

APPENDIX ‘A’

GEOTECHNICAL REPORT



Quality Engineering | Valued Relationships

WSP Canada Group Ltd

2018 Local Streets Package (PW File #: 18-R-04)

Prepared for:

WSP Canada Group Ltd.
111-93 Lombard Ave.
Winnipeg, MB R3B
Attention: Daniel Suh

Project Number:
0395 001 00

Date:

February 28, 2018
Final Report



Quality Engineering | Valued Relationships

February 28, 2018

Our File No. 0395 001 00

Daniel Suh, EIT
WSP Canada Group Ltd.
111-93 Lombard Ave.
Winnipeg, MB R3B

**RE: Road Investigation Report for
2018 Local Streets Package (PW File #: 18-R-04)**

TREK Geotechnical Inc. is pleased to submit our report for the road investigation for the 2018 Local Streets Package (PW File #: 18-R-04).

Please contact the undersigned if you have any questions. Thank you for the opportunity to serve you on this assignment.

Sincerely,

TREK Geotechnical Inc.
Per:



Nelson John Ferreira, Ph.D., P. Eng.
Geotechnical Engineer, Principal
Tel: 204.975.9433 ext. 103

cc: Angela Fidler-Kliewer C.Tech. (TREK Geotechnical)

Revision History

Revision No.	Author	Issue Date	Description
0	AFK	February 28, 2018	Final Report

Authorization Signatures

Prepared By:


Angela Fidler-Kliewer C.Tech.



Reviewed By:

Nelson John Ferreira, Ph.D., P.Eng.
Geotechnical Engineer

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1.0 Introduction

This report summarizes the results of the road investigation completed for the 2018 Local Streets Package 18-R-04 project. The streets included Beresford Ave., Churchill Drive, Haig Ave., Whitley Drive, Knightsbridge Drive, Haresford Crescent and Darwin Street. The information collected describes the pavement structure of the existing road as well as the soil stratigraphy beneath the pavement structure at select locations.

2.0 Road Investigation and Laboratory Program

The investigation included coring of pavement or a combination of coring and drilling of test holes. WSP selected the investigation locations as shown on Figure 01 to Figure 07 (attached) and the table below summarizes the investigation program per street.

Road Investigation Program

Street	# of Locations	Investigation
Beresford Avenue – Daly Street to Osbourne Street.	6	Pavement Cores and Test Holes
Churchill Drive – Casey Street to Eccles Street	6	Pavement Cores and Test Holes
Haig Avenue – Des Meurons Street to Egerton Road.	4	Pavement Cores and Test Holes
Whitley Drive – Hawkins Crescent to Ashworth Street	4	Pavement Cores Only
Knightsbridge Drive – Knightsbridge Drive to Meadowood Drive	6	Pavement Cores Only
Haresford Crescent – Hawkins Crescent to Novavista Drive	3	Pavement Cores Only
Darwin Street – Riel Avenue to Riverband Avenue	3	Pavement Cores Only

The road investigation was conducted between January 16, 2018 and January 20, 2018. The pavement structure (asphalt or concrete) was cored by Harsimran Singh of TREK Geotechnical Inc. (TREK) using a portable coring press equipped with a hollow 150 mm diameter diamond core drill bit. The test holes were drilled to a depth of 3.0 m below road surface by Maple Leaf Drilling Ltd. using their B40 Mobile truck mounted drill rig equipped with 125 mm diameter solid stem augers. The sub-surface conditions were observed during drilling and visually classified by Dawn Sellick of TREK. Other pertinent information such as groundwater and drilling conditions were also recorded during the drilling investigation. Disturbed (auger cuttings) samples retrieved during the sub-surface investigation were transported to TREK's material testing laboratory for further testing. Core samples were also retrieved and logged at TREK's material testing laboratory.

The laboratory testing program consisted of moisture content determination, Atterberg limits, and grain size analysis (mechanical sieve and hydrometer methods) on select samples between 0.5 and 1.0 m

below pavement. Information gathered for each street is included in separate appendices (Appendices A to G). The information provided in the Appendices includes test hole logs, laboratory testing summary tables and results, and photos of the concrete cores.

Core and test hole locations noted on the summary tables and test hole logs are based on their location relative to the nearest address, and measured distances from the edge of pavement or other permanent features.

3.0 Closure

The information provided in this report is in accordance with current engineering principles and practices (Standard of Practice). The findings of this report were based on information provided (field investigation, laboratory testing, geometries). Soil conditions are natural deposits that can be highly variable across a site. If sub-surface conditions are different than the conditions previously encountered on-site or those presented here, we should be notified to adjust our findings if necessary.

All information provided in this report is subject to our standard terms and conditions for engineering services, a copy of which is provided to each of our clients with the original scope of work, or a mutually executed standard engineering services agreement. If these conditions are not attached, and you are not already in possession of such terms and conditions, contact our office and you will be promptly provided with a copy.

This report has been prepared by TREK Geotechnical Inc. (the Consultant) for the exclusive use of WSP Canada Group Inc. (the Client) and their agents for the work product presented in the report. Any findings or recommendations provided in this report are not to be used or relied upon by any third parties, except as agreed to in writing by the Client and Consultant prior to use.

Figures

ANSI full bleed A (11.00 x 8.50 Inches)

FIG.001 2018-02-27 Test Hole Plan 0 A SL 0406 001 00 (Beresford Ave.) dwg. 2/28/2018 8:04:18 AM



0 50 100 150 m
SCALE = 1 : 3 000 (216 mm x 279 mm)

LEGEND: TEST HOLE (TREK, 2018)

NOTES: 1. AERIAL IMAGE FROM CITY OF WINNIPEG 2016

Figure 01
Test Hole Plan

ANSI full bleed A (11.00 x 8.50 Inches)

FIG.002 2018-02-27 Test Hole Plan 0 A SL 0406 001 00 (Churchill Dr.) dwg. 2/28/2018 8:06:39 AM



0 50 100 150 m
SCALE = 1 : 3 500 (216 mm x 279 mm)

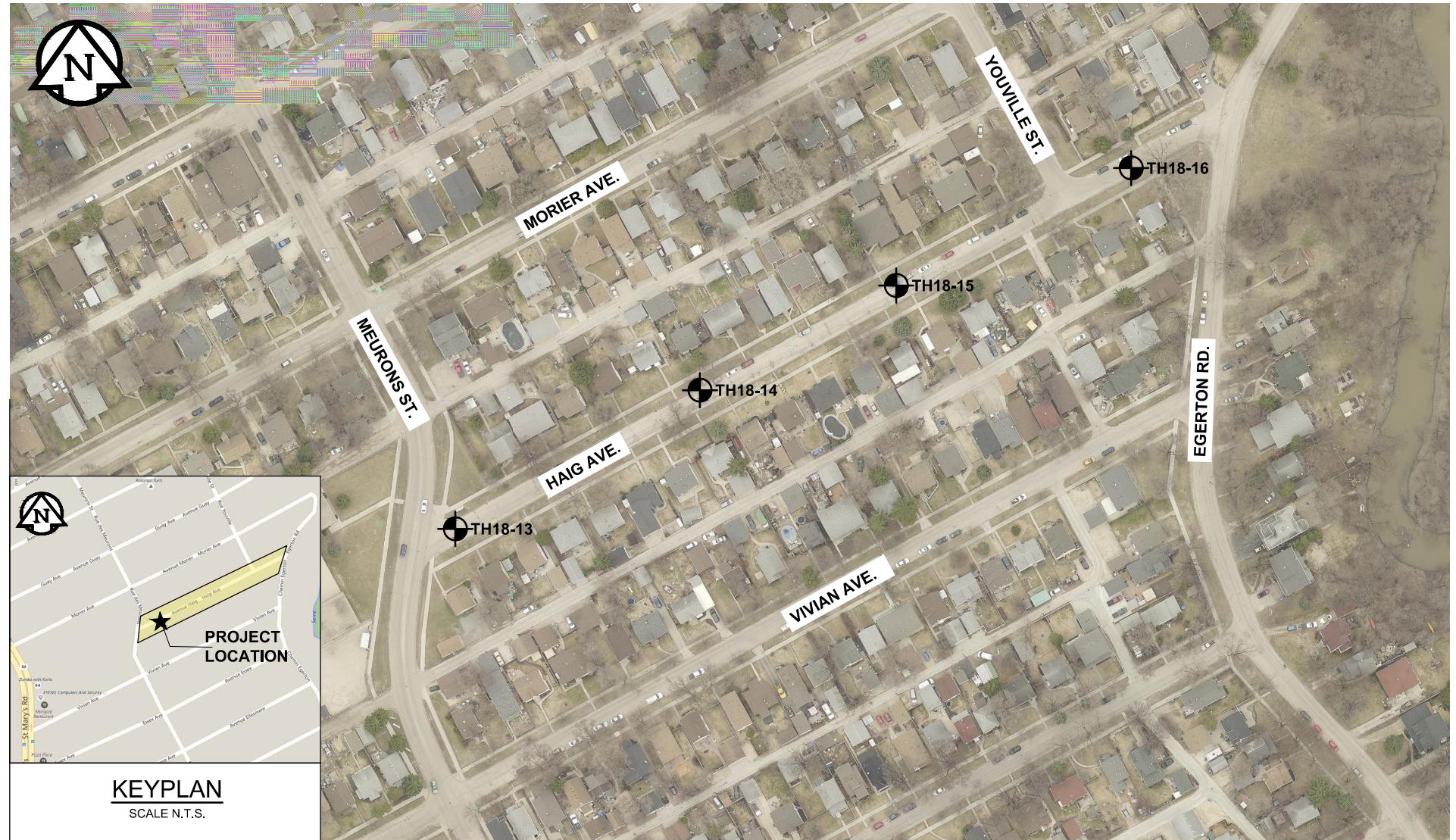
LEGEND: TEST HOLE (TREK, 2018)

NOTES: 1. AERIAL IMAGE FROM CITY OF WINNIPEG 2016

Figure 02
Test Hole Plan

ANSI full bleed A (11:00 x 8:50 Inches)

FIG.003 2018-02-27 Test Hole Plan 0 A SL 0406 001 00 (Haig Ave.) dwg. 2/28/2018 8:08:37 AM



0 25 50 75 100 m
SCALE = 1 : 2 000 (216 mm x 279 mm)

LEGEND: TEST HOLE (TREK, 2018)

NOTES: 1. AERIAL IMAGE FROM CITY OF WINNIPEG 2016

Figure 03
Test Hole Plan

ANSI full bleed A (11.00 x 8.50 Inches)

FIG. 004 2018-02-27 Test Hole Plan 0 A SL 0406 001 00 (Whitley Dr.) dwdg_2/28/2018 8:10:55 AM



0 50 100 150 m
SCALE = 1 : 2 500 (216 mm x 279 mm)

LEGEND:



NOTES: 1. AERIAL IMAGE FROM CITY OF WINNIPEG 2016

Figure 04
Test Hole Plan

ANSI full bleed A (11.00 x 8.50 Inches)

FIG.005 2018-02-27 Test Hole Plan 0 A SL 0406 001 00 (Knightsbridge Dr.) dwg. 2/28/2018 8:17:21 AM



0 50 100 150 m
SCALE = 1 : 2 500 (216 mm x 279 mm)

LEGEND: TEST HOLE (TREK, 2018)

NOTES: 1. AERIAL IMAGE FROM CITY OF WINNIPEG 2016

Figure 05
Test Hole Plan



0 25 50 75 m
SCALE = 1 : 1 500 (216 mm x 279 mm)

LEGEND: TEST HOLE (TREK, 2018)

NOTES: 1. AERIAL IMAGE FROM CITY OF WINNIPEG 2016

Figure 06
Test Hole Plan

ANSI full bleed A (11.00 x 8.50 Inches)

FIG.007 2018-02-27 Test Hole Plan 0 A SL 0406 001 00 (Darwin St.) dwg. 2/28/2018 8:27:33 AM



0 25 50 75 100 m
SCALE = 1 : 2 000 (216 mm x 279 mm)

LEGEND: TEST HOLE (TREK, 2018)

NOTES: 1. AERIAL IMAGE FROM CITY OF WINNIPEG 2016

Figure 07
Test Hole Plan

Appendix A

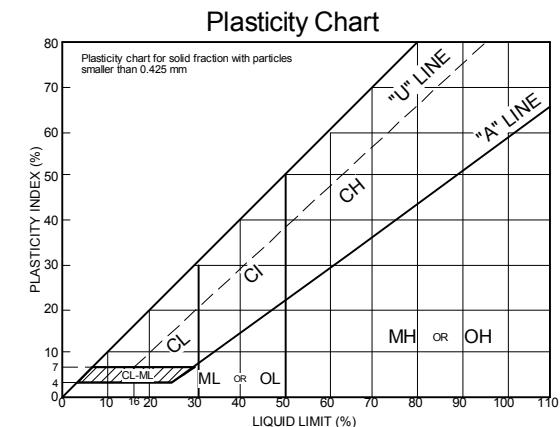
Beresford Ave., between Osbourne St. and Daly St.

**Test Hole Logs, Summary Table, Lab
Data and Photographs of Pavement
Core Samples**

GENERAL NOTES

1. Classifications are based on the United Soil Classification System and include consistency, moisture, and color. Field descriptions have been modified to reflect results of laboratory tests where deemed appropriate.
2. Descriptions on these test hole logs apply only at the specific test hole locations and at the time the test holes were drilled. Variability of soil and groundwater conditions may exist between test hole locations.
3. When the following classification terms are used in this report or test hole logs, the primary and secondary soil fractions may be visually estimated.

Major Divisions		USCS Classification	Symbols	Typical Names	Laboratory Classification Criteria		ASTM Sieve sizes
Fine-Grained soils (More than half the material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size)	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	GW		Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	$C_U = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_C = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW	
		GP		Poorly-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	#10 to #4
		GM		Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	#40 to #10
		GC		Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	$C_U = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 6; $C_C = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	Not meeting all gradation requirements for SW	#200 to #40
		SW		Well-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Less than 5 percent.....GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent.....GM, GC, SM, SC 6 to 12 percent.....Borderline cases requiring dual symbols*	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	< #200
		SP		Poorly-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
		SM		Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures			
		SC		Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			
		ML		Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock floor, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts with slight plasticity			
		CL		Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays			
		OL		Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity			
		MH		Inorganic silts, micaceous or distomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, organic silts			
		CH		Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays			
		OH		Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts			
		Pt		Peat and other highly organic soils	Von Post Classification Limit	Strong colour or odour, and often fibrous texture	



* Borderline classifications used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols.
For example; GW-GC, well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.

Other Symbol Types

Material	Particle Size mm	ASTM Sieve Sizes
Boulders	> 300	> 12 in.
Cobbles	75 to 300	3 in. to 12 in.
Gravel	19 to 75	3/4 in. to 3 in.
Coarse	4.75 to 19	#4 to 3/4 in.
Fine		



EXPLANATION OF FIELD AND LABORATORY TESTING

LEGEND OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

LL	- Liquid Limit (%)	▽ Water Level at Time of Drilling
PL	- Plastic Limit (%)	▼ Water Level at End of Drilling
PI	- Plasticity Index (%)	■ Water Level After Drilling as Indicated on Test Hole Logs
MC	- Moisture Content (%)	
SPT	- Standard Penetration Test	
RQD	- Rock Quality Designation	
Qu	- Unconfined Compression	
Su	- Undrained Shear Strength	
VW	- Vibrating Wire Piezometer	
SI	- Slope Inclinometer	

FRACTION OF SECONDARY SOIL CONSTITUENTS ARE BASED ON THE FOLLOWING TERMINOLOGY

TERM	EXAMPLES	PERCENTAGE
and	and CLAY	35 to 50 percent
"y" or "ey"	clayey, silty	20 to 35 percent
some	some silt	10 to 20 percent
trace	trace gravel	1 to 10 percent

TERMS DESCRIBING CONSISTENCY OR COMPACTION CONDITION

The Standard Penetration Test blow count (N) of a non-cohesive soil can be related to compactness condition as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>SPT (N) (Blows/300 mm)</u>
Very loose	< 4
Loose	4 to 10
Compact	10 to 30
Dense	30 to 50
Very dense	> 50

The Standard Penetration Test blow count (N) of a cohesive soil can be related to its consistency as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>SPT (N) (Blows/300 mm)</u>
Very soft	< 2
Soft	2 to 4
Firm	4 to 8
Stiff	8 to 15
Very stiff	15 to 30
Hard	> 30

The undrained shear strength (Su) of a cohesive soil can be related to its consistency as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>Undrained Shear Strength (kPa)</u>
Very soft	< 12
Soft	12 to 25
Firm	25 to 50
Stiff	50 to 100
Very stiff	100 to 200
Hard	> 200



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-01

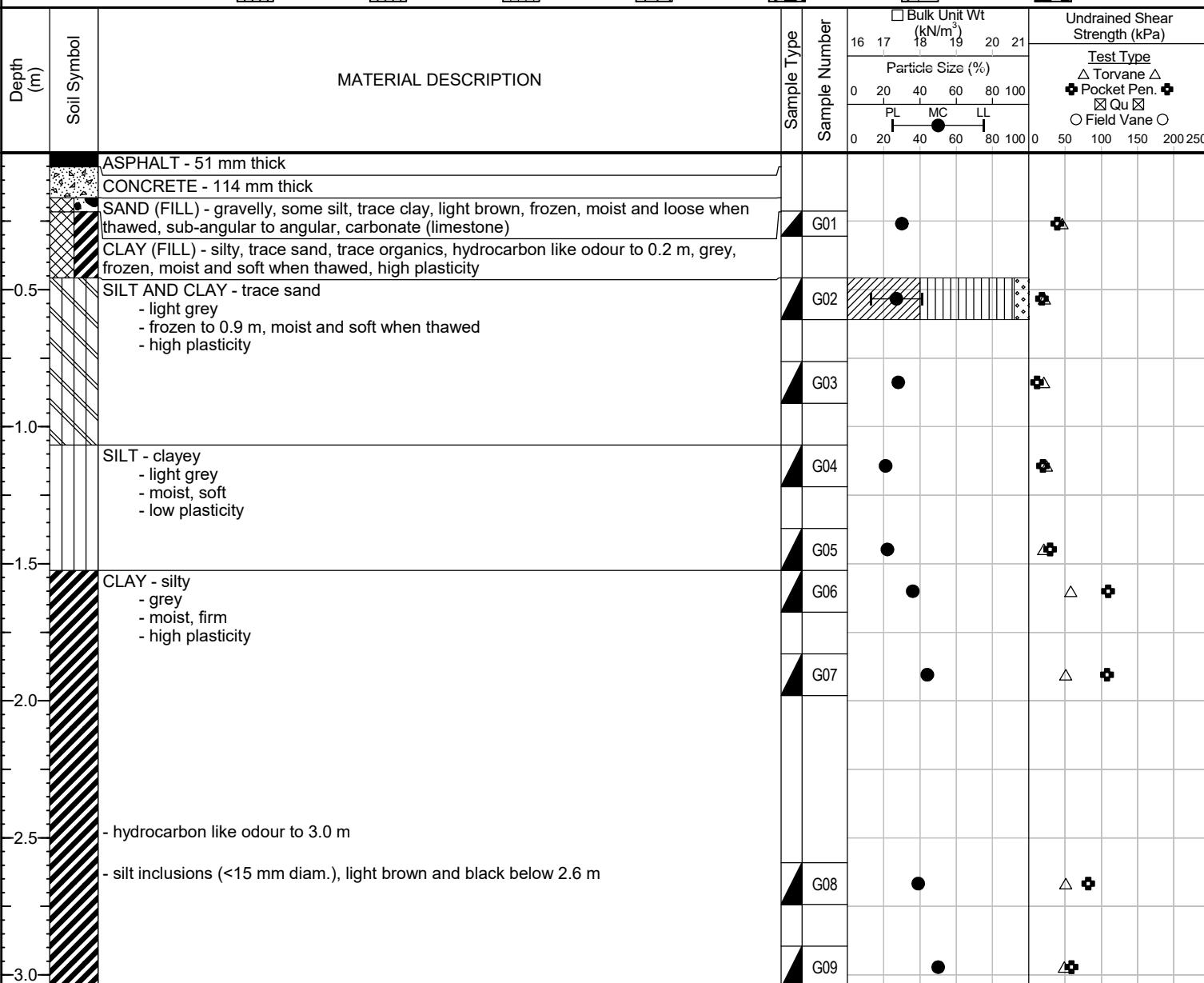
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524881, E-634266
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
3) Test hole located at house #725, 1.2 m East of West Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-02

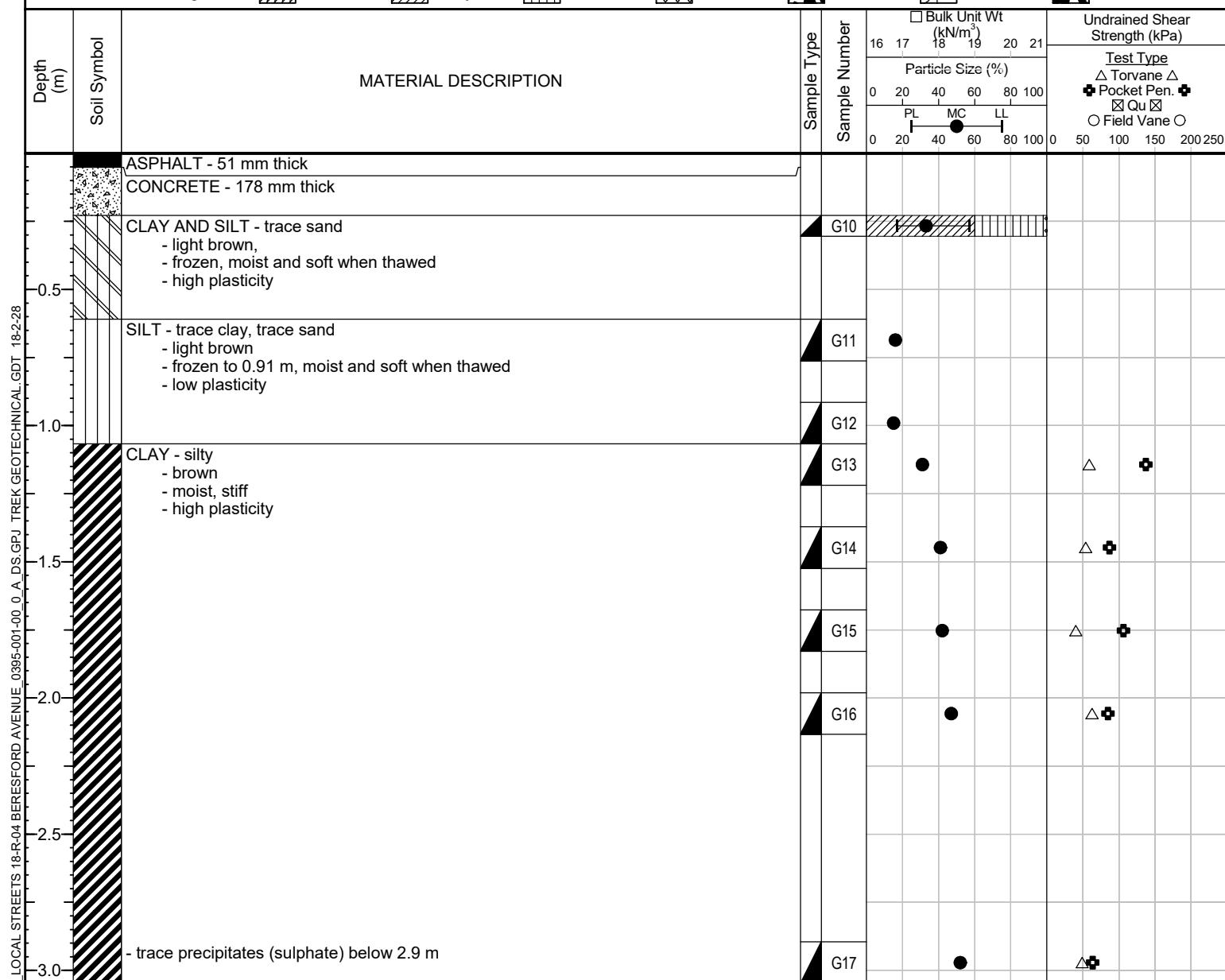
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524837, E-634174
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders





Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-03

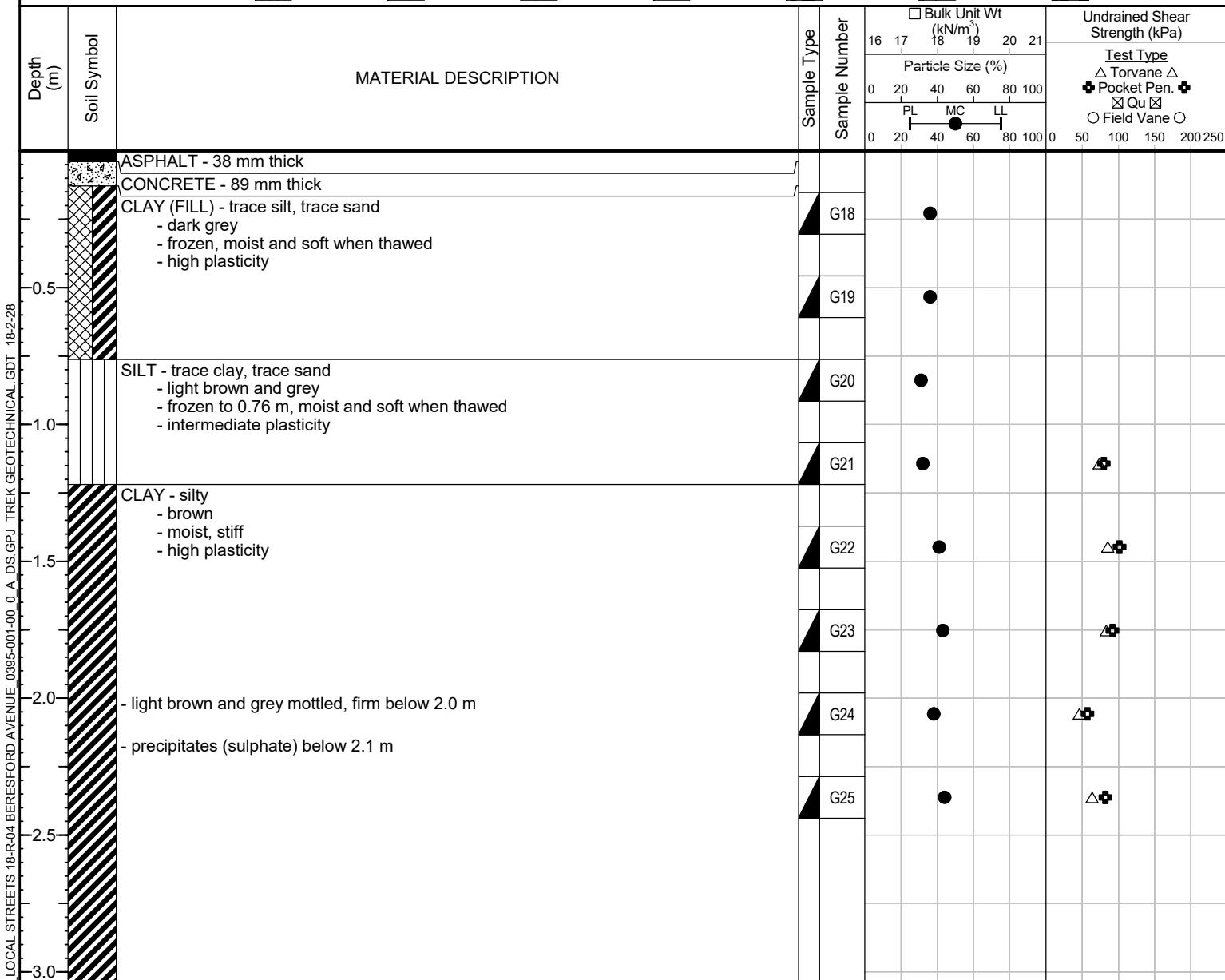
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524780, E-634084
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders





Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-04

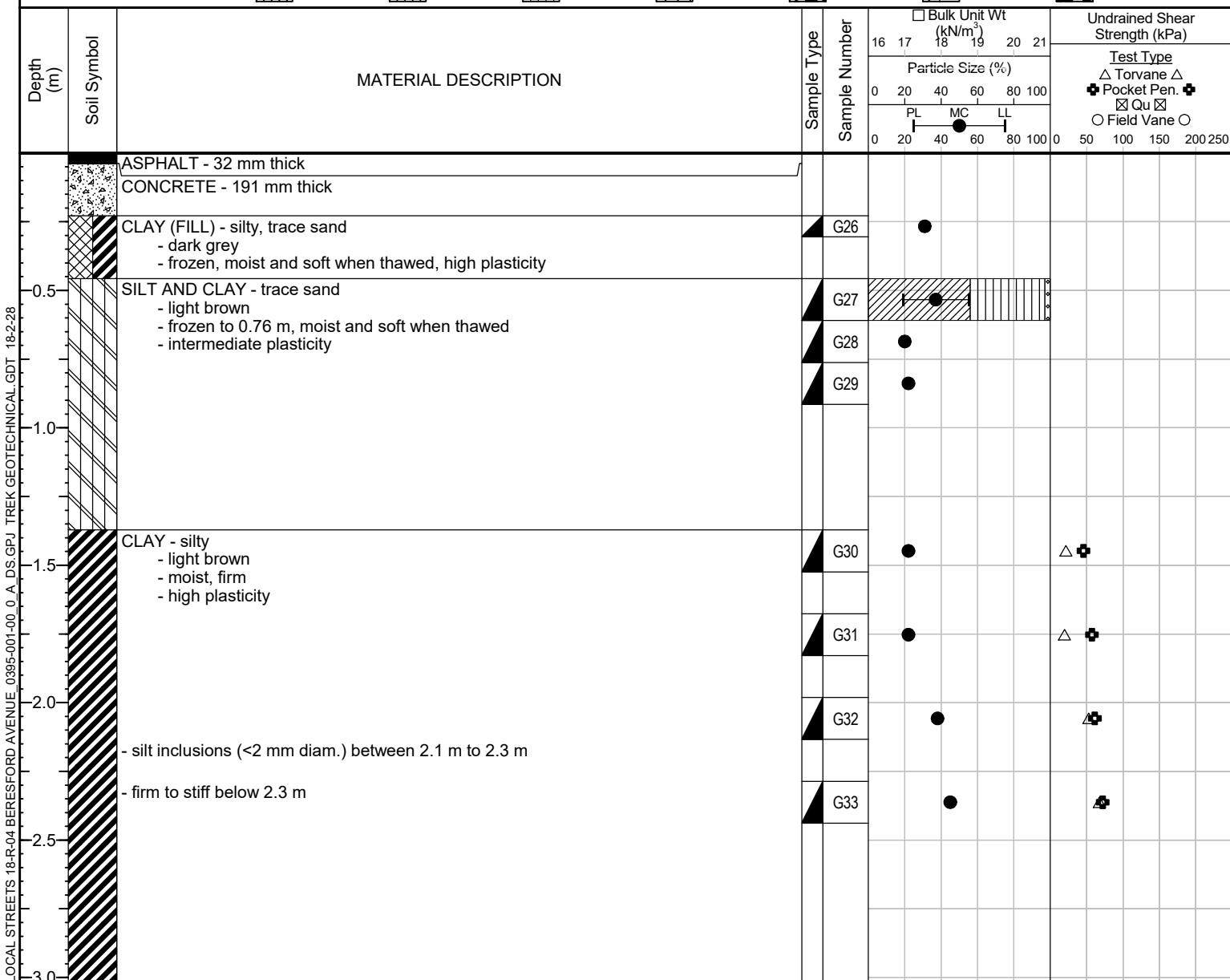
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524749, E-634013
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
3) Test hole located at house #837, 1.3 m West of East curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-05

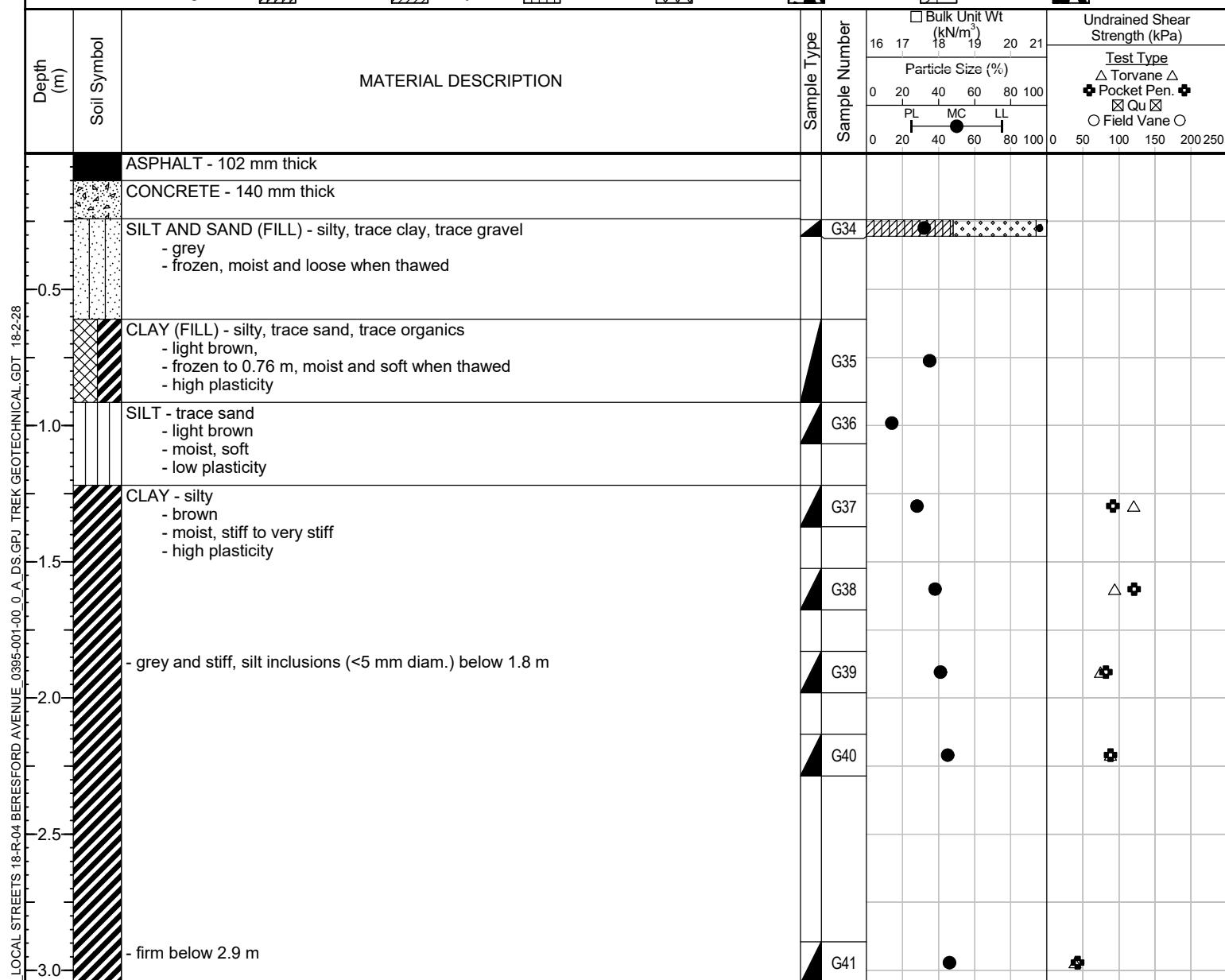
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524696, E-633927
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #576, 1 m East of West curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-06

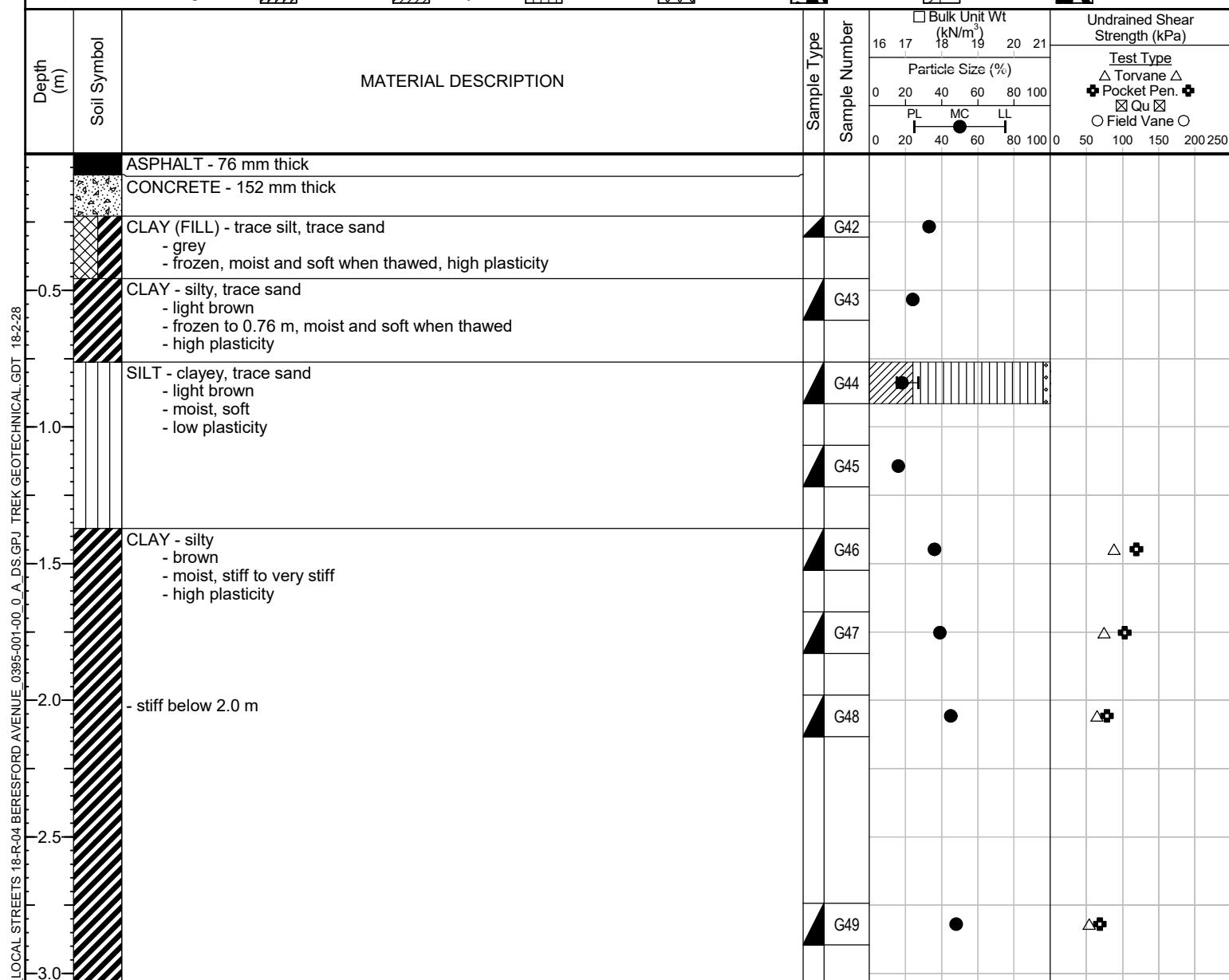
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524653, E-633841
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #595, 1.3 m West of East curb.



Local Streets Package 18-R-04
Sub-Surface Investigation
Beresford Avenue

Test Hole No.	Test Hole Location	Pavement Surface		Pavement Structure Material		Subgrade Description	Sample Depth (m)		Moisture Content (%)	Grain Size Analysis				Atterberg Limits		
		Type	Thickness (mm)	Type	Thickness (mm)		Top (m)	Bottom (m)		Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Plastic	Liquid	Plasticity Index
TH18-01	UTM: 5524881 N, 634266 E Located at House #725, 1.2 m East of West curb.	Asphalt	51	Concrete	114											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	30							
						SILT AND CLAY	0.5	0.6	27	0	8	52	41	13	41	28
						SILT AND CLAY	0.8	0.9	28							
						SILT	1.1	1.2	21							
						SILT	1.4	1.5	22							
						CLAY	1.5	1.7	36							
						CLAY	1.8	2.0	44							
						CLAY	2.6	2.7	39							
						CLAY	2.9	3.0	50							
TH18-02	UTM: 5524837 N, 634174 E Located at House # 491, 1.6 m West of East curb.	Asphalt	51	Concrete	178											
						SILT AND CLAY	0.2	0.3	33	0	2	38	61	17	57	39
						SILT	0.6	0.8	16							
						SILT	0.9	1.1	15							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	31							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	41							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	42							
						CLAY	2.0	2.1	47							
						CLAY	2.9	3.0	52							
TH18-03	UTM: 5524780 N, 634084 E Located at House #517, 1.1 m East of West curb.	Asphalt	38	Concrete	89											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	36							
						CLAY (FILL)	0.5	0.6	36							
						SILT	0.8	0.9	31							
						SILT	1.1	1.2	32							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	41							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	43							
						CLAY	2.0	2.1	38							
						CLAY	2.3	2.4	44							
TH18-04	UTM: 5524749 N, 634013 E Located at House #837, 1.3 m West of East curb.	Asphalt	32	Concrete	191											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	31							
						SILT AND CLAY	0.5	0.6	37	0	3	41	56	19	55	36
						SILT AND CLAY	0.6	0.8	20							
						SILT AND CLAY	0.8	0.9	22							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	22							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	22							
						CLAY	2.0	2.1	38							
						CLAY	2.3	2.4	45							



Local Streets Package 18-R-04
Sub-Surface Investigation
Beresford Avenue

Test Hole No.	Test Hole Location	Pavement Surface		Pavement Structure Material		Subgrade Description	Sample Depth (m)		Moisture Content (%)	Grain Size Analysis				Atterberg Limits		
		Type	Thickness (mm)	Type	Thickness (mm)		Top (m)	Bottom (m)		Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Plastic	Liquid	Plasticity Index
TH18-05	UTM: 5524696 N, 633927 E Located at House #576, 1 m East of West curb.	Asphalt	102	Concrete	140											
						SILT AND SAND (FILL)	0.2	0.3	32	6	46	48				
						CLAY	0.6	0.9	35							
						SILT	0.9	1.1	14							
						CLAY	1.2	1.4	28							
						CLAY	1.5	1.7	38							
						CLAY	1.8	2.0	41							
						CLAY	2.1	2.3	45							
						CLAY	2.9	3.0	46							
TH18-06	UTM: 5524653 N, 633841 E Located at House #595, 1.3 m West of East curb.	Asphalt	76	Concrete	152											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	33							
						CLAY	0.5	0.6	24							
						SILT	0.8	0.9	18	0	4	72	24	15	27	12
						SILT	1.1	1.2	16							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	36							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	39							
						CLAY	2.0	2.1	45							
						CLAY	2.7	2.9	48							



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Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 5-Feb-18
Technician DS

Test Pit	TH18-01	TH18-01	TH18-01	TH18-01	TH18-01	TH18-01
Depth (m)	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.5 - 1.7
Sample #	G01	G02	G03	G04	G05	G06
Tare ID	AB26	K17	Z97	ac01	F62	F123
Mass of tare	6.6	8.4	8.6	6.6	8.4	8.4
Mass wet + tare	268.4	401.4	266.0	338.2	341.0	360.6
Mass dry + tare	208.0	318.4	210.4	280.2	280.6	268.4
Mass water	60.4	83.0	55.6	58.0	60.4	92.2
Mass dry soil	201.4	310.0	201.8	273.6	272.2	260.0
Moisture %	30.0%	26.8%	27.6%	21.2%	22.2%	35.5%

Test Pit	TH18-01	TH18-01	TH18-01	TH18-02	TH18-02	TH18-02
Depth (m)	1.8 - 2.0	2.6 - 2.7	2.9 - 3.0	0.2 - 0.3	0.6 - 0.8	0.9 - 1.1
Sample #	G07	G08	G09	G10	G11	G12
Tare ID	AC29	A17	AB011	E8	AC18	AC17
Mass of tare	6.6	8.6	6.8	8.6	6.6	6.6
Mass wet + tare	270.2	374.2	351.2	426	293.6	314
Mass dry + tare	189.8	272.6	235.8	321.8	254.2	273.8
Mass water	80.4	101.6	115.4	104.2	39.4	40.2
Mass dry soil	183.2	264.0	229.0	313.2	247.6	267.2
Moisture %	43.9%	38.5%	50.4%	33.3%	15.9%	15.0%

Test Pit	TH18-02	TH18-02	TH18-02	TH18-02	TH18-02	TH18-03
Depth (m)	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.0 - 2.1	2.9 - 3.0	0.2 - 0.3
Sample #	G13	G14	G15	G16	G17	G18
Tare ID	N105	Z114	AC16	W47	E78	k23
Mass of tare	8.4	8.4	6.8	8.4	8.6	8.8
Mass wet + tare	332.6	336.6	289.4	308.8	321.6	313.8
Mass dry + tare	255.4	241.2	205.6	213.2	214.6	233.4
Mass water	77.2	95.4	83.8	95.6	107.0	80.4
Mass dry soil	247.0	232.8	198.8	204.8	206.0	224.6
Moisture %	31.3%	41.0%	42.2%	46.7%	51.9%	35.8%



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Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 5-Feb-18
Technician DS

Test Pit	TH18-03	TH18-03	TH18-03	TH18-03	TH18-03	TH18-03
Depth (m)	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.0 - 2.1
Sample #	G19	G20	G21	G22	G23	G24
Tare ID	AA05	C25	P24	N91	N21	K34
Mass of tare	6.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.4
Mass wet + tare	332.6	327.2	325.4	322.4	307.4	331.8
Mass dry + tare	245.6	251.0	249.4	231.0	217.2	242.8
Mass water	87.0	76.2	76.0	91.4	90.2	89.0
Mass dry soil	239.0	242.6	240.8	222.6	208.6	234.4
Moisture %	36.4%	31.4%	31.6%	41.1%	43.2%	38.0%

Test Pit	TH18-03	TH18-04	TH18-04	TH18-04	TH18-04	TH18-04
Depth (m)	2.3 - 2.4	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.6 - 0.8	0.8 - 0.9	1.4 - 1.5
Sample #	G25	G26	G27	G28	G29	G30
Tare ID	F128	P11	E66	N41	F34	F14
Mass of tare	8.6	8.4	9.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Mass wet + tare	312.2	314.8	420.8	341.8	306.2	314.8
Mass dry + tare	219.4	242.8	310.6	287.4	252.6	258.8
Mass water	92.8	72.0	110.2	54.4	53.6	56.0
Mass dry soil	210.8	234.4	301.4	279.0	244.2	250.4
Moisture %	44.0%	30.7%	36.6%	19.5%	21.9%	22.4%

Test Pit	TH18-04	TH18-04	TH18-04	TH18-05	TH18-05	TH18-05
Depth (m)	1.7 - 1.8	2.0 - 2.1	2.3 - 2.4	0.2 - 0.3	0.6 - 0.9	0.9 - 1.1
Sample #	G31	G32	G33	G34	G35	G36
Tare ID	AB68	H56	E25	N44	P13	W98
Mass of tare	6.6	8.4	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.6
Mass wet + tare	371.6	300.2	283.6	482.4	315.5	326.9
Mass dry + tare	305.6	220.6	198.6	368.8	235.3	288.8
Mass water	66.0	79.6	85.0	113.6	80.2	38.1
Mass dry soil	299.0	212.2	189.6	360.4	227.0	280.2
Moisture %	22.1%	37.5%	44.8%	31.5%	35.3%	13.6%



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Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 5-Feb-18
Technician DS

Test Pit	TH18-05	TH18-05	TH18-05	TH18-05	TH18-05	TH18-06
Depth (m)	1.2 - 1.4	1.5 - 1.7	1.8 - 2.0	2.1 - 2.3	2.9 - 3.0	0.2 - 0.3
Sample #	G37	G38	G39	G40	G41	G42
Tare ID	E133	K20	K13	Z13	E118	n82
Mass of tare	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.4
Mass wet + tare	325.1	311.4	378.1	318.9	358.2	317.3
Mass dry + tare	256.1	228.1	271.5	222.3	248.7	241.5
Mass water	69.0	83.3	106.6	96.6	109.5	75.8
Mass dry soil	247.8	219.7	262.9	213.6	240.4	233.1
Moisture %	27.8%	37.9%	40.5%	45.2%	45.5%	32.5%

Test Pit	TH18-06	TH18-06	TH18-06	TH18-06	TH18-06	TH18-06
Depth (m)	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.0 - 2.1
Sample #	G43	G44	G45	G46	G47	G48
Tare ID	A13	W31	F119	F1	E41	AA14
Mass of tare	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.4	6.8
Mass wet + tare	304.7	402.8	405.3	320.9	314.4	350.1
Mass dry + tare	247.8	343.0	349.8	238.5	229.2	243.3
Mass water	56.9	59.8	55.5	82.4	85.2	106.8
Mass dry soil	239.5	334.7	341.5	229.8	220.8	236.5
Moisture %	23.8%	17.9%	16.3%	35.9%	38.6%	45.2%

Test Pit	TH18-06					
Depth (m)	2.7 - 2.9					
Sample #	G49					
Tare ID	AB65					
Mass of tare	6.7					
Mass wet + tare	345.9					
Mass dry + tare	235.7					
Mass water	110.2					
Mass dry soil	229.0					
Moisture %	48.1%					

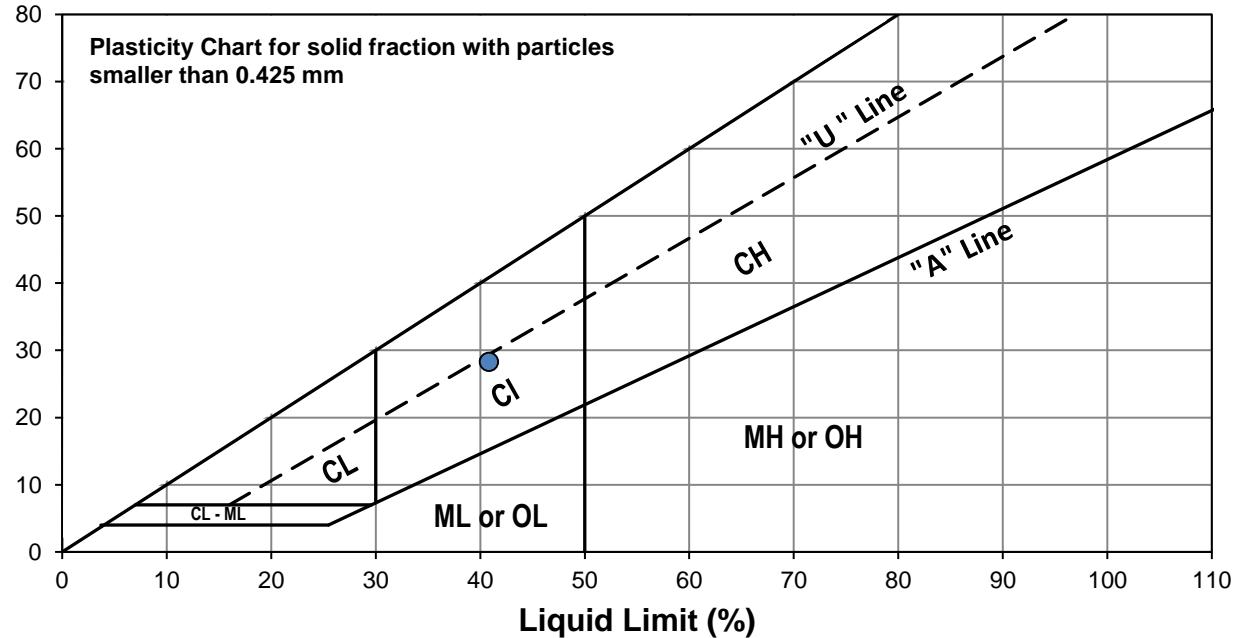
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Beresford Ave

Test Hole TH18-01
Sample # G02
Depth (m) 0.5-0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 8-Feb-18
Technician LI

Liquid Limit	41
Plastic Limit	13
Plasticity Index	28

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	22	26	32		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	26.934	25.135	26.467		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	23.100	21.894	22.977		
Mass Tare (g)	13.790	13.954	14.232		
Mass Water (g)	3.834	3.241	3.490		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	9.310	7.940	8.745		
Moisture Content (%)	41.182	40.819	39.909		



Plastic Limit

Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	20.567	19.961			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.822	19.297			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	13.878	14.001			
Mass Water (g)	0.745	0.664			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	5.944	5.296			
Moisture Content (%)	12.534	12.538			

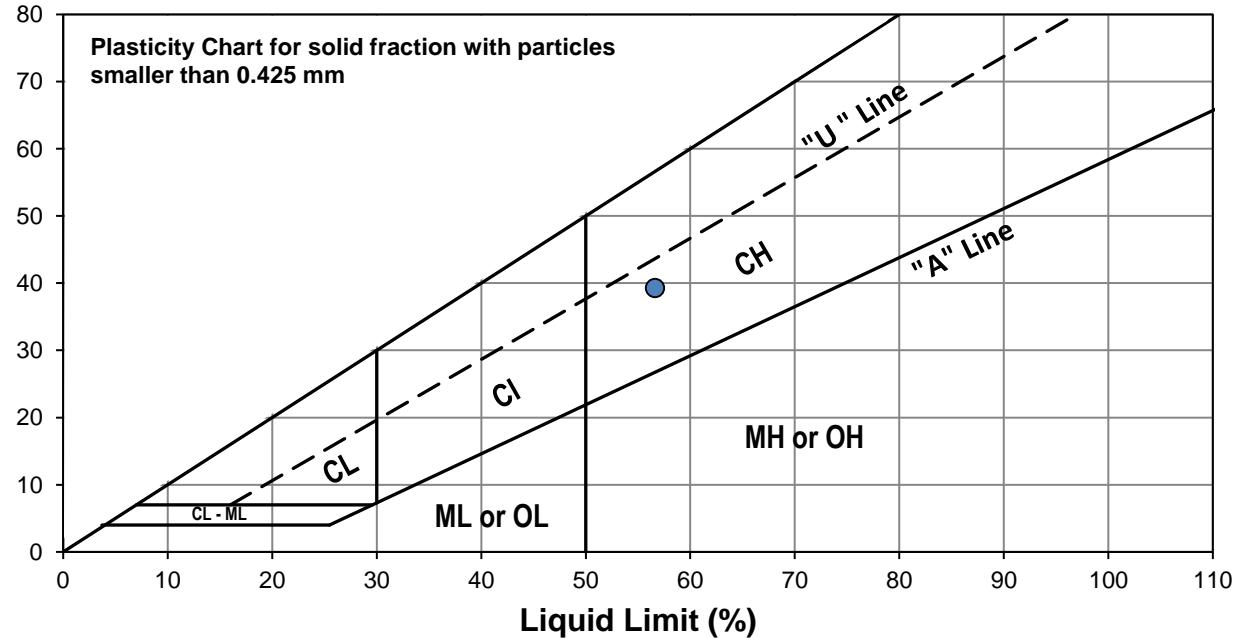
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Beresford Ave

Test Hole TH18-02
Sample # G10
Depth (m) 0.2-0.3
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 8-Feb-18
Technician LI

Liquid Limit	57
Plastic Limit	17
Plasticity Index	39

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	18	23	34		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	27.207	26.677	24.500		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	22.371	22.141	20.849		
Mass Tare (g)	14.214	14.252	14.088		
Mass Water (g)	4.836	4.536	3.651		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	8.157	7.889	6.761		
Moisture Content (%)	59.287	57.498	54.001		



Plastic Limit

Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	20.446	20.260			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.487	19.378			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	14.084	14.182			
Mass Water (g)	0.959	0.882			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	5.403	5.196			
Moisture Content (%)	17.749	16.975			

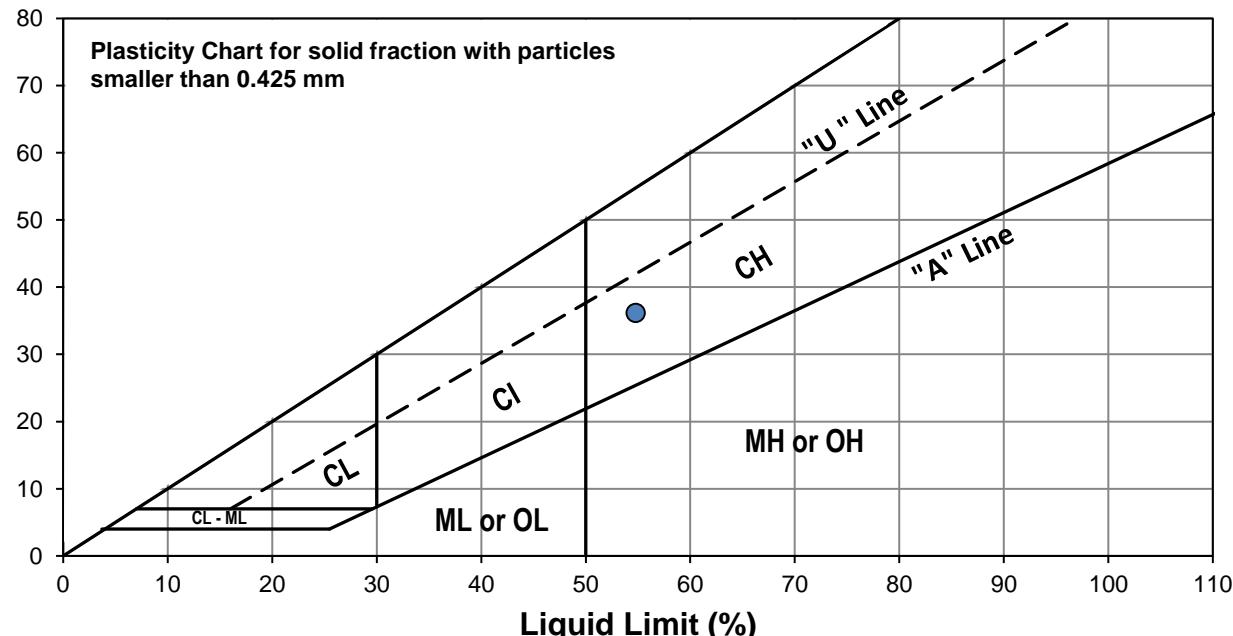
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Beresford Ave

Test Hole TH18-04
Sample # G27
Depth (m) 0.5-0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 14-Feb-18
Technician DS

Liquid Limit	55
Plastic Limit	19
Plasticity Index	36

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	17	21	31		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	20.026	20.478	21.594		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	17.831	18.226	18.904		
Mass Tare (g)	13.997	14.198	13.863		
Mass Water (g)	2.195	2.252	2.690		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	3.834	4.028	5.041		
Moisture Content (%)	57.251	55.909	53.362		



Plastic Limit

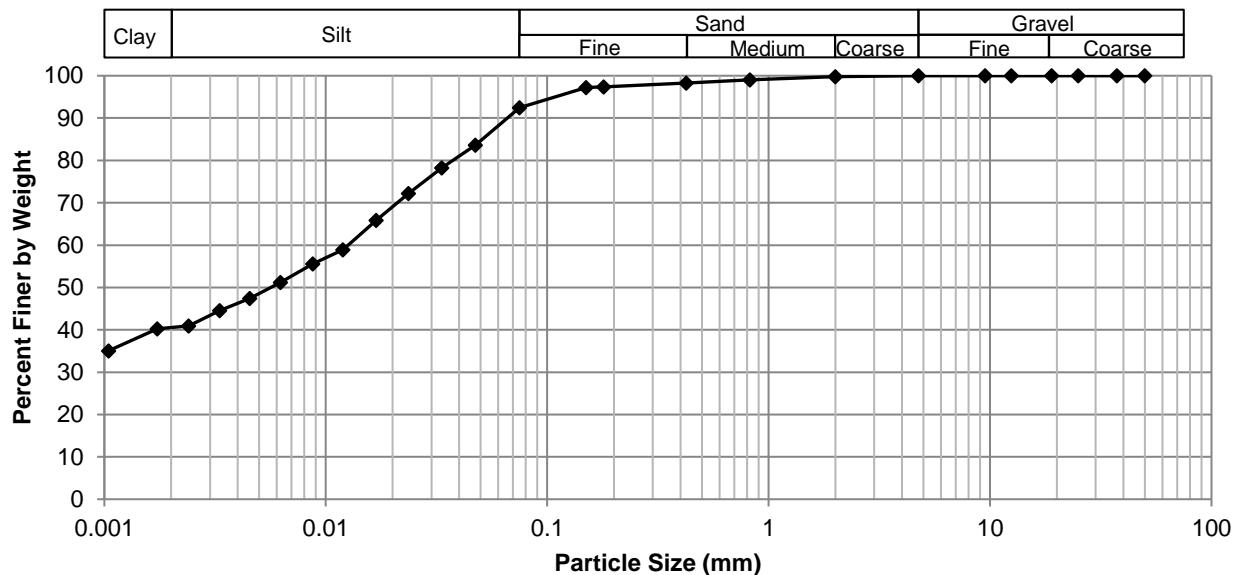
Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	20.293	21.207			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.301	20.125			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	14.053	14.228			
Mass Water (g)	0.992	1.082			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	5.248	5.897			
Moisture Content (%)	18.902	18.348			

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Test Hole TH18-01
Sample # G02
Depth (m) 0.5 - 0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 8-Feb-18
Technician LI

Gravel	0.0%
Sand	7.5%
Silt	52.0%
Clay	40.5%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



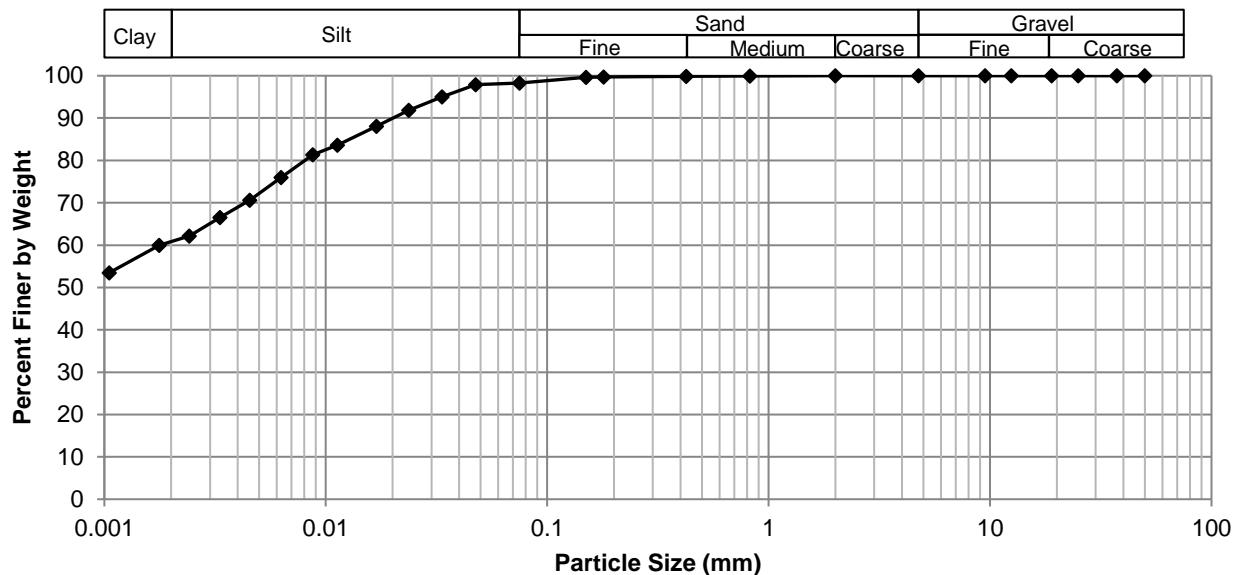
Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	100.00	0.0750	92.47
37.5	100.00	2.00	99.77	0.0473	83.62
25.0	100.00	0.825	99.01	0.0335	78.23
19.0	100.00	0.425	98.28	0.0237	72.21
12.5	100.00	0.180	97.36	0.0169	65.87
9.50	100.00	0.150	97.20	0.0120	58.90
4.75	100.00	0.075	92.47	0.0088	55.62
				0.0062	51.18
				0.0045	47.42
				0.0033	44.51
				0.0024	40.89
				0.0017	40.26
				0.0010	35.06

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Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Test Hole TH18-02
Sample # G10
Depth (m) 0.2 - 0.3
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 8-Feb-18
Technician LI

Gravel	0.0%
Sand	1.7%
Silt	37.5%
Clay	60.7%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



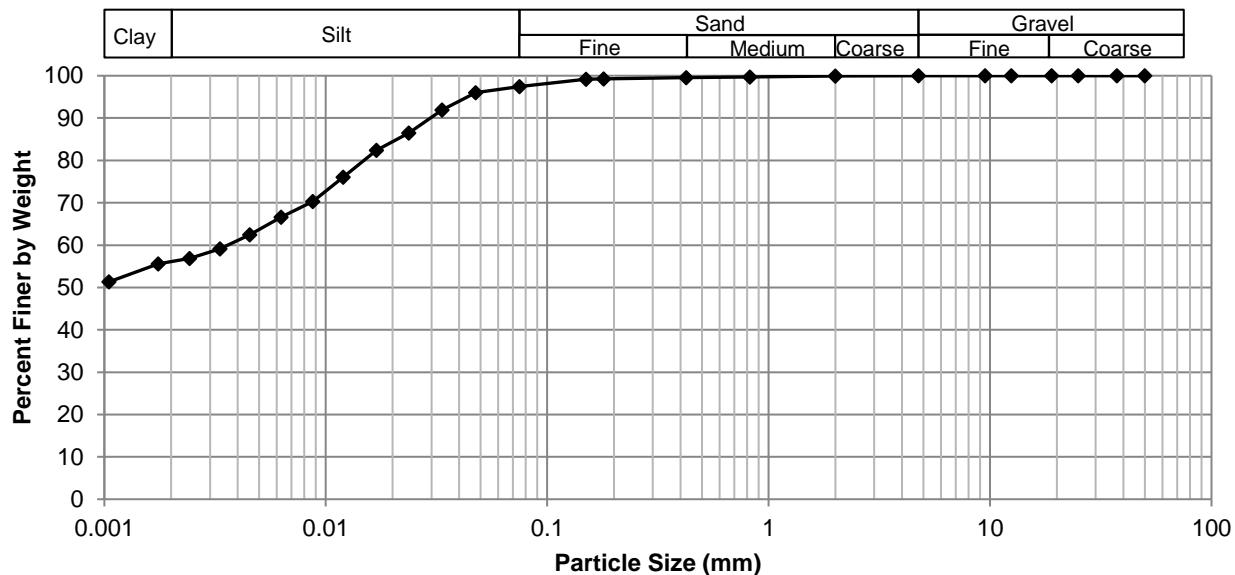
Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	100.00	0.0750	98.28
37.5	100.00	2.00	99.98	0.0475	97.89
25.0	100.00	0.825	99.94	0.0336	95.03
19.0	100.00	0.425	99.87	0.0237	91.85
12.5	100.00	0.180	99.67	0.0170	88.04
9.50	100.00	0.150	99.61	0.0113	83.60
4.75	100.00	0.075	98.28	0.0088	81.37
				0.0063	76.02
				0.0045	70.62
				0.0033	66.55
				0.0024	62.18
				0.0018	59.95
				0.0011	53.47

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Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Test Hole TH18-02
Sample # G27
Depth (m) 0.5 - 0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 8-Feb-18
Technician LI

Gravel	0.0%
Sand	2.5%
Silt	41.4%
Clay	56.0%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



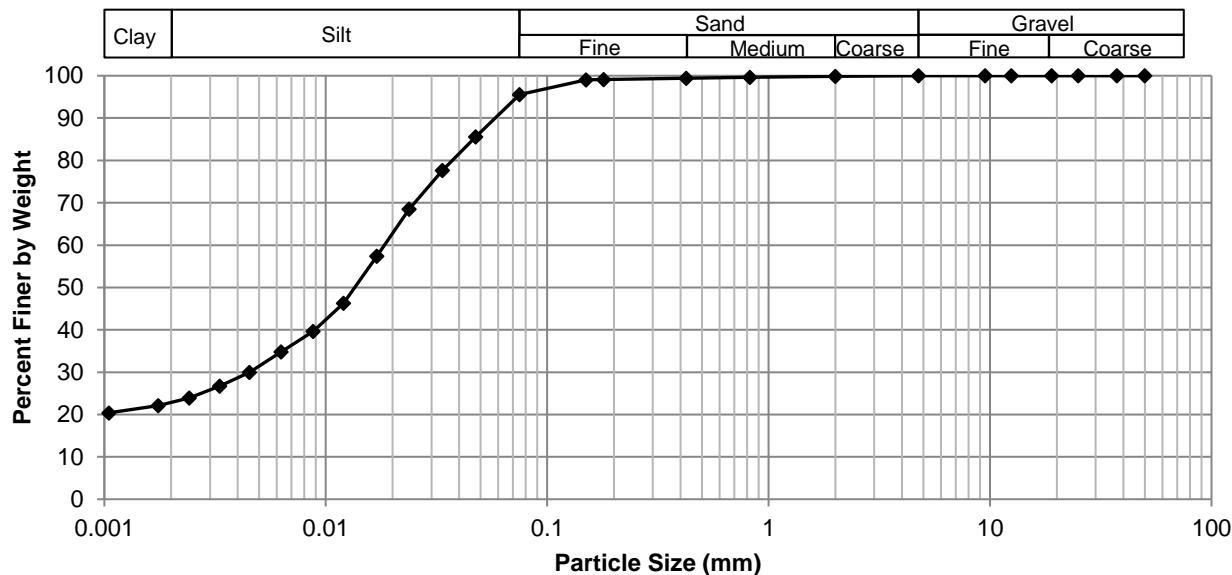
Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	100.00	0.0750	97.45
37.5	100.00	2.00	99.96	0.0475	96.04
25.0	100.00	0.825	99.74	0.0336	91.91
19.0	100.00	0.425	99.55	0.0237	86.52
12.5	100.00	0.180	99.27	0.0170	82.39
9.50	100.00	0.150	99.20	0.0120	76.04
4.75	100.00	0.075	97.45	0.0088	70.32
				0.0063	66.61
				0.0045	62.43
				0.0033	59.15
				0.0024	56.84
				0.0018	55.57
				0.0010	51.32

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Test Hole TH18-06
Sample # G44
Depth (m) 0.8 - 0.9
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 12-Feb-18
Technician LI

Gravel	0.0%
Sand	4.4%
Silt	72.0%
Clay	23.5%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	100.00	0.0750	95.58
37.5	100.00	2.00	99.90	0.0476	85.61
25.0	100.00	0.825	99.61	0.0337	77.68
19.0	100.00	0.425	99.40	0.0238	68.48
12.5	100.00	0.180	99.12	0.0170	57.37
9.50	100.00	0.150	99.05	0.0120	46.26
4.75	100.00	0.075	95.58	0.0088	39.60
				0.0063	34.79
				0.0045	29.97
				0.0033	26.74
				0.0024	23.95
				0.0018	22.12
				0.0010	20.40



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Grain Size Analysis (Sieve Method)
ASTM C136-06

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets - 18-R-04 - Beresford Avenue

Sample # G34

Source

Soil Desc.

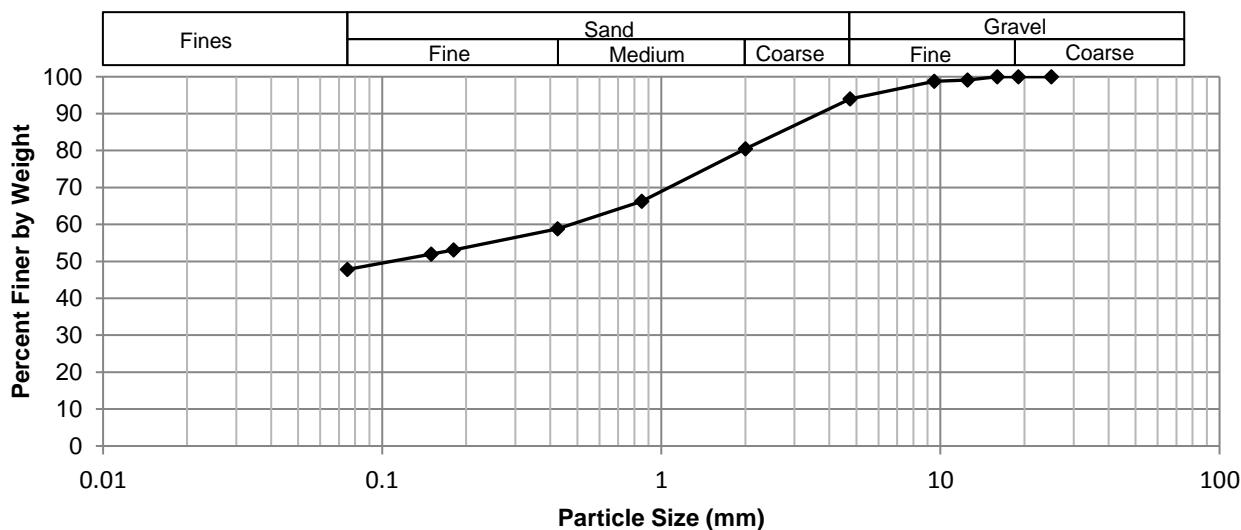
Date Sampled 16-Jan-18

Date Tested 17-Feb-18

Technician DS

Total Weight (g)	361.8
Gravel %	6.0
Sand %	46.2
Fines %	47.8

Particle Size Distribution Curve



Sieve Number	Sieve Opening (mm)	Percent Passing	Specification (Min-Max)
6"	150		
5"	125		
4"	100		
3"	75.0		
2"	50.0		
1 1/2"	37.5		
1"	25.0	100	
3/4"	19.0	100	
1/2"	12.5	99	
3/8"	9.50	99	
no. 4	4.75	94	
no. 10	2.00	81	
no. 20	0.850	66	
no. 40	0.425	59	
no. 80	0.180	53.1	
no. 100	0.150	52.0	
no. 200	0.075	47.8	



Photo 1: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-01



Photo 2: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-02



Photo 3: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-03



Photo 4: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-04



Photo 5: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-05



Photo 6: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-06

Appendix B

Churchill Drive, between Casey St. to Eccles St.

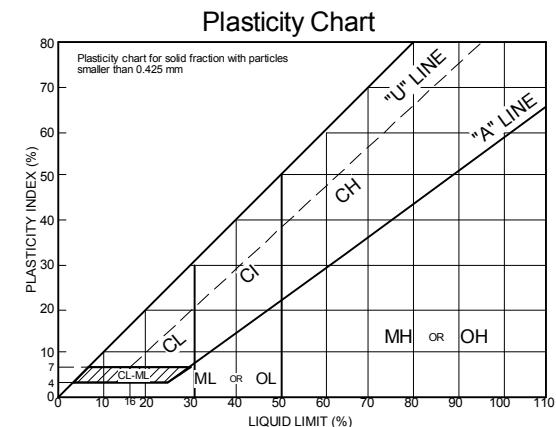
**Test Hole Logs, Summary Table, Lab
Data and Photographs of Pavement
Core Samples**

EXPLANATION OF FIELD AND LABORATORY TESTING

GENERAL NOTES

- Classifications are based on the United Soil Classification System and include consistency, moisture, and color. Field descriptions have been modified to reflect results of laboratory tests where deemed appropriate.
- Descriptions on these test hole logs apply only at the specific test hole locations and at the time the test holes were drilled. Variability of soil and groundwater conditions may exist between test hole locations.
- When the following classification terms are used in this report or test hole logs, the primary and secondary soil fractions may be visually estimated.

Major Divisions		USCS Classification	Symbols	Typical Names	Laboratory Classification Criteria		ASTM Sieve sizes
Fine-Grained soils (More than half the material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size)	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	GW		Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW	
		GP		Poorly-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	#10 to #4
		GM		Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	#40 to #10
		GC		Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 6; $C_c = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	Not meeting all gradation requirements for SW	#200 to #40
		SW		Well-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Less than 5 percent.....GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent.....GM, GC, SM, SC 6 to 12 percent.....Borderline cases requiring dual symbols*	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	< #200
		SP		Poorly-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
		SM		Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures			
		SC		Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			
		ML		Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock floor, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts with slight plasticity			
		CL		Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays			
		OL		Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity			
		MH		Inorganic silts, micaceous or distomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, organic silts			
		CH		Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays			
		OH		Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts			
		Pt		Peat and other highly organic soils	Von Post Classification Limit	Strong colour or odour, and often fibrous texture	



* Borderline classifications used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols.
For example; GW-GC, well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.

Other Symbol Types

	Asphalt		Bedrock (undifferentiated)		Cobbles
	Concrete		Limestone Bedrock		Boulders and Cobbles
	Fill		Cemented Shale		Silt Till
			Non-Cemented Shale		Clay Till



EXPLANATION OF FIELD AND LABORATORY TESTING

LEGEND OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

LL	- Liquid Limit (%)	▽ Water Level at Time of Drilling
PL	- Plastic Limit (%)	▼ Water Level at End of Drilling
PI	- Plasticity Index (%)	■ Water Level After Drilling as Indicated on Test Hole Logs
MC	- Moisture Content (%)	
SPT	- Standard Penetration Test	
RQD	- Rock Quality Designation	
Qu	- Unconfined Compression	
Su	- Undrained Shear Strength	
VW	- Vibrating Wire Piezometer	
SI	- Slope Inclinometer	

FRACTION OF SECONDARY SOIL CONSTITUENTS ARE BASED ON THE FOLLOWING TERMINOLOGY

TERM	EXAMPLES	PERCENTAGE
and	and CLAY	35 to 50 percent
"y" or "ey"	clayey, silty	20 to 35 percent
some	some silt	10 to 20 percent
trace	trace gravel	1 to 10 percent

TERMS DESCRIBING CONSISTENCY OR COMPACTION CONDITION

The Standard Penetration Test blow count (N) of a non-cohesive soil can be related to compactness condition as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>SPT (N) (Blows/300 mm)</u>
Very loose	< 4
Loose	4 to 10
Compact	10 to 30
Dense	30 to 50
Very dense	> 50

The Standard Penetration Test blow count (N) of a cohesive soil can be related to its consistency as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>SPT (N) (Blows/300 mm)</u>
Very soft	< 2
Soft	2 to 4
Firm	4 to 8
Stiff	8 to 15
Very stiff	15 to 30
Hard	> 30

The undrained shear strength (Su) of a cohesive soil can be related to its consistency as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>Undrained Shear Strength (kPa)</u>
Very soft	< 12
Soft	12 to 25
Firm	25 to 50
Stiff	50 to 100
Very stiff	100 to 200
Hard	> 200



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-07

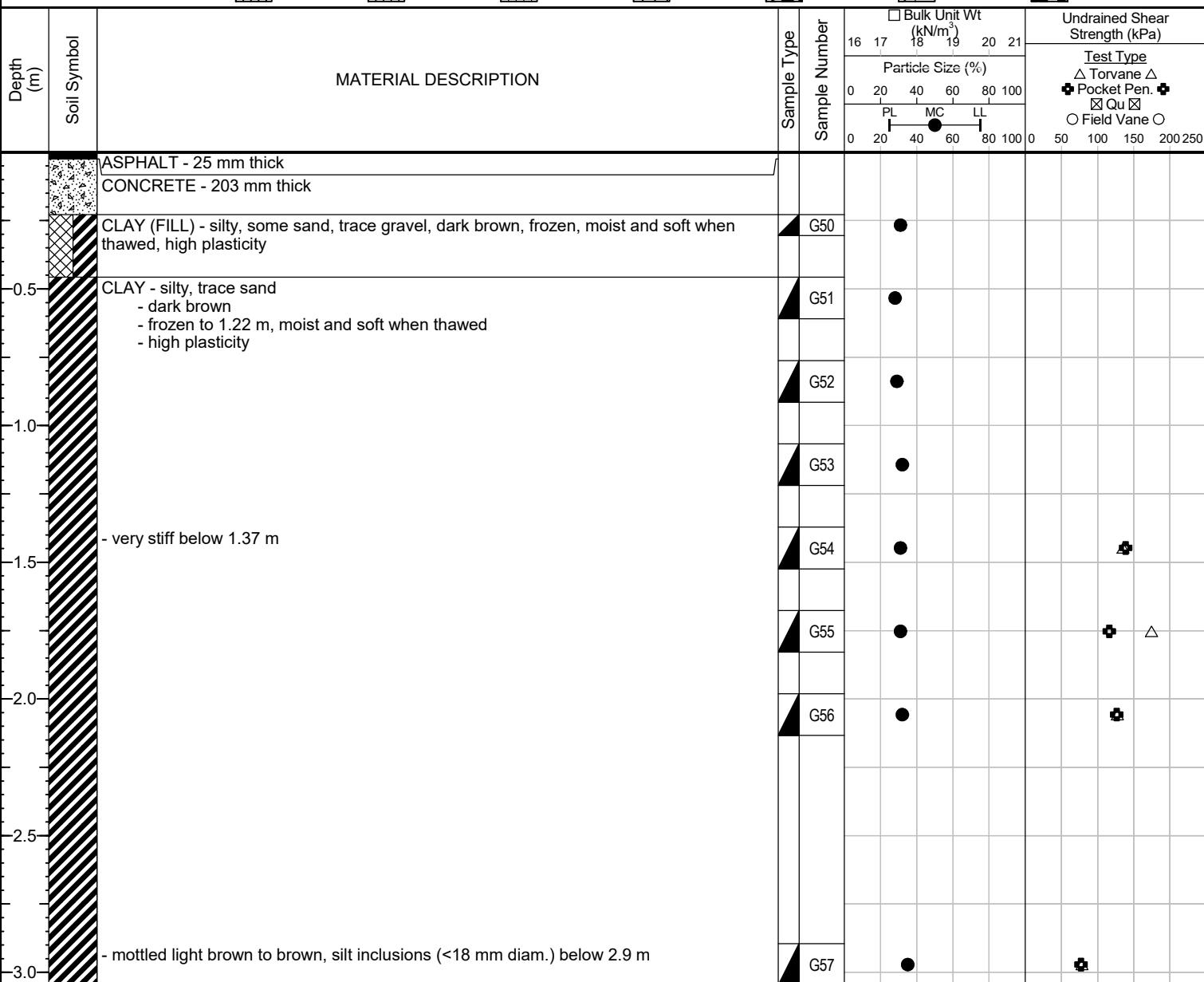
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524622, E-634950
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #387, 16 m South of Cassey Eastbound Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-08

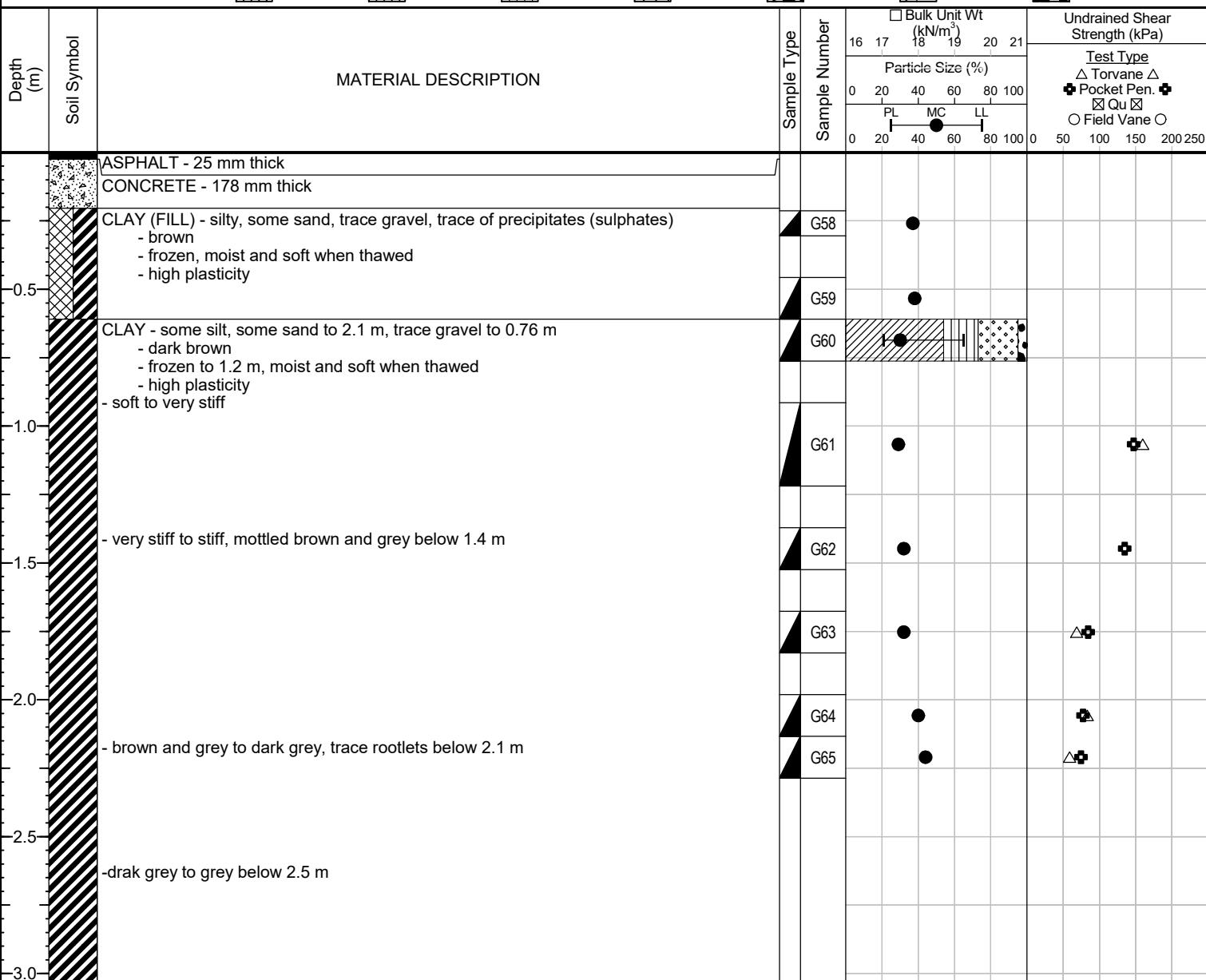
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524685, E-635036
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #117, 1.2 m South of North Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-09

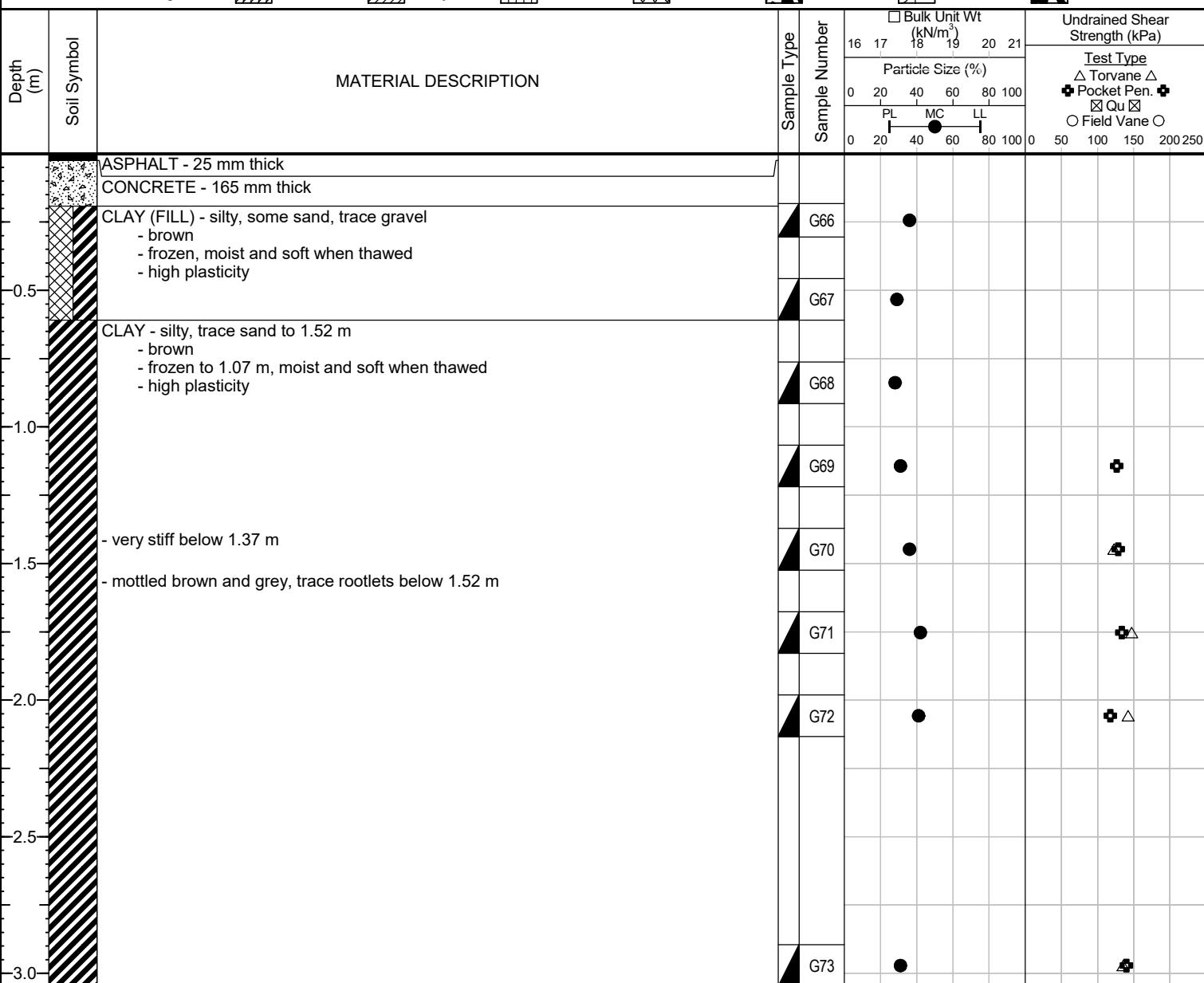
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524758, E-635103
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 16

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
3) Test hole located at house #361, 2.7 m West of East Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-10

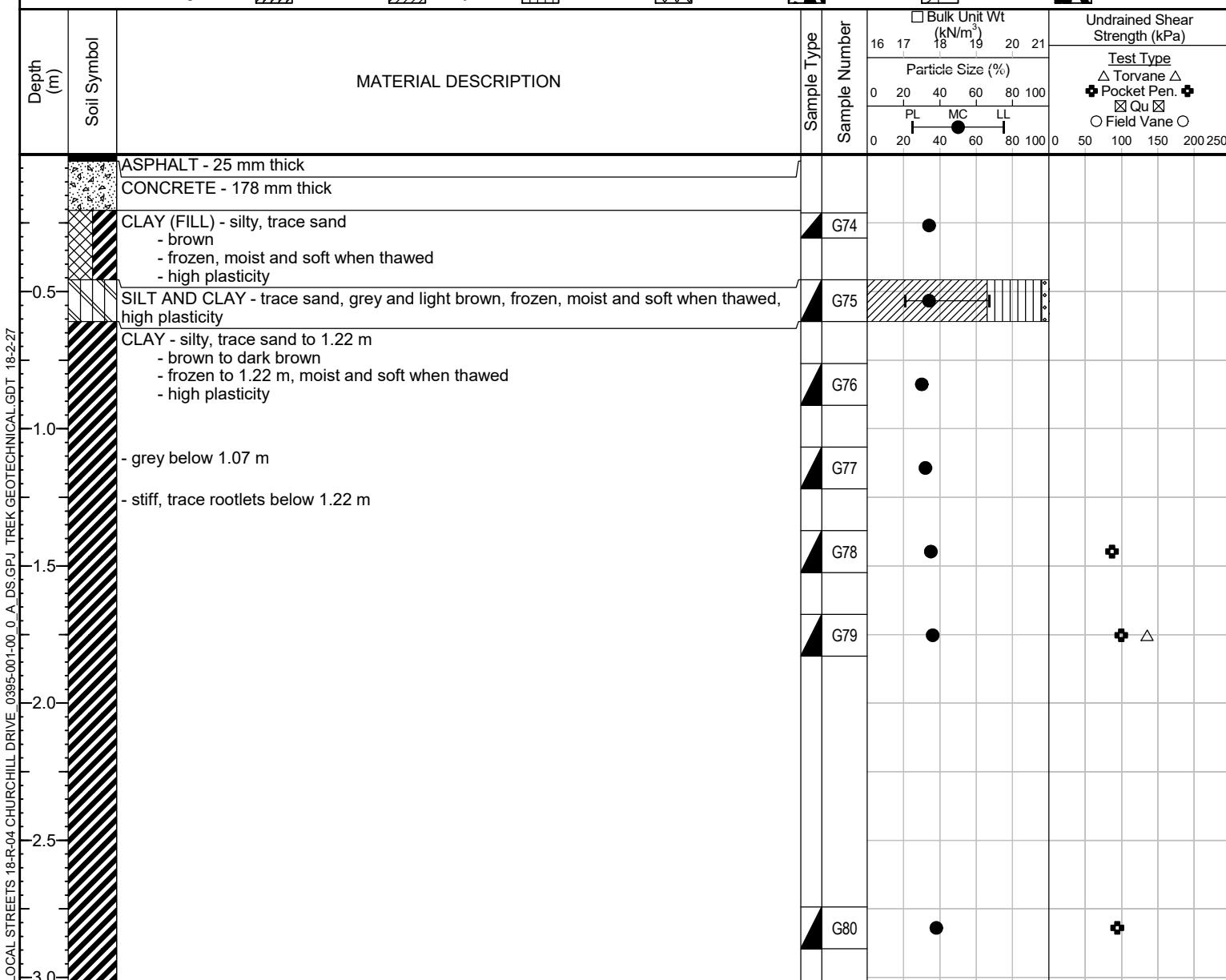
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5524831, E-635174
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 17

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #343, 1.1 m North of South Curb.

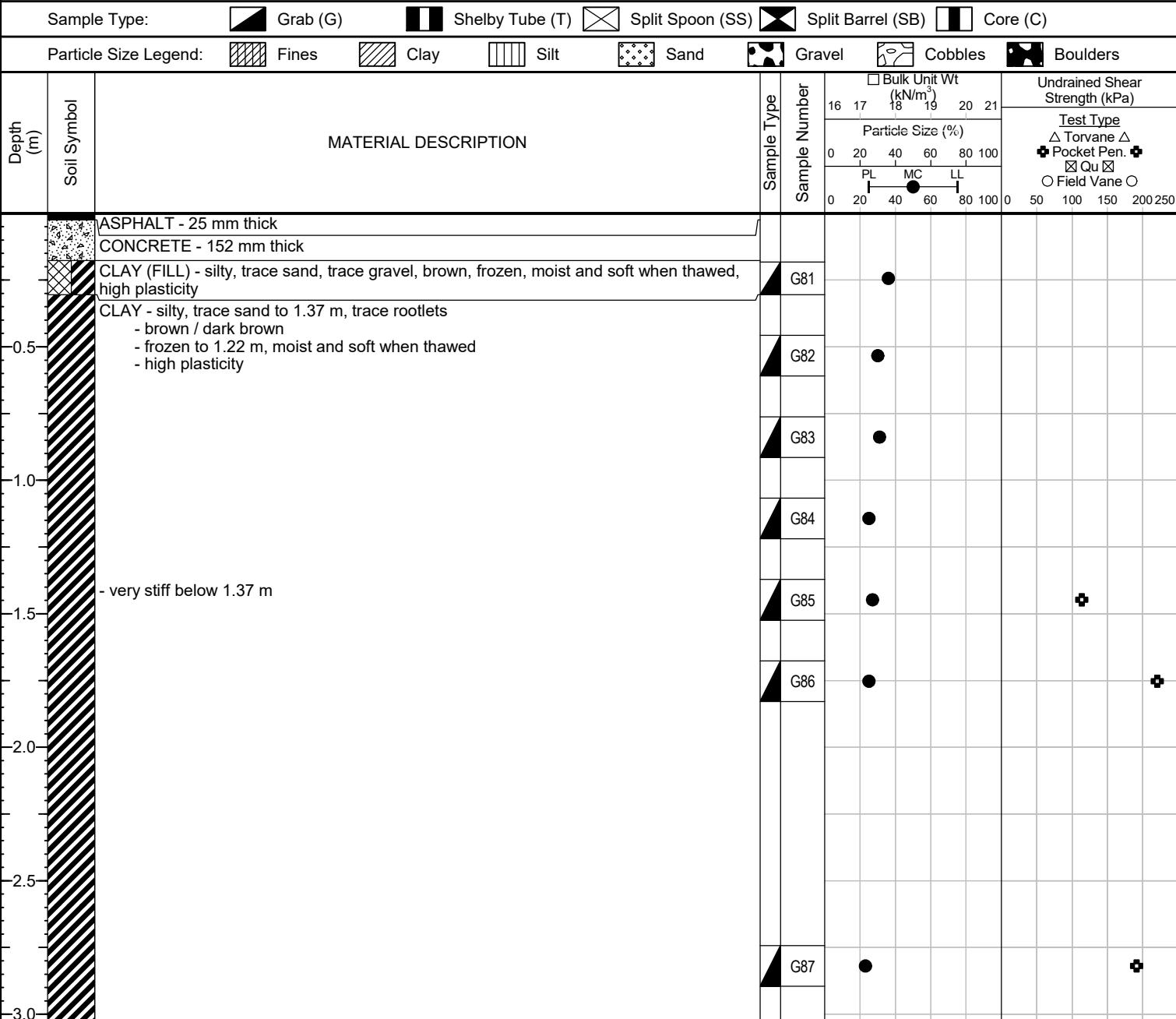


Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-11

1 of 1

Client:	WSP Canada Group Ltd.	Project Number:	0395-001-00
Project Name:	Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive	Location:	UTM N-5524928, E-635238
Contractor:	Maple Leaf Drilling	Ground Elevation:	Top of Pavement
Method:	125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount	Date Drilled:	2018 January 17



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY
1) No seepage or sloughing.
2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
3) Test hole located at house #329, 1.9 m South of North Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-12

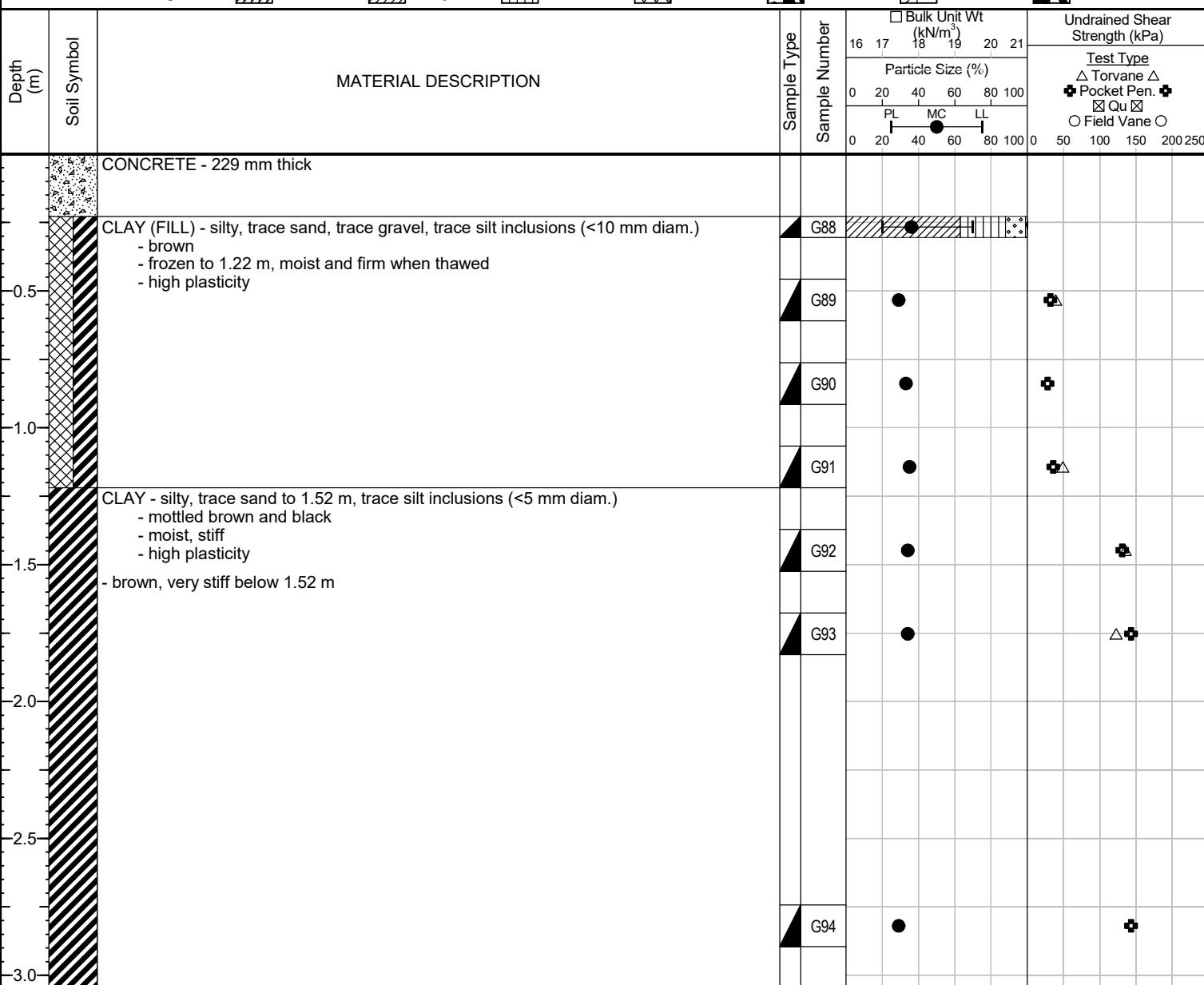
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5525013, E-635294
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 17

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #315, 1.2 m North of South Curb.



Local Streets Package 18-R-04
Sub-Surface Investigation
Churchill Drive

Test Hole No.	Test Hole Location	Pavement Surface		Pavement Structure Material		Subgrade Description	Sample Depth (m)		Moisture Content (%)	Grain Size Analysis				Atterberg Limits		
		Type	Thickness (mm)	Type	Thickness (mm)		Top (m)	Bottom (m)		Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Plastic	Liquid	Plasticity Index
TH18-07	UTM: 5524622 N, 634950 E Located at House #387, 16 m South of Cassey Eastbound curb.	Asphalt	25	Concrete	203											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	31							
						CLAY	0.5	0.6	28							
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	29							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	32							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	31							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	31							
						CLAY	2.0	2.1	32							
						CLAY	2.9	3.0	35							
TH18-08	UTM: 5524685 N, 635036 E Located at House # 117, 1.2 m South of North curb.	Asphalt	25	Concrete	178											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	37							
						CLAY (FILL)	0.5	0.6	38							
						CLAY	0.6	0.8	30	5	22	19	55	21	65	43
						CLAY	0.9	1.2	29							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	32							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	32							
						CLAY	2.0	2.1	40							
						CLAY	2.9	3.0	44							
TH18-09	UTM: 5524758 N, 635103 E Located at House #361, 2.7 m West of East curb.	Asphalt	25	Concrete	165											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	36							
						CLAY (FILL)	0.5	0.6	29							
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	28							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	31							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	36							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	42							
						CLAY	2.0	2.1	41							
						CLAY	2.9	3.0	31							
TH18-10	UTM: 5524831 N, 635174 E Located at House #343, 1.1 m North of South curb.	Asphalt	25	Concrete	178											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	34							
						SILT AND CLAY	0.5	0.6	34	0	4	30	67	21	67	47
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	30							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	32							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	35							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	36							
						CLAY	2.7	2.9	38							



Local Streets Package 18-R-04
Sub-Surface Investigation
Churchill Drive

Test Hole No.	Test Hole Location	Pavement Surface		Pavement Structure Material		Subgrade Description	Sample Depth (m)		Moisture Content (%)	Grain Size Analysis				Atterberg Limits		
		Type	Thickness (mm)	Type	Thickness (mm)		Top (m)	Bottom (m)		Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Plastic	Liquid	Plasticity Index
TH18-11	UTM: 5524928 N, 635238 E Located at House #329, 1.9 m South of North curb.	Asphalt	25	Concrete	152											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	36							
						CLAY	0.5	0.6	30							
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	31							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	25							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	27							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	25							
TH18-12	UTM: 5525013 N, 635294 E Located at House #315, 1.2 m North of South curb.	Asphalt	N/A	Concrete	229											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	36	1	11	25	63	20	70	50
						CLAY (FILL)	0.5	0.6	29							
						CLAY (FILL)	0.8	0.9	33							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	35							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	34							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	34							
						CLAY	2.7	2.9	29							



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Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 -Churchill Drive

Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 7-Feb-18
Technician LI

Test Pit	TH18-07	TH18-07	TH18-07	TH18-07	TH18-07	TH18-07
Depth (m)	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8
Sample #	G50	G51	G52	G53	G54	G55
Tare ID	C15	Z02	W36	N11	F132	GH67
Mass of tare	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.4
Mass wet + tare	256.4	270.8	258.8	295.6	312.4	345.0
Mass dry + tare	198.2	214.2	203.0	225.8	240.0	265.0
Mass water	58.2	56.6	55.8	69.8	72.4	80.0
Mass dry soil	189.6	205.8	194.6	217.2	231.4	256.6
Moisture %	30.7%	27.5%	28.7%	32.1%	31.3%	31.2%

Test Pit	TH18-07	TH18-07	TH18-08	TH18-08	TH18-08	TH18-08
Depth (m)	2.0 - 2.1	2.9 - 3.0	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.6 - 0.8	0.9 - 1.2
Sample #	G56	G57	G58	G59	G60	G61
Tare ID	H74	K5	E61	Z98	N19	F56
Mass of tare	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.4
Mass wet + tare	394.8	304.2	256.4	270.2	245.2	311
Mass dry + tare	301.0	228.4	189.0	198.6	191.2	243.0
Mass water	93.8	75.8	67.4	71.6	54.0	68.0
Mass dry soil	292.4	219.8	180.6	190.2	182.6	234.6
Moisture %	32.1%	34.5%	37.3%	37.6%	29.6%	29.0%

Test Pit	TH18-08	TH18-08	TH18-08	TH18-08	TH18-09	TH18-09
Depth (m)	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.0 - 2.1	2.9 - 3.0	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6
Sample #	G62	G63	G64	G65	G66	G67
Tare ID	Z101	E28	W59	E103	Z132	AB13
Mass of tare	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.4	6.6
Mass wet + tare	293.0	337.0	334.4	305.0	246.0	215.0
Mass dry + tare	224.6	257.0	241.8	214.2	183.4	168.2
Mass water	68.4	80.0	92.6	90.8	62.6	46.8
Mass dry soil	216.2	248.6	233.4	205.6	175.0	161.6
Moisture %	31.6%	32.2%	39.7%	44.2%	35.8%	29.0%



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Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 -Churchill Drive

Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 7-Feb-18
Technician LI

Test Pit	TH18-09	TH18-09	TH18-09	TH18-09	TH18-09	TH18-09
Depth (m)	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.0 - 2.1	2.9 - 3.0
Sample #	G68	G69	G70	G71	G72	G73
Tare ID	AC25	E40	AB64	Z49	P14	E33
Mass of tare	6.6	8.4	6.8	8.4	8.8	8.6
Mass wet + tare	281.4	299.4	275.6	306.2	309.4	282.8
Mass dry + tare	221.0	231.2	204.8	217.8	222.4	217.6
Mass water	60.4	68.2	70.8	88.4	87.0	65.2
Mass dry soil	214.4	222.8	198.0	209.4	213.6	209.0
Moisture %	28.2%	30.6%	35.8%	42.2%	40.7%	31.2%

Test Pit	TH18-10	TH18-10	TH18-10	TH18-10	TH18-10	TH18-10
Depth (m)	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8
Sample #	G74	G75	G76	G77	G78	G79
Tare ID	AB88	W82	Z39	F37	Z135	F137
Mass of tare	6.6	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.4
Mass wet + tare	272.6	264.2	268.0	223.8	273.0	328.2
Mass dry + tare	204.8	199.8	208.4	171.2	204.8	244.0
Mass water	67.8	64.4	59.6	52.6	68.2	84.2
Mass dry soil	198.2	191.2	199.8	162.8	196.2	235.6
Moisture %	34.2%	33.7%	29.8%	32.3%	34.8%	35.7%

Test Pit	TH18-10	TH18-11	TH18-11	TH18-11	TH18-11	TH18-11
Depth (m)	2.7 - 2.9	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5
Sample #	G80	G81	G82	G83	G84	G85
Tare ID	Z123	H34	F95	W90	AB02	N54
Mass of tare	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	7.2	8.4
Mass wet + tare	308.6	261.0	247.2	288.6	270.4	292.0
Mass dry + tare	226.0	194.2	192.8	222.2	217.4	231.8
Mass water	82.6	66.8	54.4	66.4	53.0	60.2
Mass dry soil	217.6	185.8	184.4	213.6	210.2	223.4
Moisture %	38.0%	36.0%	29.5%	31.1%	25.2%	26.9%



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Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 -Churchill Drive

Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 7-Feb-18
Technician LI

Test Pit	TH18-11	TH18-11	TH18-12	TH18-12	TH18-12	TH18-12
Depth (m)	1.7 - 1.8	2.7 - 2.9	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2
Sample #	G86	G87	G88	G89	G90	G91
Tare ID	F84	A26	K28	F10	E49	F20
Mass of tare	8.6	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.4
Mass wet + tare	358.4	309.6	272.0	322.8	304.8	315.8
Mass dry + tare	288.6	253.8	201.8	253.2	231.6	235.4
Mass water	69.8	55.8	70.2	69.6	73.2	80.4
Mass dry soil	280.0	245.3	193.2	244.2	223.0	227.0
Moisture %	24.9%	22.7%	36.3%	28.5%	32.8%	35.4%

Test Pit	TH18-12	TH18-12	TH18-12			
Depth (m)	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.7 - 2.9			
Sample #	G92	G93	G94			
Tare ID	E13	AB82	F117			
Mass of tare	8.8	6.6	8.4			
Mass wet + tare	320.2	326.2	330.8			
Mass dry + tare	242.0	245.0	258.2			
Mass water	78.2	81.2	72.6			
Mass dry soil	233.2	238.4	249.8			
Moisture %	33.5%	34.1%	29.1%			

Test Pit						
Depth (m)						
Sample #						
Tare ID						
Mass of tare						
Mass wet + tare						
Mass dry + tare						
Mass water						
Mass dry soil						
Moisture %						

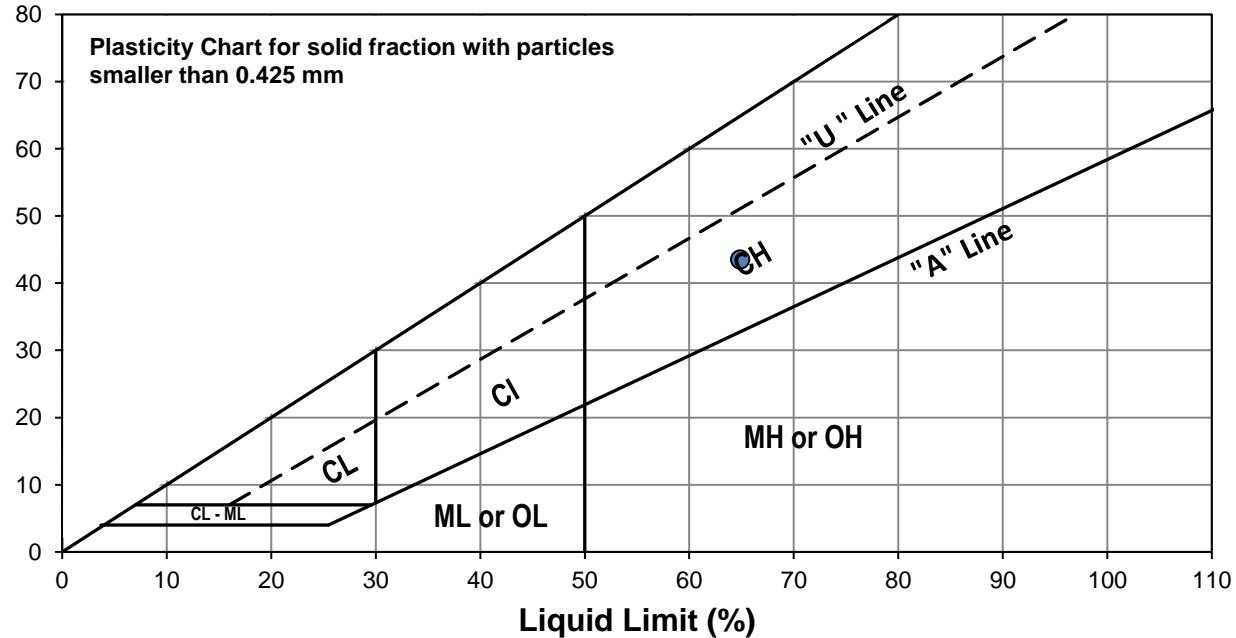
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Churchill Drive

Test Hole TH18-08
Sample # G60
Depth (m) 0.5-0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 18-Feb-18
Technician DS

Liquid Limit	65
Plastic Limit	21
Plasticity Index	43

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	17	27	34		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	20.860	20.885	20.399		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	18.218	18.146	17.946		
Mass Tare (g)	14.241	13.906	14.087		
Mass Water (g)	2.642	2.739	2.453		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	3.977	4.240	3.859		
Moisture Content (%)	66.432	64.599	63.566		



Plastic Limit

Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	21.199	20.734			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.885	19.622			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	13.788	14.376			
Mass Water (g)	1.314	1.112			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	6.097	5.246			
Moisture Content (%)	21.552	21.197			

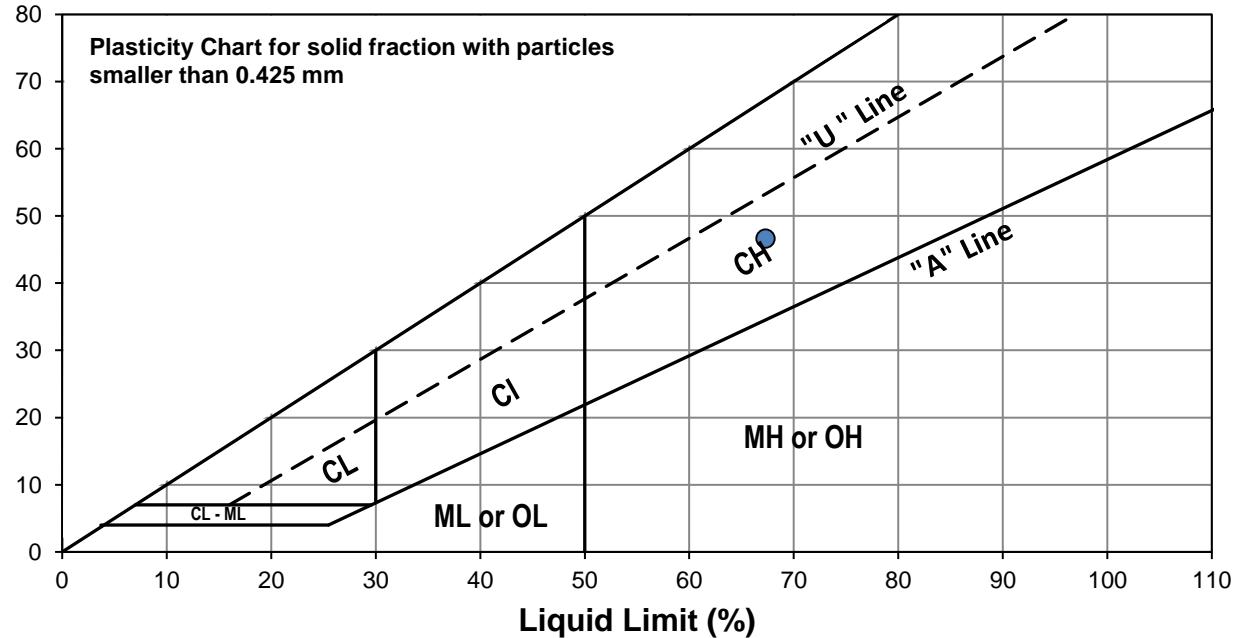
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Churchill Drive

Test Hole TH18-10
Sample # G75
Depth (m) 0.5-0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 18-Feb-18
Technician DS

Liquid Limit	67
Plastic Limit	21
Plasticity Index	47

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	16	20	26		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	22.468	20.842	22.460		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	19.099	18.157	19.088		
Mass Tare (g)	14.221	14.235	14.057		
Mass Water (g)	3.369	2.685	3.372		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	4.878	3.922	5.031		
Moisture Content (%)	69.065	68.460	67.024		



Plastic Limit

Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	20.624	19.935			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.516	18.955			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	14.103	14.251			
Mass Water (g)	1.108	0.980			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	5.413	4.704			
Moisture Content (%)	20.469	20.833			

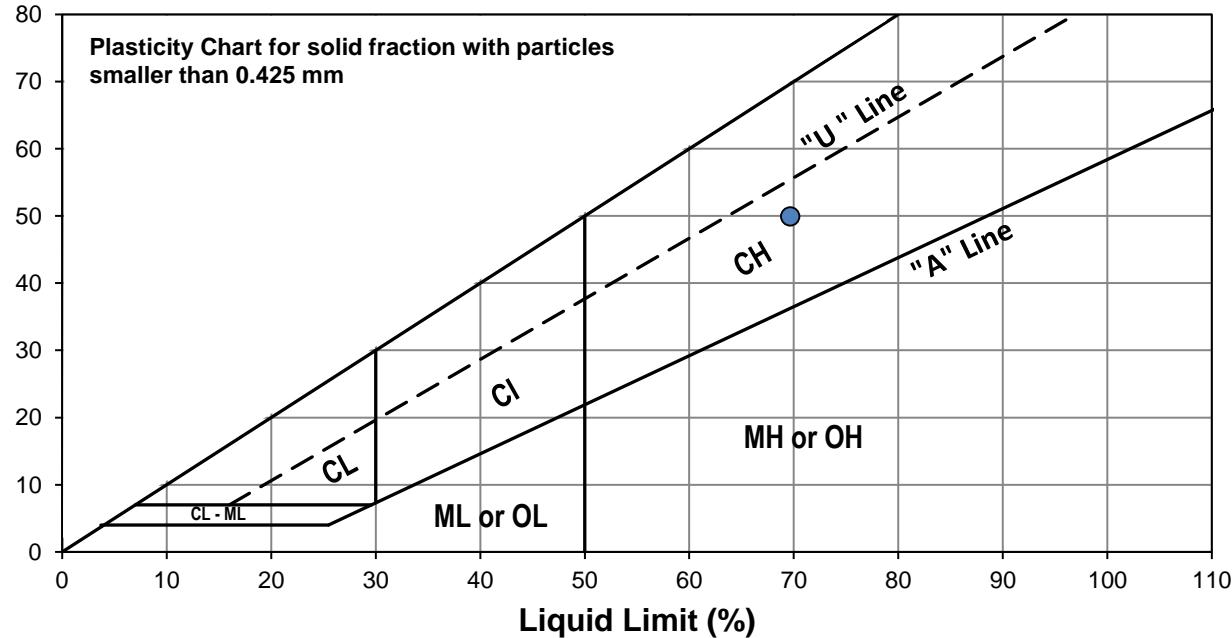
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Churchill Drive

Test Hole TH18-12
Sample # G88
Depth (m) 0.5-0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 20-Feb-18
Technician DS

Liquid Limit	70
Plastic Limit	20
Plasticity Index	50

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	18	22	35		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	20.050	20.740	20.552		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	17.520	17.963	17.943		
Mass Tare (g)	14.075	14.060	13.978		
Mass Water (g)	2.530	2.777	2.609		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	3.445	3.903	3.965		
Moisture Content (%)	73.440	71.150	65.801		



Plastic Limit

Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	21.346	20.771			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	20.158	19.632			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	14.230	13.779			
Mass Water (g)	1.188	1.139			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	5.928	5.853			
Moisture Content (%)	20.040	19.460			



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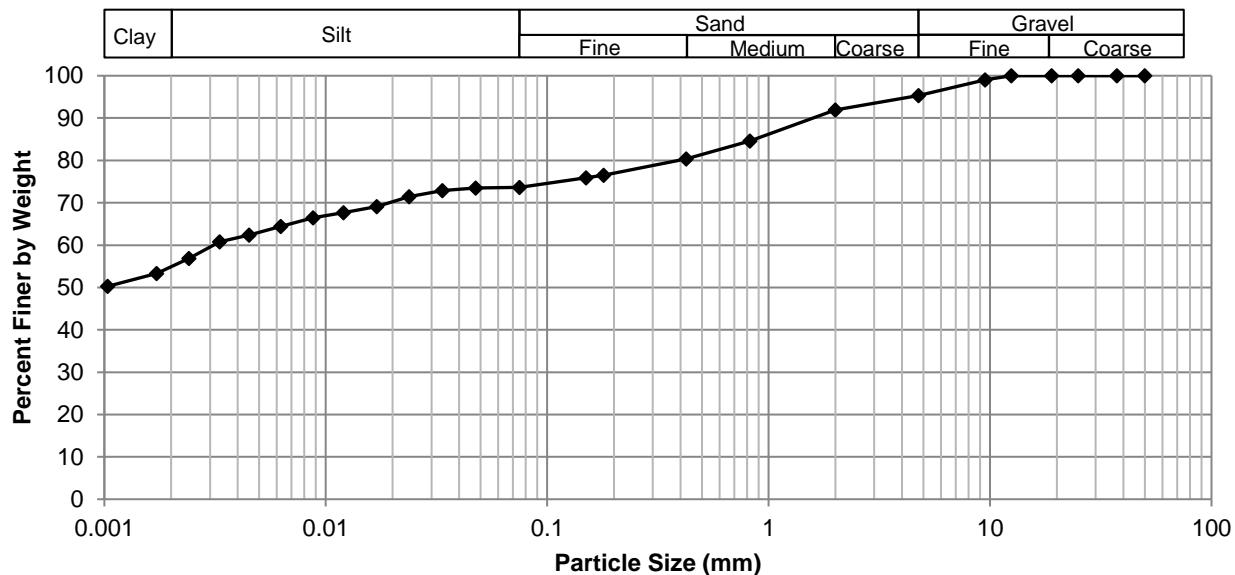
Grain Size Analysis (Hydrometer Method) ASTM D422

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive

Test Hole TH18-08
Sample # G60
Depth (m) 0.6 - 0.8
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 12-Feb-18
Technician LI

Gravel	4.6%
Sand	21.7%
Silt	18.9%
Clay	54.7%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



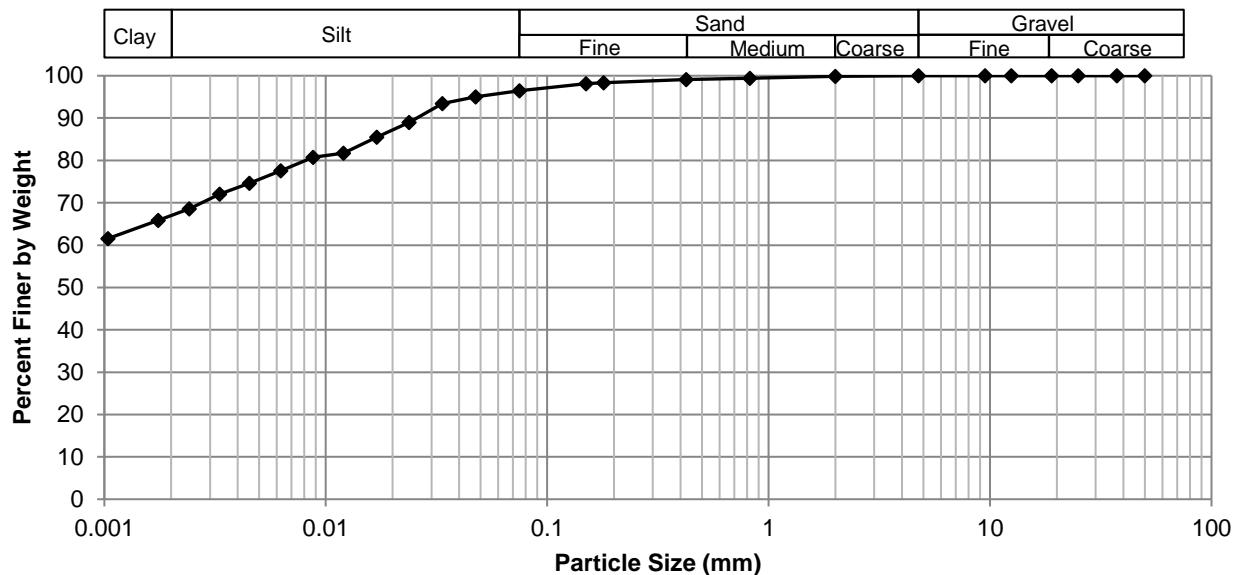
Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	95.35	0.0750	73.62
37.5	100.00	2.00	91.95	0.0476	73.49
25.0	100.00	0.825	84.61	0.0337	72.91
19.0	100.00	0.425	80.36	0.0238	71.45
12.5	100.00	0.180	76.50	0.0170	69.11
9.50	99.01	0.150	75.89	0.0120	67.65
4.75	95.35	0.075	73.62	0.0088	66.48
				0.0063	64.44
				0.0045	62.40
				0.0033	60.79
				0.0024	56.84
				0.0017	53.31
				0.0010	50.27

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive

Test Hole TH18-10
Sample # G75
Depth (m) 0.5 - 0.6
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 12-Feb-18
Technician LI

Gravel	0.0%
Sand	3.5%
Silt	29.6%
Clay	66.9%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



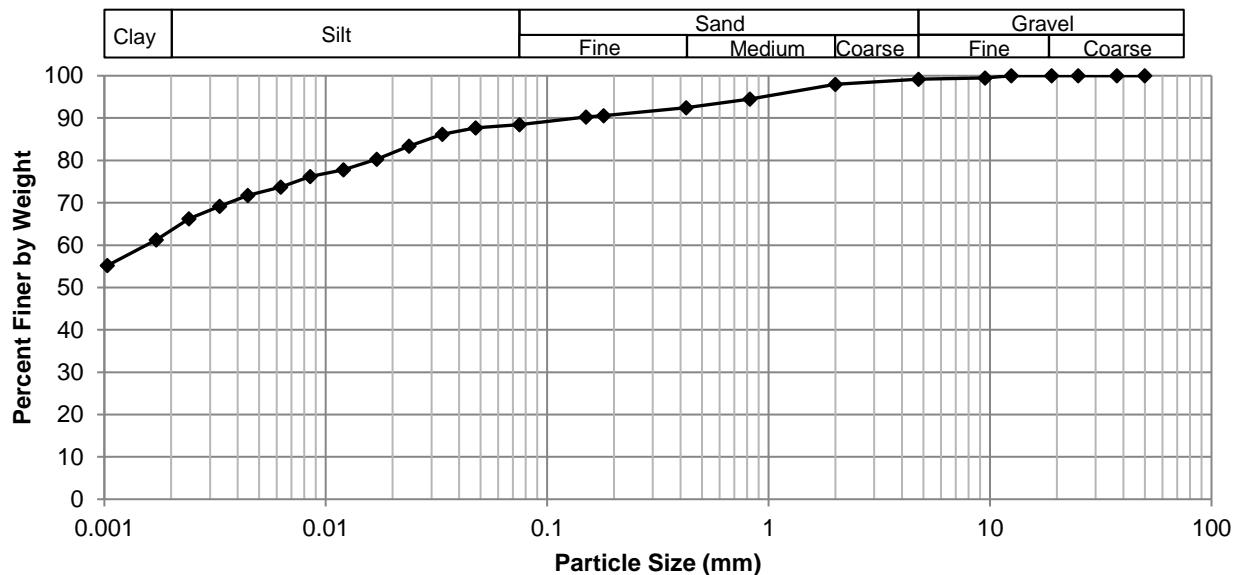
Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	100.00	0.0750	96.46
37.5	100.00	2.00	99.85	0.0476	95.04
25.0	100.00	0.825	99.44	0.0337	93.45
19.0	100.00	0.425	99.07	0.0238	89.01
12.5	100.00	0.180	98.32	0.0170	85.52
9.50	100.00	0.150	98.15	0.0120	81.71
4.75	100.00	0.075	96.46	0.0088	80.76
				0.0063	77.59
				0.0045	74.63
				0.0033	72.04
				0.0024	68.61
				0.0018	65.82
				0.0010	61.57

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Churchill Drive

Test Hole TH18-12
Sample # G88
Depth (m) 0.2 - 0.3
Sample Date 16-Jan-18
Test Date 12-Feb-18
Technician LI

Gravel	0.8%
Sand	10.7%
Silt	25.2%
Clay	63.3%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	99.21	0.0750	88.48
37.5	100.00	2.00	98.01	0.0476	87.73
25.0	100.00	0.825	94.48	0.0337	86.17
19.0	100.00	0.425	92.42	0.0238	83.37
12.5	100.00	0.180	90.53	0.0170	80.26
9.50	99.47	0.150	90.23	0.0120	77.77
4.75	99.21	0.075	88.48	0.0085	76.21
				0.0063	73.72
				0.0045	71.74
				0.0033	69.20
				0.0024	66.24
				0.0017	61.23
				0.0010	55.19



Photo 1: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-07



Photo 2: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-08



Photo 3: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-09



Photo 4: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-10



Photo 5: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-11



Photo 6: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-12

Our Project No. 0395 001 00
February 2018

Appendix C

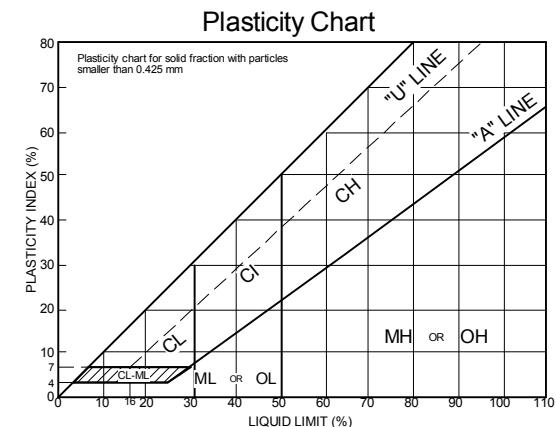
Haig Ave., between Des Meurons St. to Egerton Road

**Test Hole Logs, Summary Table, Lab
Data and Photographs of Pavement
Core Samples**

GENERAL NOTES

1. Classifications are based on the United Soil Classification System and include consistency, moisture, and color. Field descriptions have been modified to reflect results of laboratory tests where deemed appropriate.
2. Descriptions on these test hole logs apply only at the specific test hole locations and at the time the test holes were drilled. Variability of soil and groundwater conditions may exist between test hole locations.
3. When the following classification terms are used in this report or test hole logs, the primary and secondary soil fractions may be visually estimated.

Major Divisions		USCS Classification	Symbols	Typical Names	Laboratory Classification Criteria		ASTM Sieve sizes
Fine-Grained soils (More than half the material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size)	Silts and Clays (Liquid limit less than 50)	GW		Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	$C_U = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_C = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW	
		GP		Poorly-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	#10 to #4
		GM		Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	#40 to #10
		GC		Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures	$C_U = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 6; $C_C = \frac{(D_{30})^2}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	Not meeting all gradation requirements for SW	#200 to #40
		SW		Well-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Less than 5 percent.....GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent.....GM, GC, SM, SC 6 to 12 percent.....Borderline cases requiring dual symbols*	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	< #200
		SP		Poorly-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols	
		SM		Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures			
		SC		Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures			
		ML		Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock floor, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts with slight plasticity			
		CL		Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays			
		OL		Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity			
		MH		Inorganic silts, micaceous or distomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, organic silts			
		CH		Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays			
		OH		Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts			
		Pt		Peat and other highly organic soils	Von Post Classification Limit	Strong colour or odour, and often fibrous texture	



* Borderline classifications used for soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols.
For example; GW-GC, well-graded gravel-sand mixture with clay binder.

Other Symbol Types

	Asphalt		Bedrock (undifferentiated)		Cobbles
	Concrete		Limestone Bedrock		Boulders and Cobbles
	Fill		Cemented Shale		Silt Till
			Non-Cemented Shale		Clay Till



EXPLANATION OF FIELD AND LABORATORY TESTING

LEGEND OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

LL	- Liquid Limit (%)	▽ Water Level at Time of Drilling
PL	- Plastic Limit (%)	▼ Water Level at End of Drilling
PI	- Plasticity Index (%)	■ Water Level After Drilling as Indicated on Test Hole Logs
MC	- Moisture Content (%)	
SPT	- Standard Penetration Test	
RQD	- Rock Quality Designation	
Qu	- Unconfined Compression	
Su	- Undrained Shear Strength	
VW	- Vibrating Wire Piezometer	
SI	- Slope Inclinometer	

FRACTION OF SECONDARY SOIL CONSTITUENTS ARE BASED ON THE FOLLOWING TERMINOLOGY

TERM	EXAMPLES	PERCENTAGE
and	and CLAY	35 to 50 percent
"y" or "ey"	clayey, silty	20 to 35 percent
some	some silt	10 to 20 percent
trace	trace gravel	1 to 10 percent

TERMS DESCRIBING CONSISTENCY OR COMPACTION CONDITION

The Standard Penetration Test blow count (N) of a non-cohesive soil can be related to compactness condition as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>SPT (N) (Blows/300 mm)</u>
Very loose	< 4
Loose	4 to 10
Compact	10 to 30
Dense	30 to 50
Very dense	> 50

The Standard Penetration Test blow count (N) of a cohesive soil can be related to its consistency as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>SPT (N) (Blows/300 mm)</u>
Very soft	< 2
Soft	2 to 4
Firm	4 to 8
Stiff	8 to 15
Very stiff	15 to 30
Hard	> 30

The undrained shear strength (Su) of a cohesive soil can be related to its consistency as follows:

<u>Descriptive Terms</u>	<u>Undrained Shear Strength (kPa)</u>
Very soft	< 12
Soft	12 to 25
Firm	25 to 50
Stiff	50 to 100
Very stiff	100 to 200
Hard	> 200



Test Hole TH18-13

1 of 1

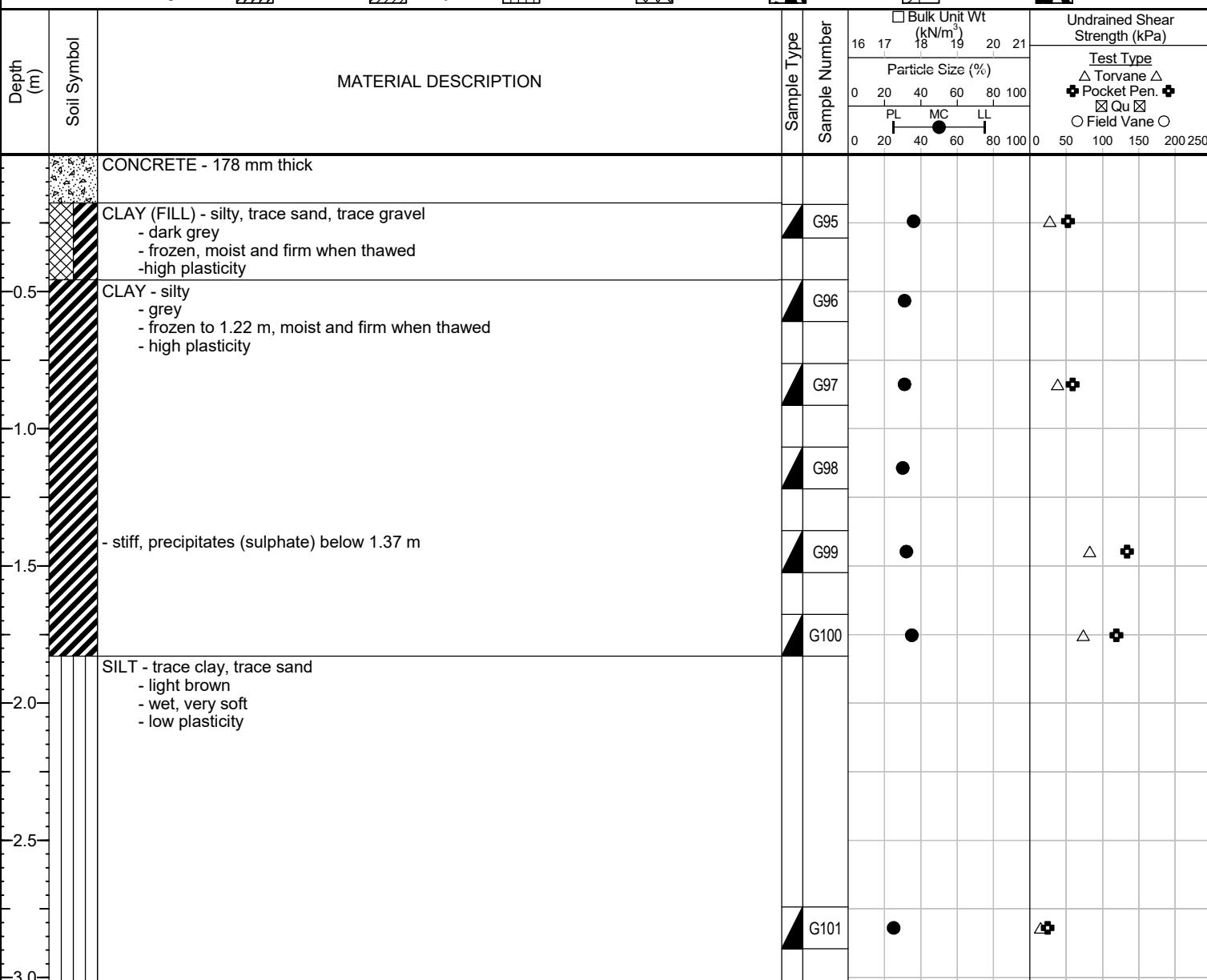
Sub-Surface Log

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5525896, E-635980
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 17

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



- END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN SILT
1) No seepage or sloughing.
2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
3) Test hole located at house #52, 2 m North of South Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-14

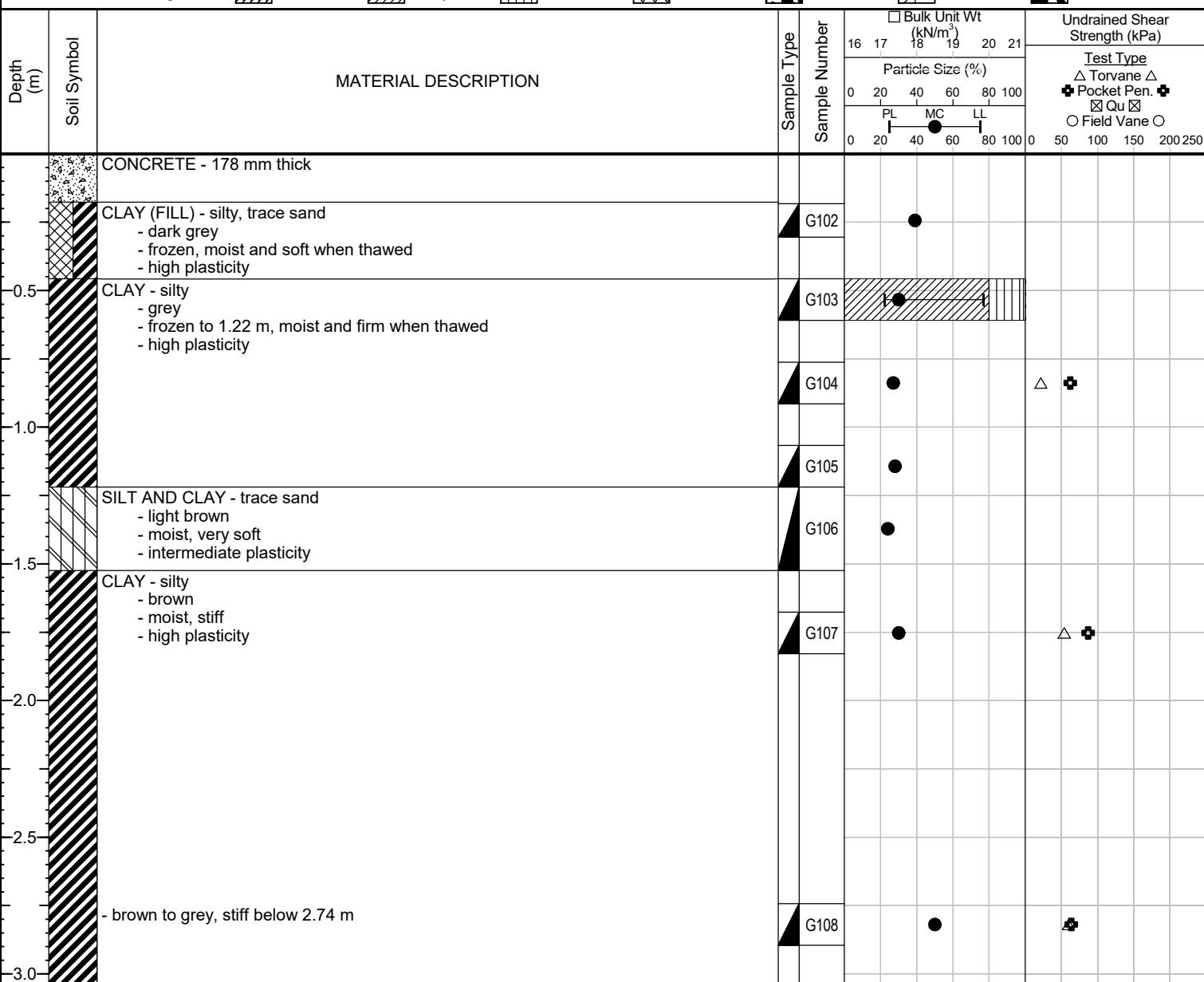
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5525948, E-636064
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 17

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



- END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY
1) No seepage or sloughing.
2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
3) Test hole located at house #77, 1.4 m South of North Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-15

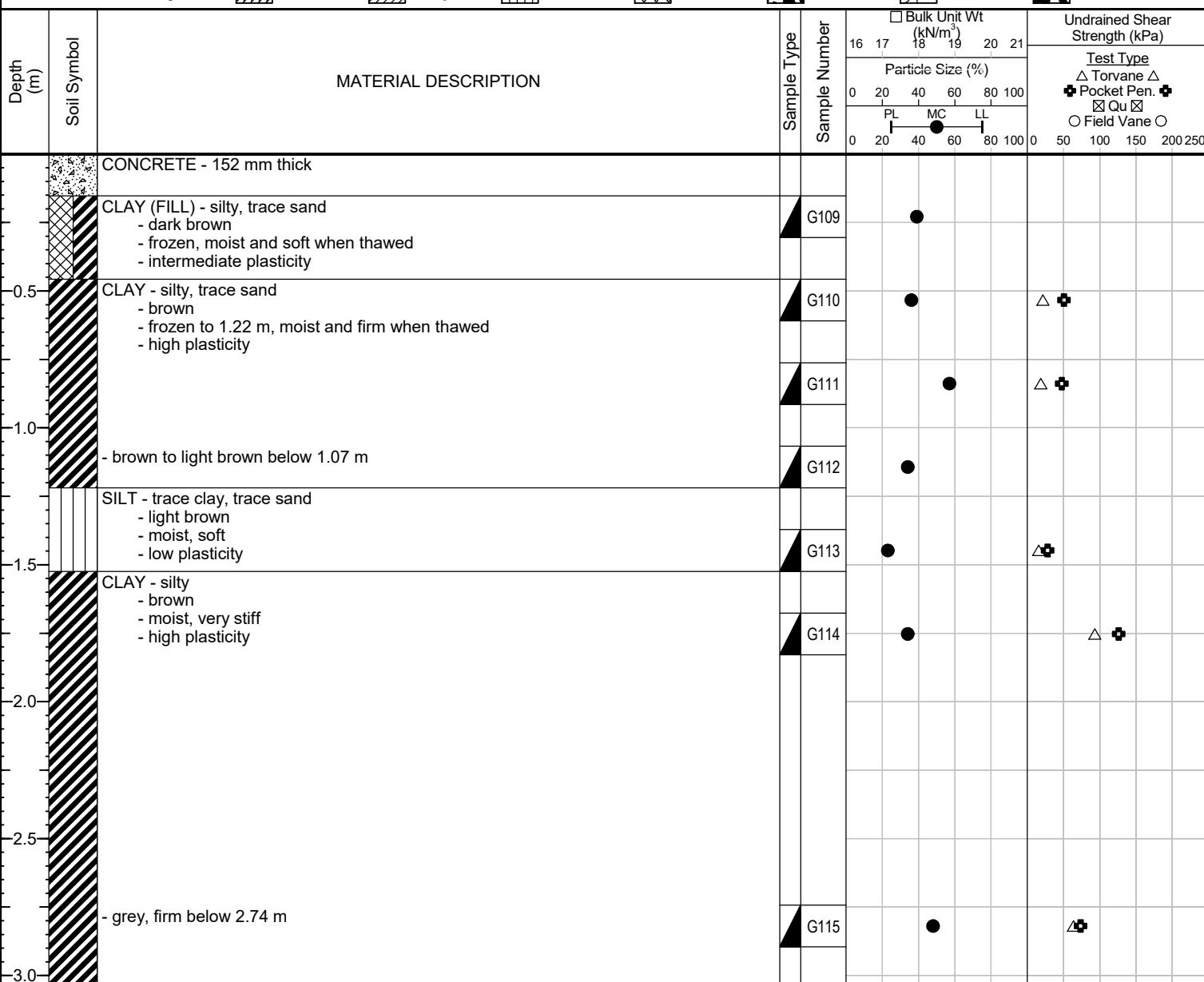
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5525981, E-636134
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 17

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #98, 2.6 m North of South Curb.



Sub-Surface Log

Test Hole TH18-16

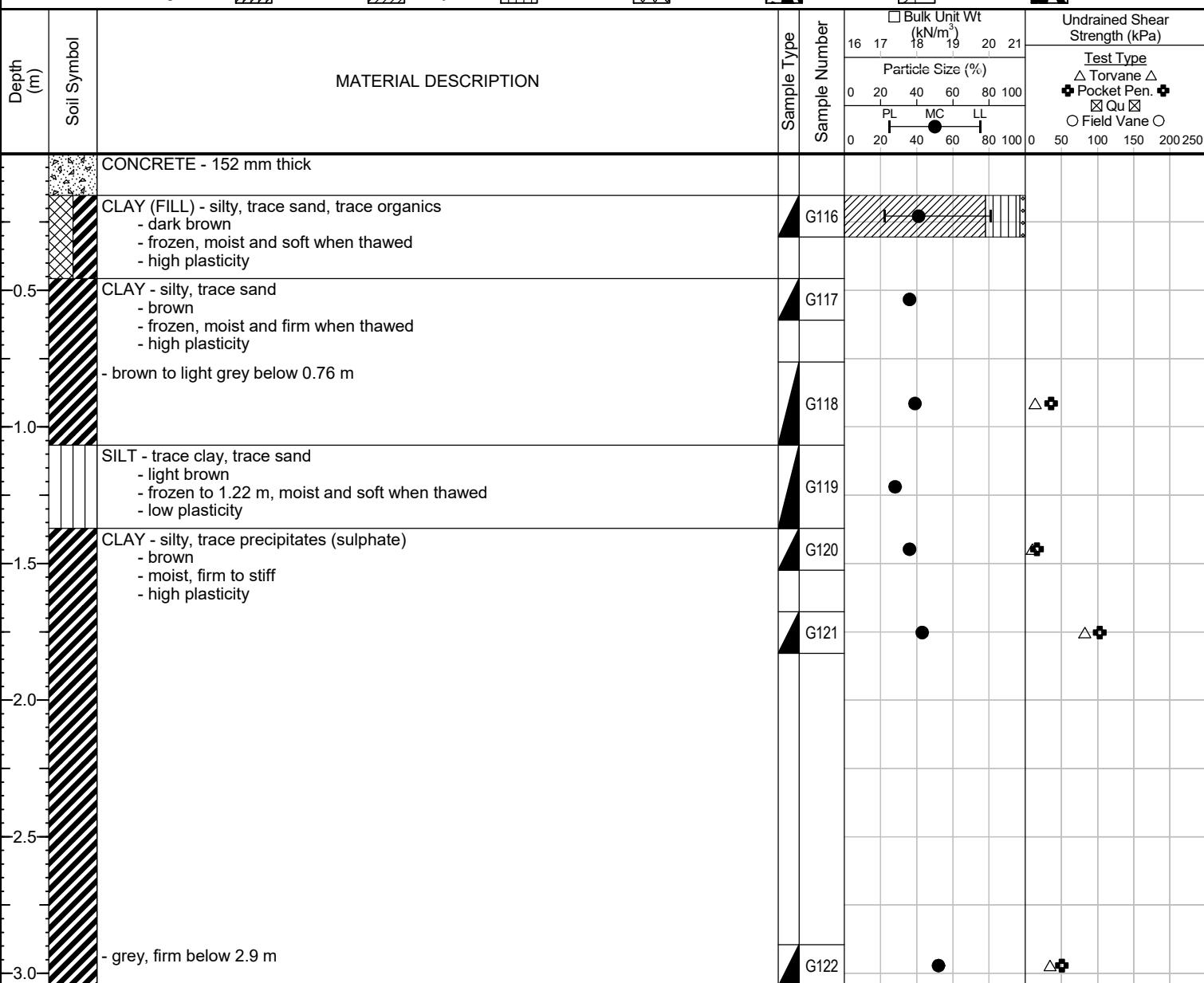
1 of 1

Client: WSP Canada Group Ltd.
Project Name: Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue
Contractor: Maple Leaf Drilling
Method: 125mm Solid Stem Auger, B40 Mobile Truck Mount

Project Number: 0395-001-00
Location: UTM N-5526022, E-636216
Ground Elevation: Top of Pavement
Date Drilled: 2018 January 17

Sample Type: Grab (G) Shelby Tube (T) Split Spoon (SS) Split Barrel (SB) Core (C)

Particle Size Legend: Fines Clay Silt Sand Gravel Cobbles Boulders



END OF TEST HOLE AT 3.0 m IN CLAY

- 1) No seepage or sloughing.
- 2) Test hole backfilled with auger cuttings, bentonite chips, sand and cold patch asphalt.
- 3) Test hole located at house #117, 1.2 m South of North Curb.



Local Streets Package 18-R-04
Sub-Surface Investigation
Haig Avenue

Test Hole No.	Test Hole Location	Pavement Surface		Pavement Structure Material		Subgrade Description	Sample Depth (m)		Moisture Content (%)	Grain Size Analysis				Atterberg Limits		
		Type	Thickness (mm)	Type	Thickness (mm)		Top (m)	Bottom (m)		Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	Plastic	Liquid	Plasticity Index
TH18-13	UTM: 5525896 N, 635980 E Located at House #52, 2 m North of South curb.	Asphalt	N/A	Concrete	178											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	36							
						CLAY	0.5	0.6	31							
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	31							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	30							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	32							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	35							
TH18-14	UTM: 5525948 N, 636064 E Located at House # 77, 1.4 m South of North curb.	Asphalt	N/A	Concrete	178											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	39							
						CLAY	0.5	0.6	30	0	1	19	80	22	77	54
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	27							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	28							
						SILT AND CLAY	1.4	1.5	24							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	30							
TH18-15	UTM: 5525981 N, 636134 E Located at House #98, 2.6 m North of South curb.	Asphalt	N/A	Concrete	152											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	39							
						CLAY	0.5	0.6	36							
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	57							
						CLAY	1.1	1.2	34							
						SILT	1.4	1.5	23							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	34							
TH18-16	UTM: 5526022 N, 636216 E Located at House #117, 1.2 m South of North curb.	Asphalt	N/A	Concrete	152											
						CLAY (FILL)	0.2	0.3	41	0	3	19	78	22	81	58
						CLAY	0.5	0.6	36							
						CLAY	0.8	0.9	39							
						SILT	1.1	1.2	28							
						CLAY	1.4	1.5	36							
						CLAY	1.7	1.8	43							



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1712 St. James Street
Winnipeg, MB R3H 0L3
Tel: 204.975.9433 Fax: 204.975.9435

Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue

Sample Date 17-Jan-18
Test Date 08-Feb-18
Technician DS

Test Pit	TH18-13	TH18-13	TH18-13	TH18-13	TH18-13	TH18-13
Depth (m)	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8
Sample #	G95	G95	G97	G98	G99	G100
Tare ID	W04	AB96	AC38	F91	K12	N43
Mass of tare	8.5	6.7	6.6	8.3	8.5	8.4
Mass wet + tare	332.9	301.9	288.2	370.1	357.9	376.6
Mass dry + tare	246.8	232.6	221.5	287.0	272.5	281.3
Mass water	86.1	69.3	66.7	83.1	85.4	95.3
Mass dry soil	238.3	225.9	214.9	278.7	264.0	272.9
Moisture %	36.1%	30.7%	31.0%	29.8%	32.3%	34.9%

Test Pit	TH18-13	TH18-14	TH18-14	TH18-14	TH18-14	TH18-14
Depth (m)	2.7 - 2.9	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5
Sample #	G101	G102	G103	G104	G105	G106
Tare ID	E36	N113	AC24	E99	W75	AA09
Mass of tare	8.6	8.4	6.6	8.4	8.4	7.0
Mass wet + tare	357.2	324.6	403	363.4	321.8	350.4
Mass dry + tare	288.3	236.2	312.8	287.6	253.1	283.9
Mass water	68.9	88.4	90.2	75.8	68.7	66.5
Mass dry soil	279.7	227.8	306.2	279.2	244.7	276.9
Moisture %	24.6%	38.8%	29.5%	27.1%	28.1%	24.0%

Test Pit	TH18-14	TH18-14	TH18-15	TH18-15	TH18-15	TH18-15
Depth (m)	1.7 - 1.8	2.7 - 2.9	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9	1.1 - 1.2
Sample #	G107	G108	G109	G110	G111	G112
Tare ID	E125	F150	A20	A104	AB73	F114
Mass of tare	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.4	6.6	8.3
Mass wet + tare	360.0	357.2	316.8	302.1	332.1	315.9
Mass dry + tare	279.3	241.2	230.4	223.9	214.6	237.4
Mass water	80.7	116.0	86.4	78.2	117.5	78.5
Mass dry soil	271.0	232.8	221.7	215.5	208.0	229.1
Moisture %	29.8%	49.8%	39.0%	36.3%	56.5%	34.3%



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Moisture Content Report
ASTM D2216-10

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue

Sample Date 17-Jan-18
Test Date 08-Feb-18
Technician DS

Test Pit	TH18-15	TH18-15	TH18-15	TH18-16	TH18-16	TH18-16
Depth (m)	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.7 - 2.9	0.2 - 0.3	0.5 - 0.6	0.8 - 0.9
Sample #	G113	G114	G115	G116	G117	G118
Tare ID	Z05	W63	F50	N61	E19	K25
Mass of tare	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.5
Mass wet + tare	410.6	390.9	363.5	402.9	327.7	304.4
Mass dry + tare	334.7	293.2	249.2	288.8	242.8	220.9
Mass water	75.9	97.7	114.3	114.1	84.9	83.5
Mass dry soil	326.3	284.4	240.5	280.2	234.4	212.4
Moisture %	23.3%	34.4%	47.5%	40.7%	36.2%	39.3%

Test Pit	TH18-16	TH18-16	TH18-16	TH18-16		
Depth (m)	1.1 - 1.2	1.4 - 1.5	1.7 - 1.8	2.7 - 2.9		
Sample #	G119	G120	G121	G122		
Tare ID	E89	K2	N99	P85		
Mass of tare	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7		
Mass wet + tare	316.6	340.5	358.7	394.0		
Mass dry + tare	250.3	252.4	253.7	261.6		
Mass water	66.3	88.1	105.0	132.4		
Mass dry soil	241.5	243.8	245.1	252.9		
Moisture %	27.5%	36.1%	42.8%	52.4%		

Test Pit						
Depth (m)						
Sample #						
Tare ID						
Mass of tare						
Mass wet + tare						
Mass dry + tare						
Mass water						
Mass dry soil						
Moisture %						

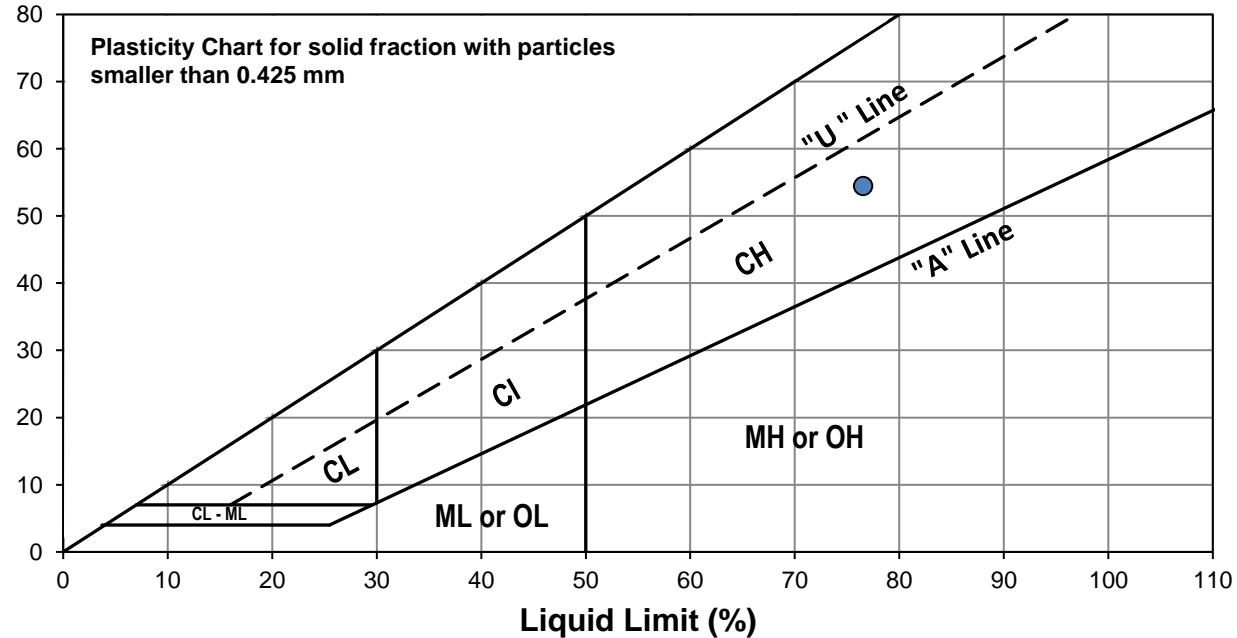
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Haig Avenue

Test Hole TH18-14
Sample # G103
Depth (m) 0.5-0.6
Sample Date 17-Jan-18
Test Date 21-Feb-18
Technician DS

Liquid Limit	77
Plastic Limit	22
Plasticity Index	54

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	17	23	35		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.645	19.742	20.111		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	17.217	17.328	17.475		
Mass Tare (g)	14.175	14.200	13.901		
Mass Water (g)	2.428	2.414	2.636		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	3.042	3.128	3.574		
Moisture Content (%)	79.816	77.174	73.755		



Plastic Limit

Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	20.391	20.767			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.296	19.589			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	14.225	14.373			
Mass Water (g)	1.095	1.178			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	5.071	5.216			
Moisture Content (%)	21.593	22.584			

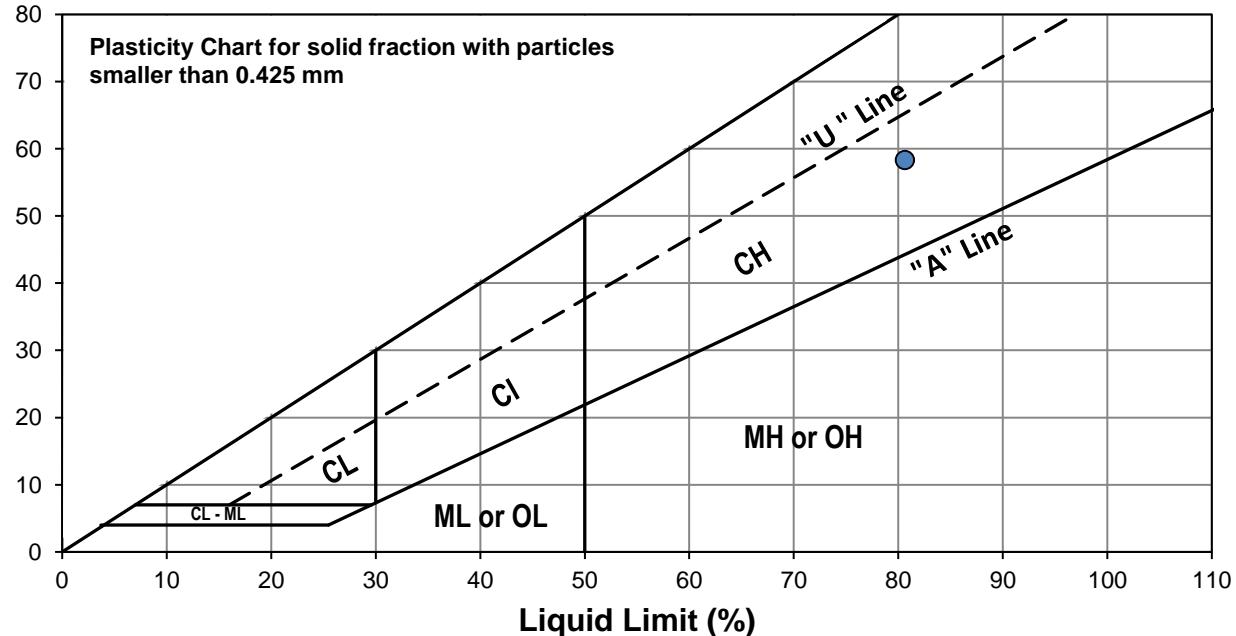
Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 Haig Avenue

Test Hole TH18-16
Sample # G116
Depth (m) 0.5-0.6
Sample Date 17-Jan-18
Test Date 21-Feb-18
Technician DS

Liquid Limit	81
Plastic Limit	22
Plasticity Index	58

Liquid Limit

Trial #	1	2	3		
Number of Blows (N)	18	23	29		
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	20.945	19.717	20.915		
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	17.857	17.213	17.870		
Mass Tare (g)	14.190	14.142	14.017		
Mass Water (g)	3.088	2.504	3.045		
Mass Dry Soil (g)	3.667	3.071	3.853		
Moisture Content (%)	84.211	81.537	79.029		



Plastic Limit

Trial #	1	2	3	4	5
Mass Tare (g)	20.322	20.568			
Mass Wet Soil + Tare (g)	19.146	19.416			
Mass Dry Soil + Tare (g)	13.916	14.207			
Mass Water (g)	1.176	1.152			
Mass Dry Soil (g)	5.230	5.209			
Moisture Content (%)	22.486	22.116			



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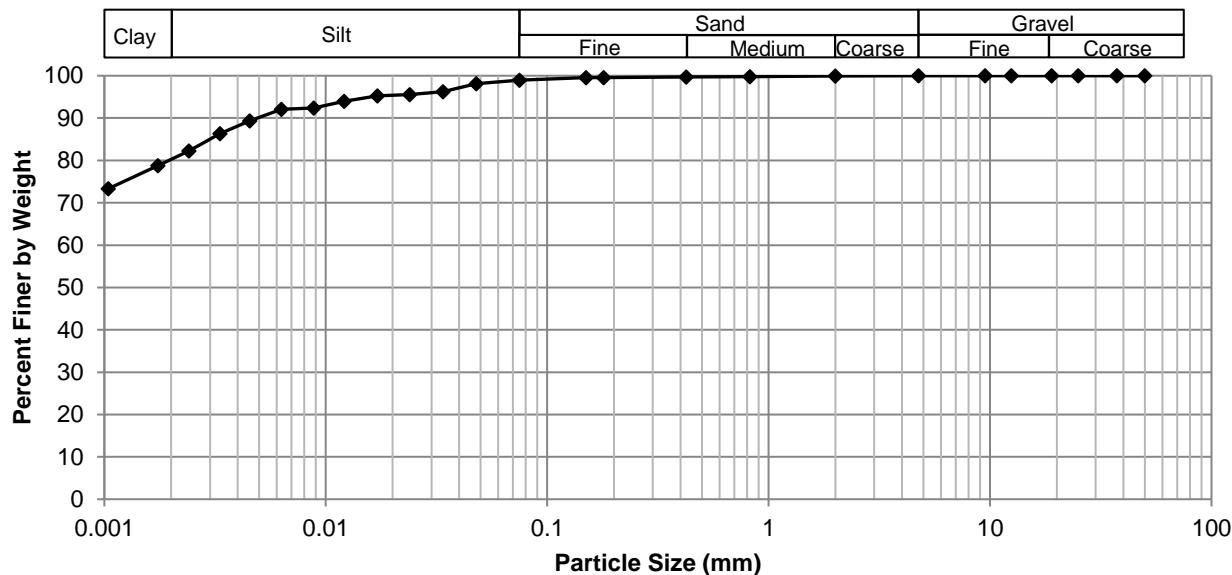
Grain Size Analysis (Hydrometer Method) ASTM D422

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue

Test Hole TH18-14
Sample # G103
Depth (m) 0.5 - 0.6
Sample Date 17-Jan-18
Test Date 14-Feb-18
Technician DS

Gravel	0.0%
Sand	1.0%
Silt	18.9%
Clay	80.1%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



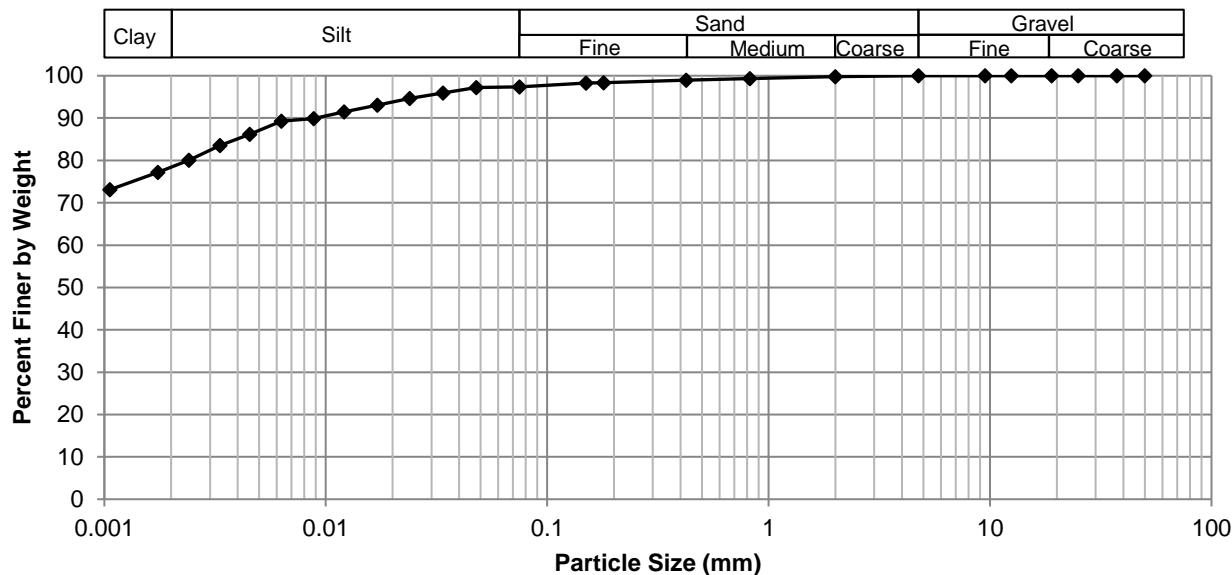
Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	100.00	0.0750	98.95
37.5	100.00	2.00	99.93	0.0479	98.10
25.0	100.00	0.825	99.80	0.0339	96.20
19.0	100.00	0.425	99.70	0.0240	95.57
12.5	100.00	0.180	99.53	0.0171	95.25
9.50	100.00	0.150	99.53	0.0121	93.98
4.75	100.00	0.075	98.95	0.0088	92.39
				0.0063	92.07
				0.0045	89.32
				0.0033	86.36
				0.0024	82.23
				0.0017	78.74
				0.0010	73.35

Project No. 0395-001-00
Client WSP
Project Local Streets 18-R-04 - Haig Avenue

Test Hole TH18-16
Sample # G116
Depth (m) 0.2 - 0.3
Sample Date 17-Jan-18
Test Date 14-Feb-18
Technician DS

Gravel	0.0%
Sand	2.6%
Silt	19.1%
Clay	78.3%

Particle Size Distribution Curve



Gravel		Sand		Silt and Clay	
Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing	Particle Size (mm)	Percent Passing
50.0	100.00	4.75	100.00	0.0750	97.37
37.5	100.00	2.00	99.78	0.0479	97.19
25.0	100.00	0.825	99.37	0.0339	95.92
19.0	100.00	0.425	98.92	0.0240	94.66
12.5	100.00	0.180	98.37	0.0171	93.07
9.50	100.00	0.150	98.29	0.0121	91.49
4.75	100.00	0.075	97.37	0.0088	89.90
				0.0063	89.27
				0.0045	86.20
				0.0033	83.56
				0.0024	80.08
				0.0017	77.22
				0.0011	73.10



Photo 1: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-13



Photo 2: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-14



Photo 3: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-15



Photo 4: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole TH17-16

Appendix D

Whitley Drive, between Hawkins Cresc. To Ashworth St.

Photographs of Pavement Core Samples



Photo 1: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-13

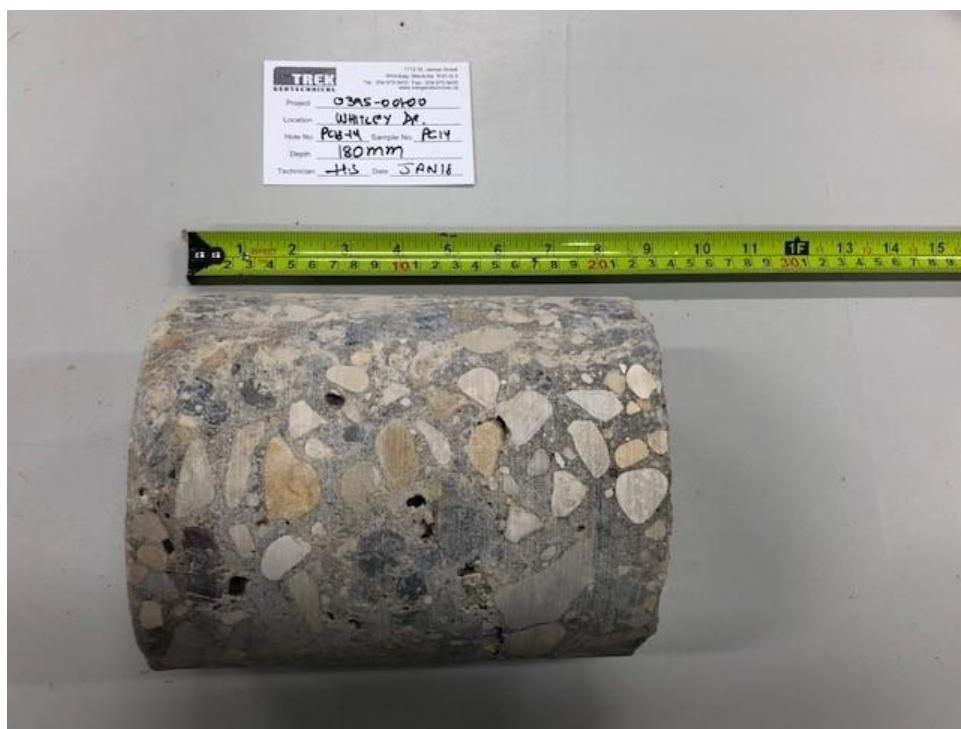


Photo 2: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-14



Photo 3: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-15



Photo 4: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-16



Appendix E

Knightsbridge Drive, between Knightsbridge Dr. to Meadowood Dr.

Photographs of Pavement Core Samples



Photo 1: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-07



Photo 2: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-08



Photo 3: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-09



Photo 4: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-10



Photo 5: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-11



Photo 6: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-12

Appendix F

Haresford Crescent, between Hawkins Cresc. To Novavista Dr.

Photographs of Pavement Core Samples



Photo 1: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-04



Photo 2: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-05



Photo 3: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-06

Appendix G

Darwin Street, between Riel Ave. To Riverbend Ave.

Photographs of Pavement Core Samples



Photo 1: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-01



Photo 2: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-02



Photo 3: Pavement Core Sample at Test Hole PC18-03