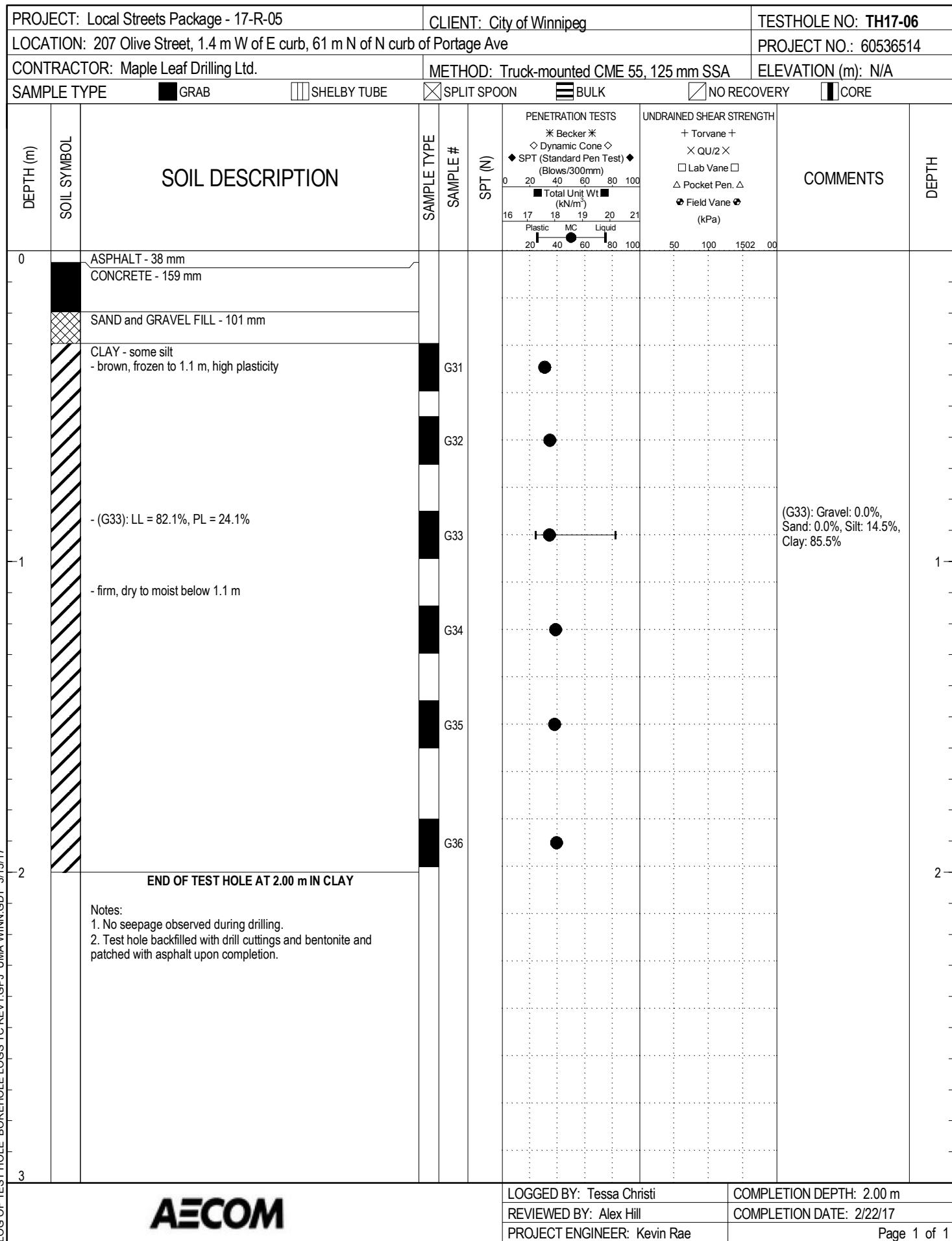
- (a) Clear all underground services at each test-hole location.
- (b) As this street project is greater than 500 metres, test holes may be taken every 100 m. More or fewer test-holes may be required depending upon Site conditions – confirm with the Project Manager.
- (c) Record location of test-hole (offset from curb, distance from cross street and house number).
- (d) Drill 150 mm-diameter cores in pavement.
- (e) Drill 125 mm-diameter test-holes into fill materials and subgrade.
- (f) If a service trench backfilled with granular materials is encountered, another hole shall be drilled to define the existing sub-surface conditions.
- (g) Test-holes shall be drilled to depth of 2 m \pm 150 mm below surface of the pavement.
- (h) Recover pavement core sample and representative samples of soil (fill materials, pavement structure materials and subgrade).
- (i) Measure and record pavement section exposed in the test-hole (thickness of concrete or asphalt and different types of pavement structure materials).

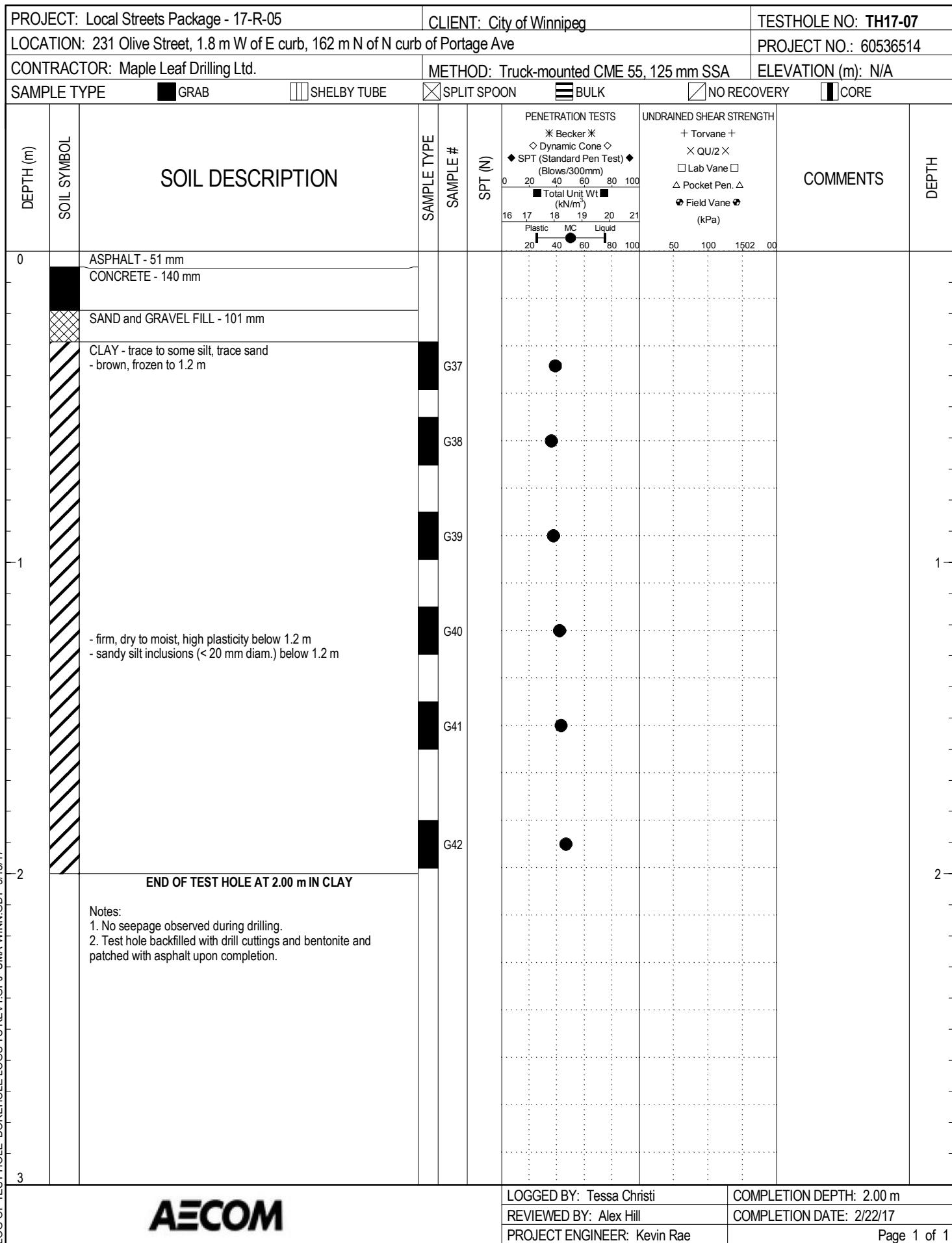
- (j) Pavement structure materials to be identified as crushed limestone or granular fill and the maximum aggregate size of the material (20 mm, 50 mm or 150 mm).
- (k) Log soil profile for the subgrade.
- (l) Representative samples of soil must be obtained at the following depths below the bottom of the pavement structure materials – 0.1 m, 0.4 m, 0.7 m, 1.0 m, 1.3 m, 1.6 m, etc. Ensure a sample is obtained from each soil type encountered in the test-hole.
- (m) Make note of any water seepage into the test-hole.
- (n) Backfill test-hole with native materials and additional granular fill, if required. Patch pavement surface with hot mix asphalt or high strength durable concrete mix.
- (o) Return core sample from the pavement and soil samples to the laboratory.

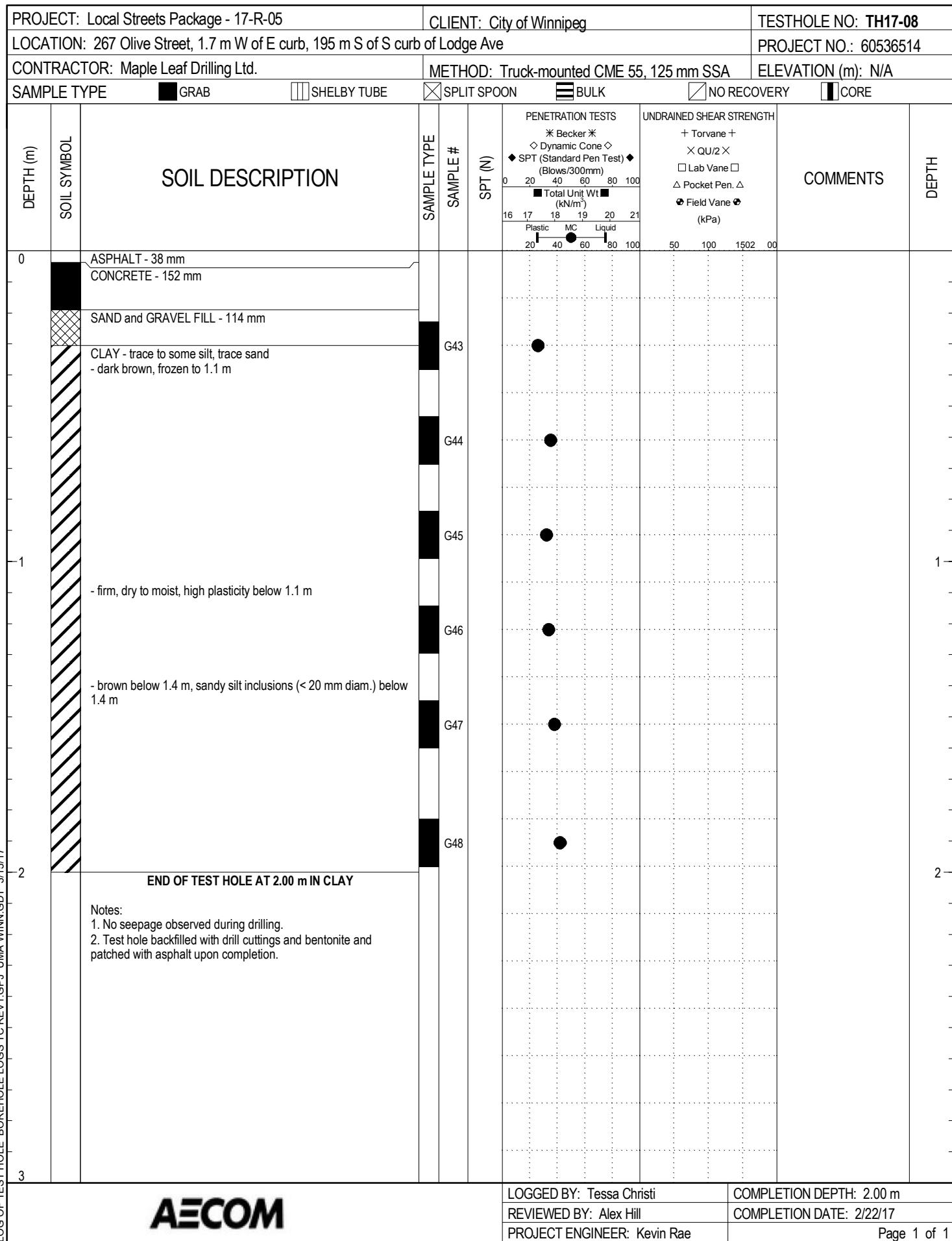
F3.2 Lab Work

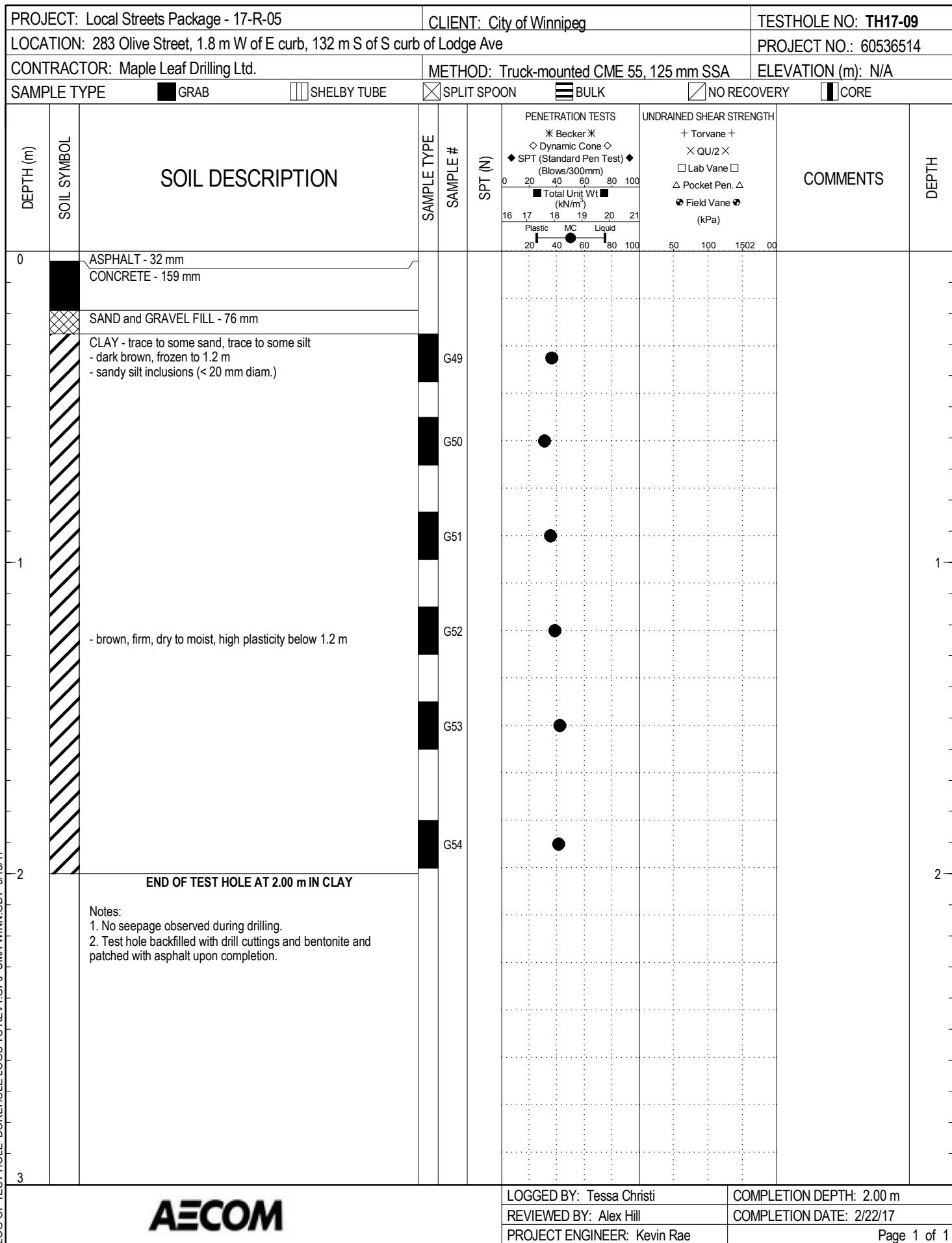
- (a) Test all soil samples for moisture content.
- (b) Photograph core samples recovered from the pavement surface.
- (c) Conduct tests for plasticity index and hydrometer analysis on selected soil samples which are between 0.5 m and 1 m below top of pavement (this is the sub-grade on which the pavement and sub-base will be built). The selection will be based upon visual classification and moisture content test results, with a minimum of one sample of each soil type per street to be tested.
- (d) Prepare test-hole logs and classify subgrade (based on hydrometer) as follows:

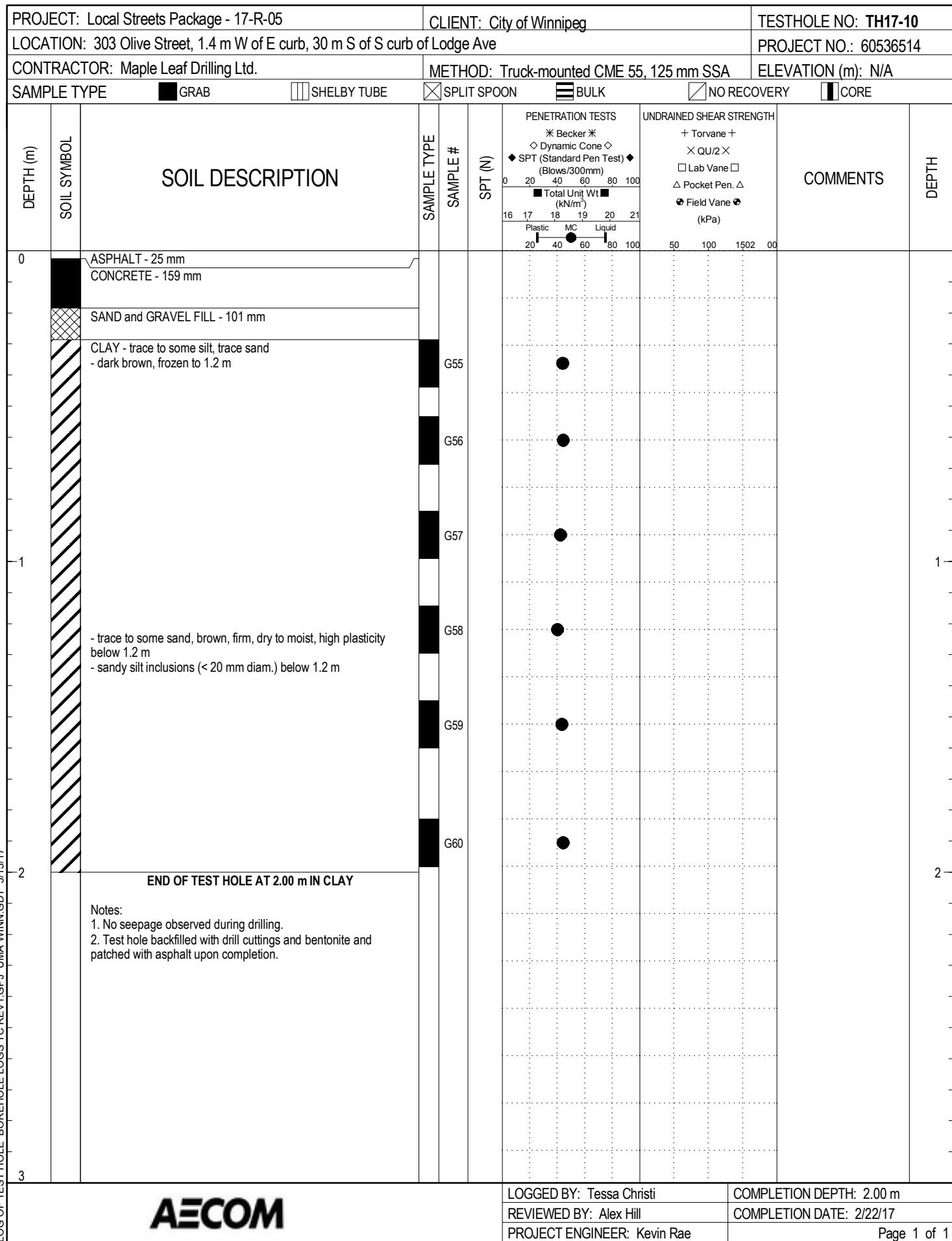
< 30% silt	- classify as clay
30% - 50% silt	- classify as silty clay
50% - 70% silt	- classify as clayey silt
> 70% silt	- classify as silt
- (e) For any uncertain situations and/or locations, or clarification of these requirements, contact the Project Manager.

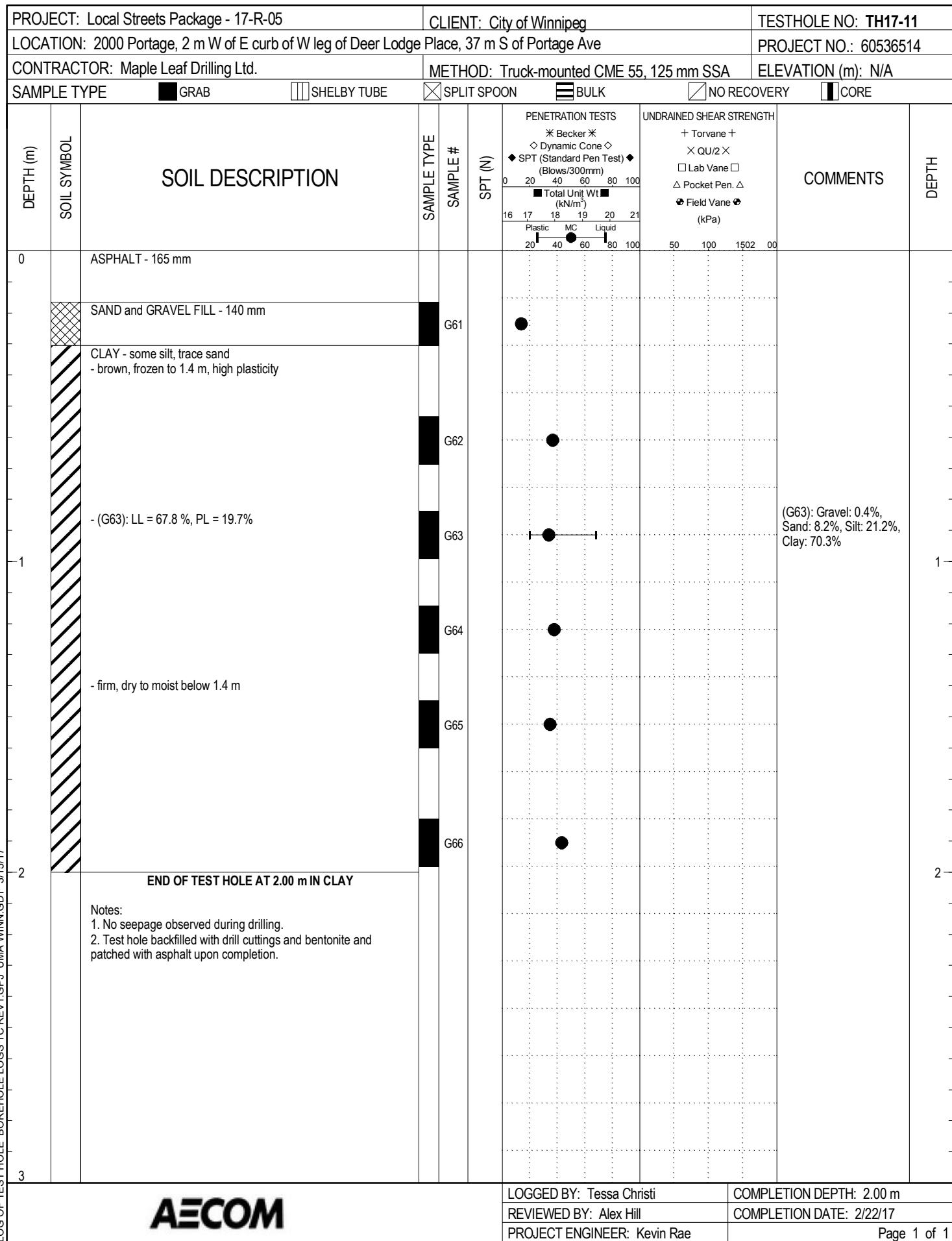




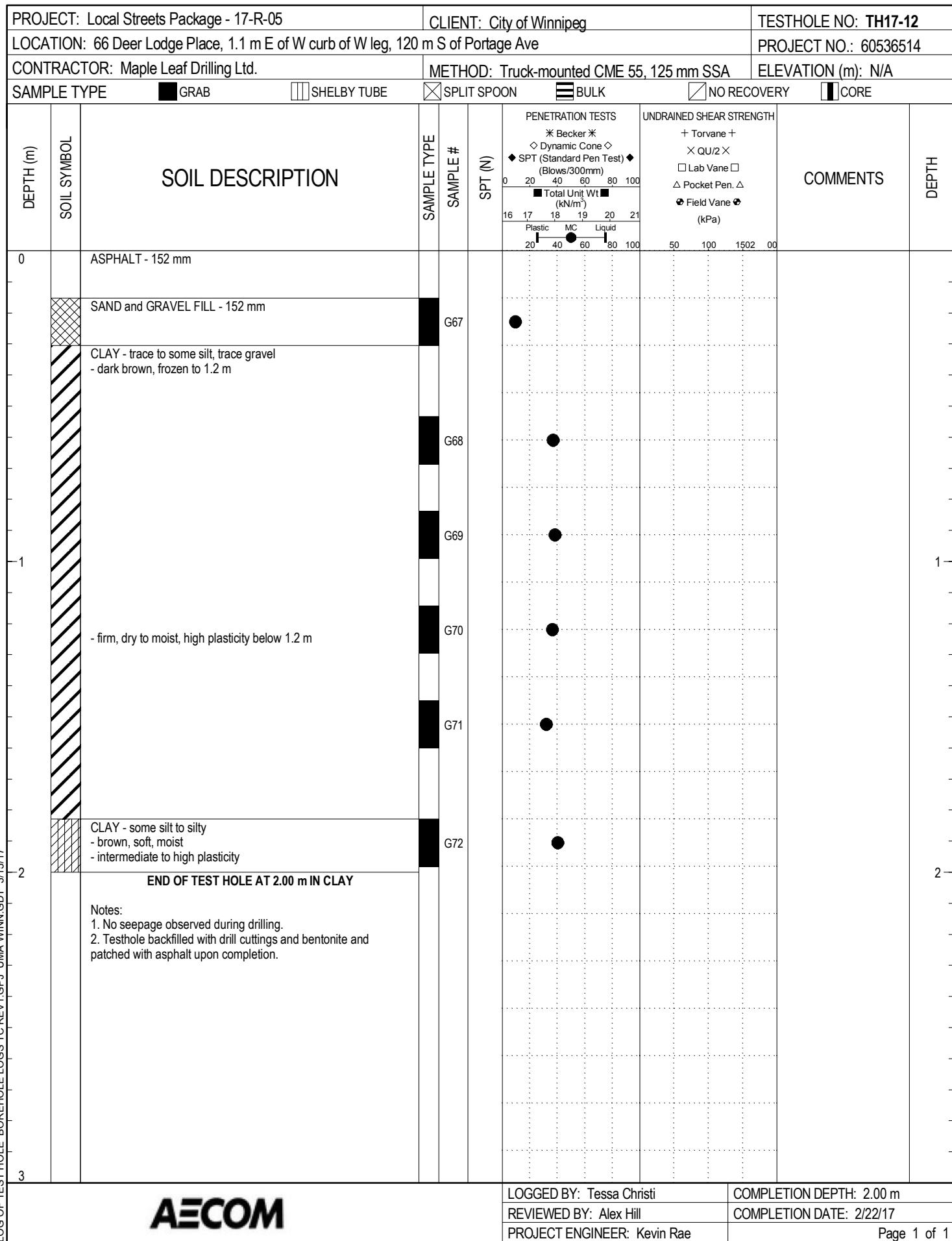


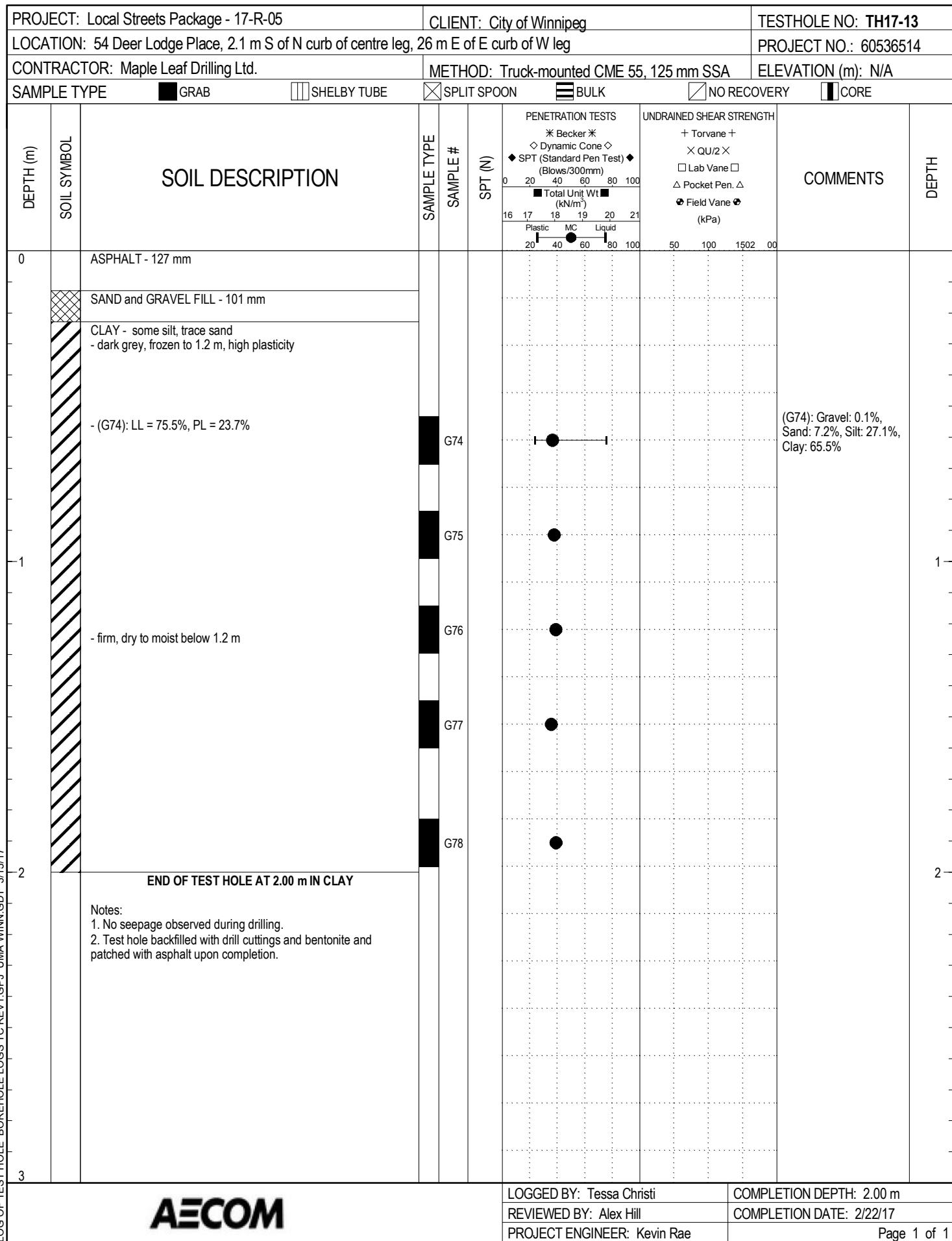


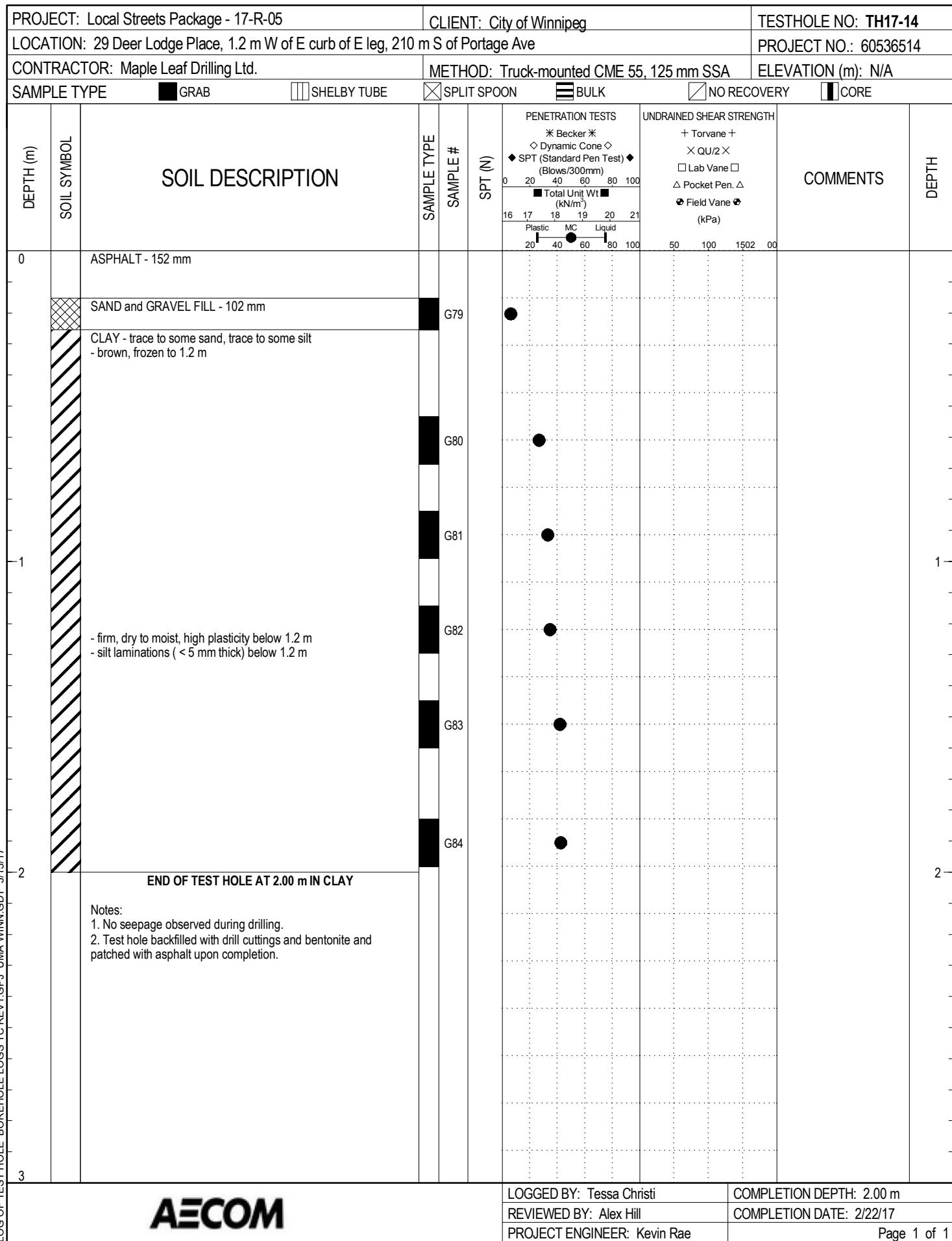




LOG OF TEST HOLE BOREHOLE LOGS TC REV1.GPJ UMA WINN.GDT 3/15/17







PROJECT: Local Streets Package - 17-R-05		CLIENT: City of Winnipeg		TESTHOLE NO: TH17-15					
LOCATION: 3 Deer Lodge Place, 1.2 m W of E curb of E leg, 55 m S of Portage Ave				PROJECT NO.: 60536514					
CONTRACTOR: Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd.		METHOD: Truck-mounted CME 55, 125 mm SSA		ELEVATION (m): N/A					
SAMPLE TYPE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GRAB <input type="checkbox"/> SHELBY TUBE		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SPLIT SPOON <input type="checkbox"/> BULK		<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECOVERY <input type="checkbox"/> CORE					
DEPTH (m)	SOIL SYMBOL	SOIL DESCRIPTION		SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE #	PENETRATION TESTS	UNDRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH	COMMENTS	DEPTH
0		ASPHALT - 178 mm				* Becker * ◇ Dynamic Cone ◇ ◆ SPT (Standard Pen Test) ◆ (Blows/300mm) 0 20 40 60 80 100 ■ Total Unit Wt ■ (kN/m³) 16 17 18 19 20 21 Plastic MC Liquid 20 40 60 80 100	+ Torvane + X QU/2 X □ Lab Vane □ △ Pocket Pen. △ ● Field Vane ● (kPa) 50 100 1502 00		
		SAND and GRAVEL FILL - 101 mm		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	G85				
		CLAY - silty, some sand - dark brown, frozen to 1.2 m, high plasticity		<input type="checkbox"/>					
		(G86): LL = 51.1%, PL = 36.4%		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	G86				
				<input type="checkbox"/>	G87				
				<input type="checkbox"/>	G88				
				<input type="checkbox"/>	G89				
				<input type="checkbox"/>	G90				
1		- dry to moist below 1.2 m - firm from 1.2 m to 1.7 m							
2		- brown, trace to some sand, soft, intermediate to high plasticity below 1.7 m							
2.00		END OF TEST HOLE AT 2.00 m IN CLAY							
2.00		Notes: 1. No seepage observed during drilling. 2. Test hole backfilled with drill cuttings and bentonite and patched with asphalt upon completion.							
3									

Test Hole No.	Test Hole Location	Pavement Structure		Subgrade Description *	Sample Depth (m)	Moisture Content (%)	Hydrometer Analysis			Atterberg limits			
		Type	Thickness (mm)				Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index
TH17-06	207 Olive Street - 1.4 m W of E curb, 61 m N of N curb of Portage Ave.	Asphalt	38	CLAY	0.3	30.8							
				CLAY	0.6	34.5							
TH17-07	231 Olive Street - 1.8 m W of E curb, 162 m N of N curb of Portage Ave.	Concrete	159	CLAY	0.9	34.2	0.0	0.0	14.5	85.5	82.1	24.1	58.0
		Asphalt	51	CLAY	1.2	38.7							
TH17-08	267 Olive Street - 1.7 m W of E curb, 195 m S of S curb of Lodge Ave.	Concrete	152	CLAY	1.5	38.0							
		Asphalt	38	CLAY	0.9	37.5							
TH17-09	283 Olive Street - 1.8 m W of E curb, 132 m S of S curb of Lodge Ave.	Concrete	159	CLAY	1.8	39.4							
		Asphalt	32	CLAY	0.3	38.9							
TH17-10	303 Olive Street - 1.4 m W of E curb, 30 m S of S curb of Lodge Ave.	Concrete	159	CLAY	0.6	36.0							
		Asphalt	25	CLAY	1.2	42.0							
				SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	0.3	25.9							
				CLAY	0.6	35.1							
				CLAY	0.9	32.1							
				CLAY	1.2	33.7							
				CLAY	1.5	37.9							
				CLAY	1.8	42.0							
				CLAY	0.3	36.3							
				CLAY	0.6	31.1							
				CLAY	0.9	35.4							
				CLAY	1.2	38.6							
				CLAY	1.5	42.2							
				CLAY	1.8	41.3							
				CLAY	0.3	43.9							
				CLAY	0.6	44.3							
				CLAY	0.9	42.3							
				CLAY	1.2	40.1							
				CLAY	1.5	43.3							
				CLAY	1.8	44.2							

* Note – Subgrade Description based on City of Winnipeg Specifications for Geotechnical Investigation Requirements for Public Works Projects (September 2015)



Photograph 5: Test Hole TH17-05 - Moorgate Street



Photograph 6: Test Hole TH17-06 - Olive Street



Photograph 7: Test Hole TH17-07 - Olive Street



Photograph 8: Test Hole TH17-08 - Olive Street



Photograph 9: Test Hole TH17-09 - Olive Street



Photograph 10: Test Hole TH17-10 - Olive Street

Test Hole No.	Test Hole Location	Pavement Structure		Subgrade Description *		Sample Depth (m)	Moisture Content (%)	Hydrometer Analysis			Atterberg limits		
		Type	Thickness (mm)	Sand AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY			Silt (%)	Sand (%)	Clay (%)	Liquid Limit	Plastic Limit	Plasticity Index
TH17-11	2000 Portage Ave - 2 m W of E curb of W leg of Deer Lodge Place, 37 m S of Portage Ave.	Asphalt	165	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.3	13.7						
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.6	36.6						
		Asphalt	152	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.9	33.8	0.4	8.2	21.2	70.3	67.8	19.7
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.2	37.7						48.1
TH17-12	66 Deer Lodge Place - 1.1 m E of W curb of W leg, 120 m S of Portage Ave	Asphalt	127	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.5	32.0						
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.8	40.3						
		Asphalt	152	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.6	36.5	0.1	7.2	27.1	65.5	75.5	23.7
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.2	38.9						51.8
TH17-13	54 Deer Lodge Place - 2.1 m S of N curb of center leg, 26 m E of E curb of W leg	Asphalt	152	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.5	35.6						
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.8	39.0						
		Asphalt	152	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.6	36.7						
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.5	41.9						
TH17-14	29 Deer Lodge Place - 1.2 m W of E curb of E leg, 210 m S of Portage Ave.	Asphalt	178	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.6	26.7						
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.9	33.0						
		Asphalt	178	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.2	34.7						
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.5	42.5						
TH17-15	3 Deer Lodge Place - 1.2 m W of E curb of E leg, 55 m S of Portage Ave.	Asphalt	178	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.6	27.8	0.0	14.6	31.4	54.0	51.1	14.7
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	0.9	37.1						
		Asphalt	178	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.2	34.3						
		Concrete	0	SAND AND GRAVEL FILL	CLAY	1.5	39.5						

* Note – Subgrade Description based on City of Winnipeg Specifications for Geotechnical Investigation Requirements for Public Works Projects (September 2015)



Photograph 11: Test Hole TH17-11 - Deer Lodge Place



Photograph 12: Test Hole TH17-12 - Deer Lodge Place

Core ID	Location	Asphalt Thickness (mm)	Concrete Thickness (mm)
W-C1	Westwood Dr, 1.0 m E of W curb, 20 m S of S curb of Byrd	38	191
W-C2	Westwood Dr, 1.4 m E of W curb, 25 m S of S curb of N leg of Henday	38	178
W-C3	Westwood Dr, 1.5 m E of W curb, 24 m S of S curb of S leg of Magellan	44	171



