

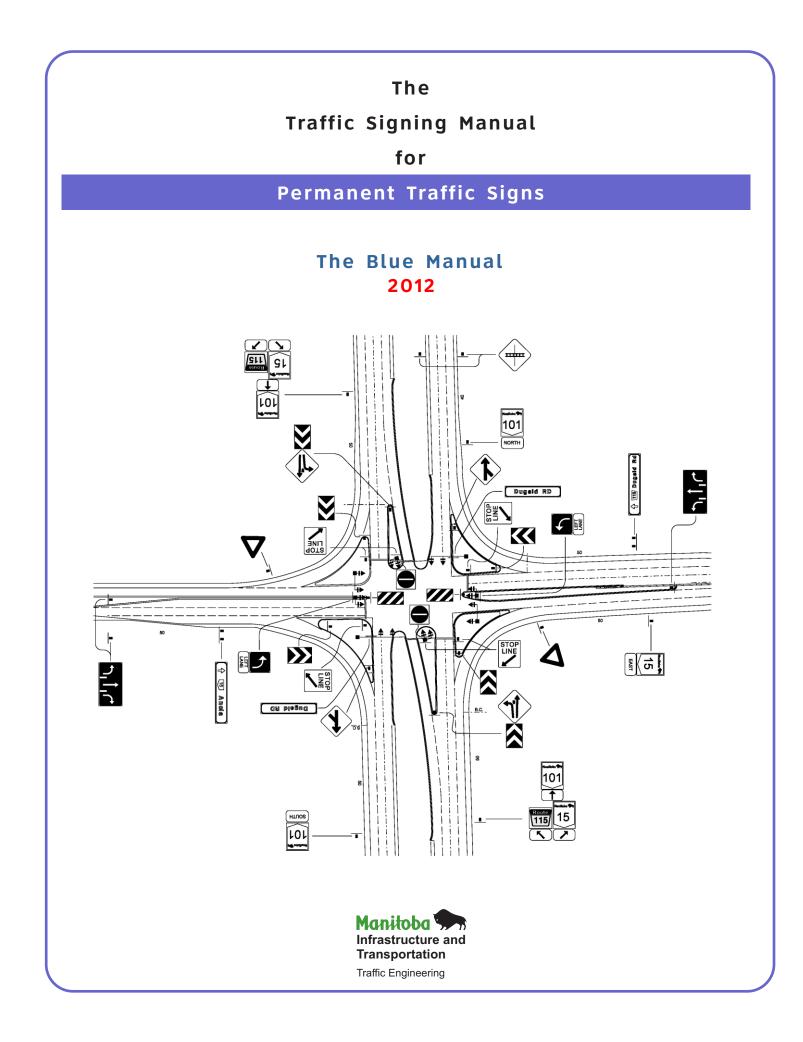
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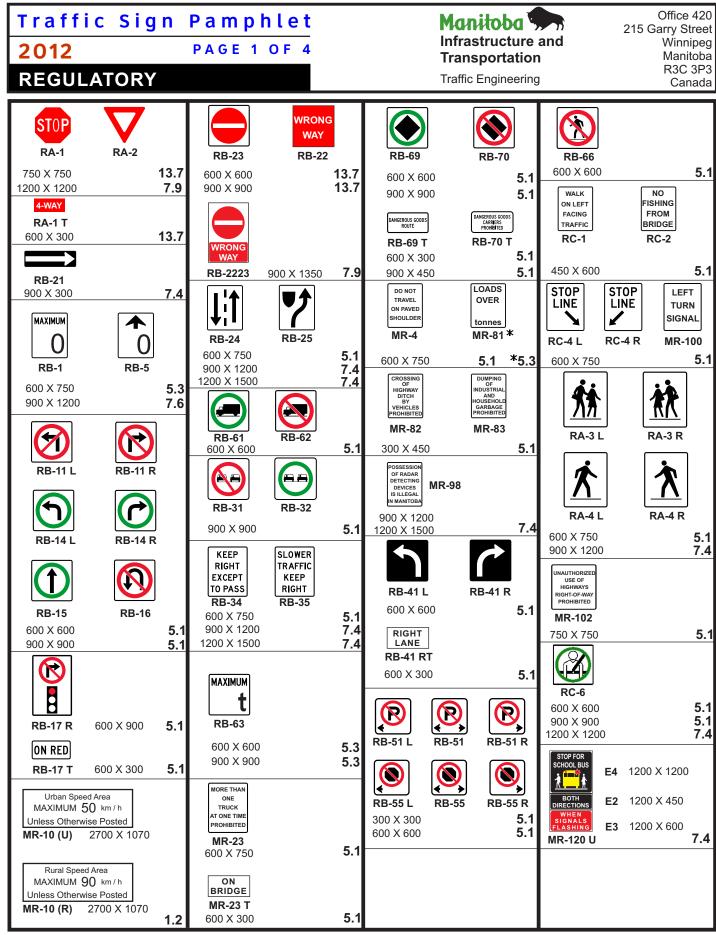
APPENDIX 'D'

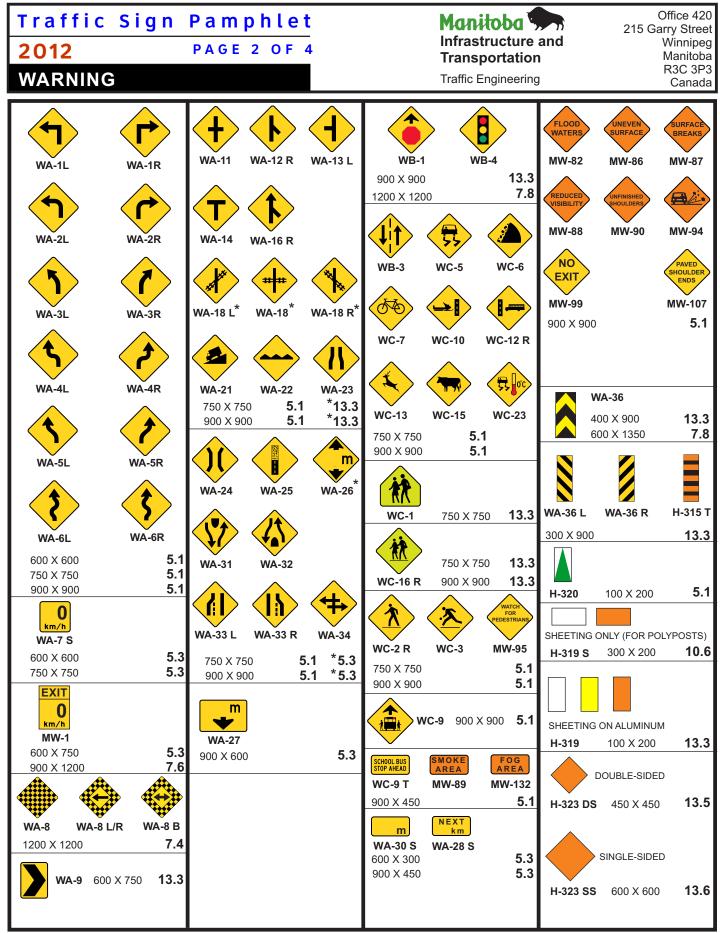
MI THE TRAFFIC SIGNING MANUAL

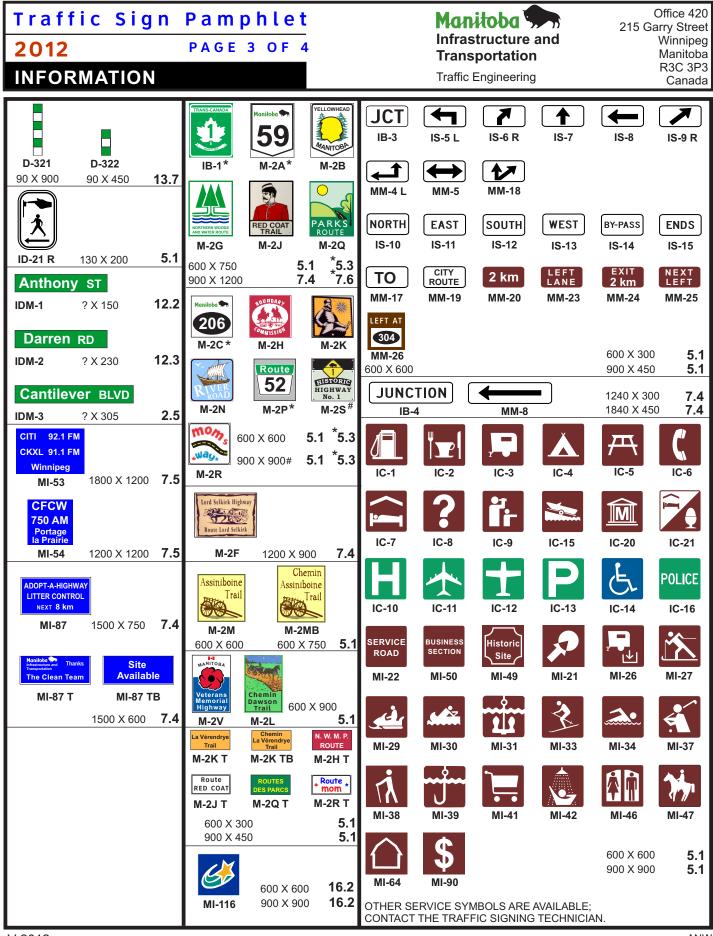
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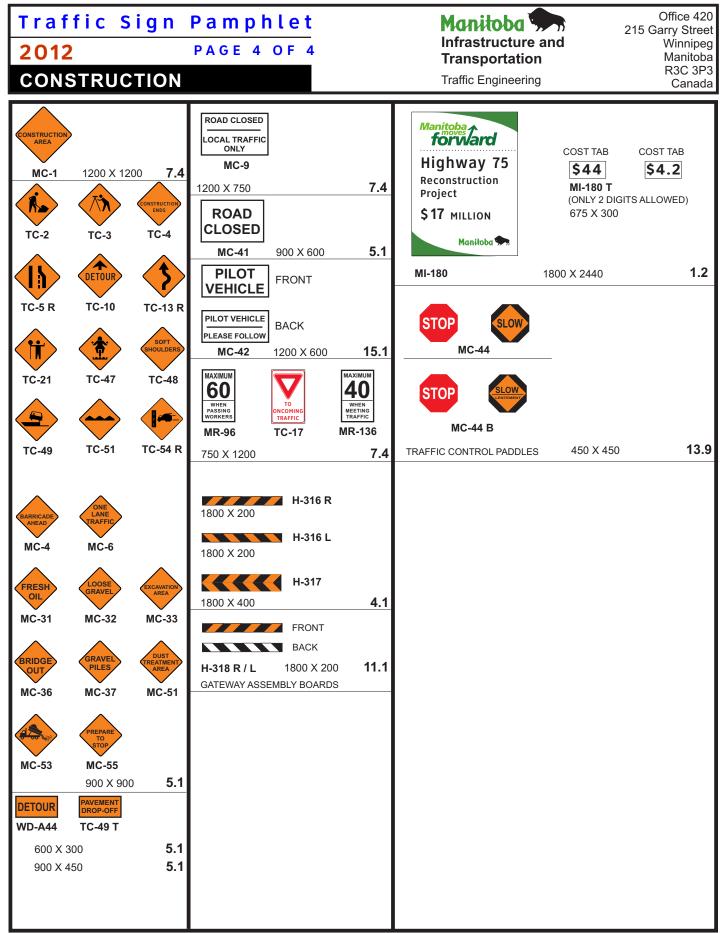
SHOAL LAKE AQUEDUCT CROSSING AND ASSOCIATED ROADWORKS













This **Traffic Signing Manual**, (the Blue Manual), is intended as a **field guide** to permanent **sign installation**.

This is an active, growing manual, and will change to reflect ongoing improvements in hardware, new signs, or new sign installation formats.

This is a companion manual to the following publications: Traffic Engineering Policy / Standards Manual (the Grey Manual) Traffic Engineering Work Zone Traffic Control Manual (the Orange Manual) Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Canada (the White Manual)

You should refer to either of these companion manuals for more information on signs and other devices, and their applications.

- Traffic Engineering Branch, April 2004

Traffic Engineering

TRAFFIC SIGNING MANUAL

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- **SECTION SB** Sign Installation Details
- SECTION SC Sign Hardware Information

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- SA-2 Typical Intersection: SA-3 Typical T-Intersection:
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- SA-4 Typical T-Intersection: Double-numbered Route
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Hazard Sign (WA-36 L and R) Placement

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SECTION SA NOTES

GENERAL SIGN INFORMATION

Permanent traffic signs generally fall into three groups, prioritised as follows:

- A. Regulatory Signs
- B. Warning Signs
- C. Information Signs

Some factors which may affect sign placement are:

- a) roadway geometry (curves, hills, intersections, right-turn cut-offs (SA-7 page 2), etc.)
- b) other signing of higher priority or importance, e.g. regulatory or warning signs which take priority over guide signs.

Except as otherwise shown in this manual, all signs should be spaced at least 150 metres apart. If a specific sign is <u>not to be installed</u> for a certain reason, all other signs shall remain in their respective positions. For example, if the 'Stop Ahead' sign (WB-1) is not to be installed, or if it is removed, the advance junction marker shall remain in its normal position.

Sign locations shown are typical. For consistency throughout the highway system, stay as close as possible to measurements shown in the drawings. (Route numbers shown are not meant to portray actual highways; they are only representative of route number formats.)

TYPICAL SIGN SIZE APPLICATIONS				
Road Type	Regulatory	Warning	Information	Construction
PR Gravel	600 x 600 600 x 750 750 x 750	750 x 750	600 x 600 600 x 750	900 x 900
PR Paved or PTH	600 x 600 600 x 750 750 x 750	750 x 750	600 x 600 600 x 750	900 x 900
PTH Divided	900 x 900 900 x 1200	900 x 900 1200 x 1200	900 x 900 900 x 1200	900 x 900

A. REGULATORY SIGNS

COLOURS:

Regulatory signs and their supplementary tabs:

Black and White, or Red and White.

INSTALLATION NOTES:

Regulatory signs must be placed at the point of their specific commands (e.g. stop signs, speed limit signs, pedestrian crosswalk signs).

ADVANCE SPEED LIMIT SIGN (RB-5) PLACEMENT				
Higher Speed Limit	Lower Speed Limit	Spacing (m) Between RB-5 & RB-1		
100	90	100		
100	80	120		
100	70	160		
100	60	200		
100	50	240		
90	80	100		
90	70	120		
90	60	160		
90	50	200		
80	70	100		
80	60	120		
80	50	160		
70	60	100		
70	50	120		
60	50	100		

page revised 2009-09-11

B. WARNING SIGNS

COLOURS:

Warning Signs and their supplementary tabs:

Black on Yellow.

INSTALLATION NOTES:

Warning signs are usually placed 50 m to 150 m in advance of the hazard that they are describing.

CURVE SIGNING PROCEDURES

- 1. All curves with a radius of 3500 metres or less will be marked with the appropriate version of the curve sign WA-1 through WA-6.
- 2. Curve signs and their supplementary tabs for permanent installations shall be Black on Yellow.
- 3. No other sign should normally be placed between the curve sign and the beginning of curve. Any exceptions should be approved by the Technical Services Engineer.
- 4 WA-1, WA-2 and WA-3 turn and curve signs shall be used for single turns or curves.

WA-4 and WA-5 turn and curve signs shall be used where two turns or curves in the opposite direction are separated by a tangent (straight stretch) of less than 120 metres.

WA-6 signs shall be used where there is a series of five or more turns or curves separated by tangents of less than 120 metres. (See MUTCD, Manual for Uniform Traffic Control Devices for more detail.)

5. Curve signs may need to be supplemented by advisory speed signs (WA-7 S). The appropriate <u>advisory</u> <u>speed</u>, (safe speed) for the specific curve, shall always be determined with a Ball Bank Indicator. <u>DO</u> <u>NOT GUESS</u> what the advisory speed should be. (Refer to the Policy/Standard 100-B-1, article 3 of Traffic Engineering Manual (Grey Manual) for more information on correct determination of advisory speeds.)

6. Curve sign placement distance in advance of beginning of curve shall be determined by the following chart.

CURVE SIGN PLACEMENT CHART			
	*Advance Distance (m) of Curve Signs		
Posted Speed Limit (km/h)	Minimum	Ideal	Maximum
50	50	70	150
60 - 70	70	100	150
80 - 110	100	150	150

* in advance of beginning of curve.

7. Once the appropriate <u>advisory speed</u> has been determined, the appropriate curve sign for the specific curve will be determined using Table A.3.10 of MUTCD.

Table A3.10 (Modified)

Turn and Curve Warning Signs To Be Used Under Various Conditions

Legal Limit			• •	n/h) on Tur hich shall a				
(km/h)	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20
100	WA-3*	WA-3	WA-3	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2
90		WA-3*	WA-3	WA-3	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2
80			WA-3*	WA-3	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2
70				WA-3*	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2
60					WA-2	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2
50					WA-2	WA-2	WA-2	WA-2

* The WA-7 S sign is NOT needed in these cases.

The WA-4 may be used in place of WA-2.

The WA-1 may be used where safe speeds are less than shown (Include WA-7 S). The WA-5 or WA-6 may be used in place of WA-3 in all cases.

8. The appropriate size of curve signs should be determined by the following table.

	SIGN SIZES ² (millimetres)			
TYPE OF ROAD	CURVE SIGN (WA-?)	ADVISORY SPEED TAB (WA-7 S)		
Provincial Roads and Two-Lane Trunk Highways	750 x 750	600 x 600		
Multi Lane Roads	900 x 900	750 x 750		

² larger signs may be required for curves with a history of run-off-road accidents; consult the Technical Services Engineer.

- 9. Curve signs should be installed in accordance with specifications shown on Page SB-2 (Typical Sheet Sign Installation) of the Traffic Signing Manual ("Blue Manual").
- Additional visual definition of sharp curves may be provided by delineation markers or chevron alignment signs. (Refer to Policy/Standard 700-A-1 of Traffic Engineering Manual for criteria for installing delineator posts.) The Technical Services Engineer should be consulted in these cases. Refer to Section SB-9 of the "Blue Manual" for installation details.

C. INFORMATION SIGNS

COLOURS: Information Signs and their supplementary tabs:

White on Green, White on Blue, White on Brown.

INSTALLATION NOTES:

Information signs should not be placed in locations that conflict with Regulatory or Warning signs. Except as otherwise shown in this manual, all information signs should be spaced at least 150 metres apart.

All sign clusters shall display compatible colours, i.e., Trans-Canada route markers shall have a White on Green directional tab.

Proper orientation of symbolic signs should be maintained. For example, the "Airport" symbol (IC-11, IC-12) should always point straight up.

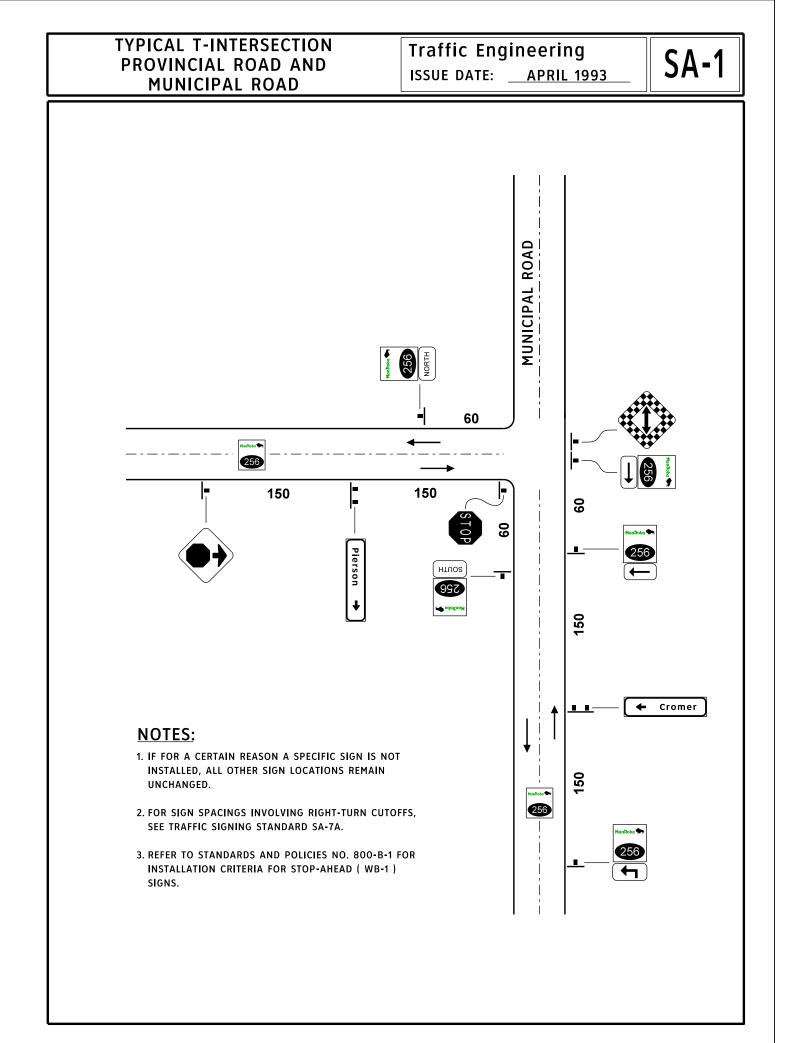
Traffic Engineering

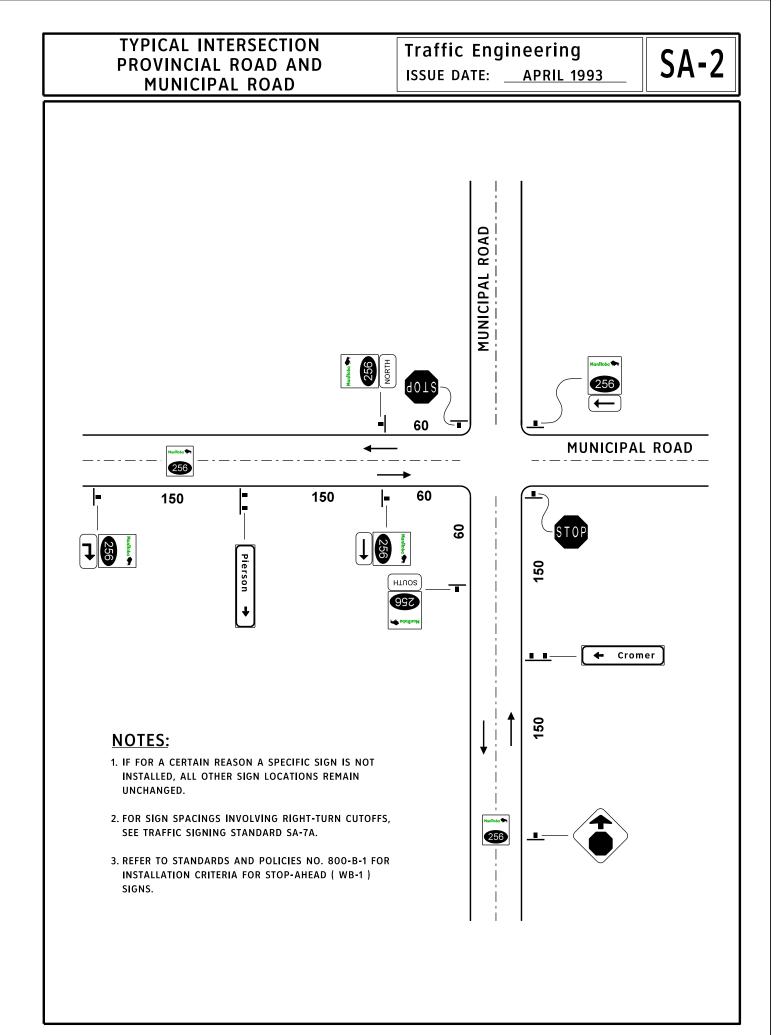
TRAFFIC SIGNING MANUAL

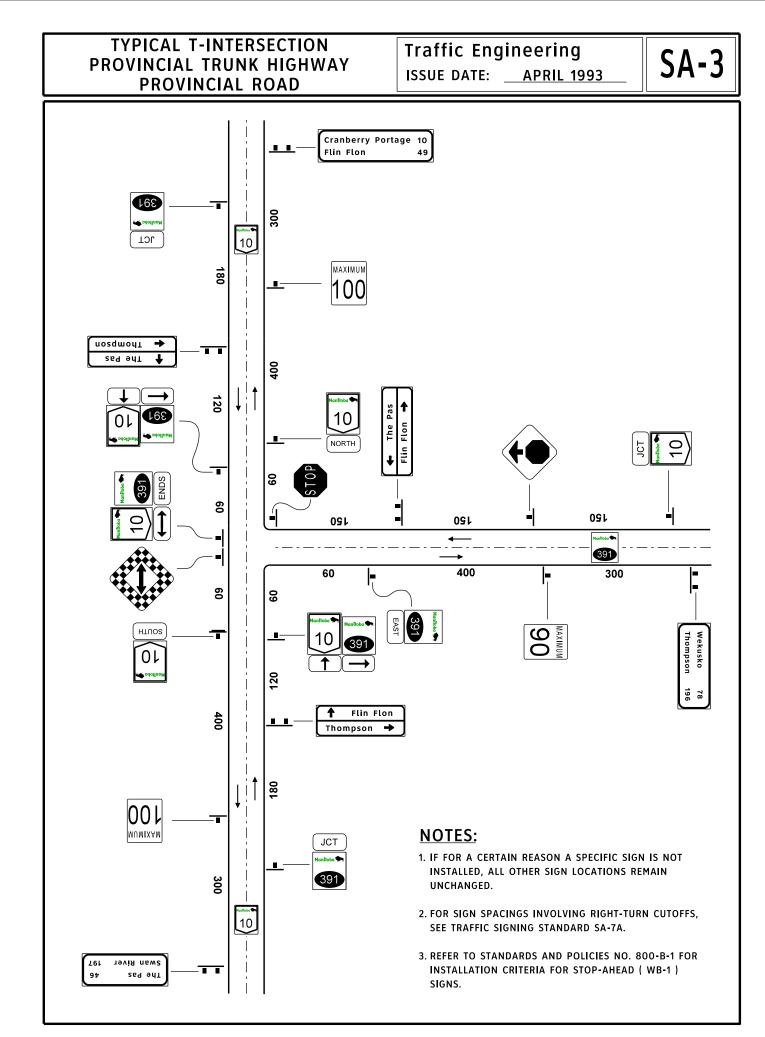
SECTION SA

STANDARD TRAFFIC SIGN LOCATIONS AT TYPICAL INTERSECTIONS

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SA-6	Typical Intersection:	With a Change of Route Number	
SA-7 (Page 1 of 2)	Typical Intersection:	Divided and Two-Lane Highway	
SA-7 (Page 2 of 2)	Typical Intersection:	With Right Turn Cut-Offs	
SA-8 (Page 1 of 2)	'One-Way' Signing Standard: Divided Highway Intersections		
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SA-9	Service Road Intersections		
SA-10	Gore Marker, Exit Sign, and Exit Advisory Speed Sign Placements		
SA-11	Motorist Service Signing Standard		
SA-12 (2 pages)	Four-lane divided highway to two-lane highway transitions		
SA-13 (4 pages)	Pedestrian Crosswalk / Corridor signing		

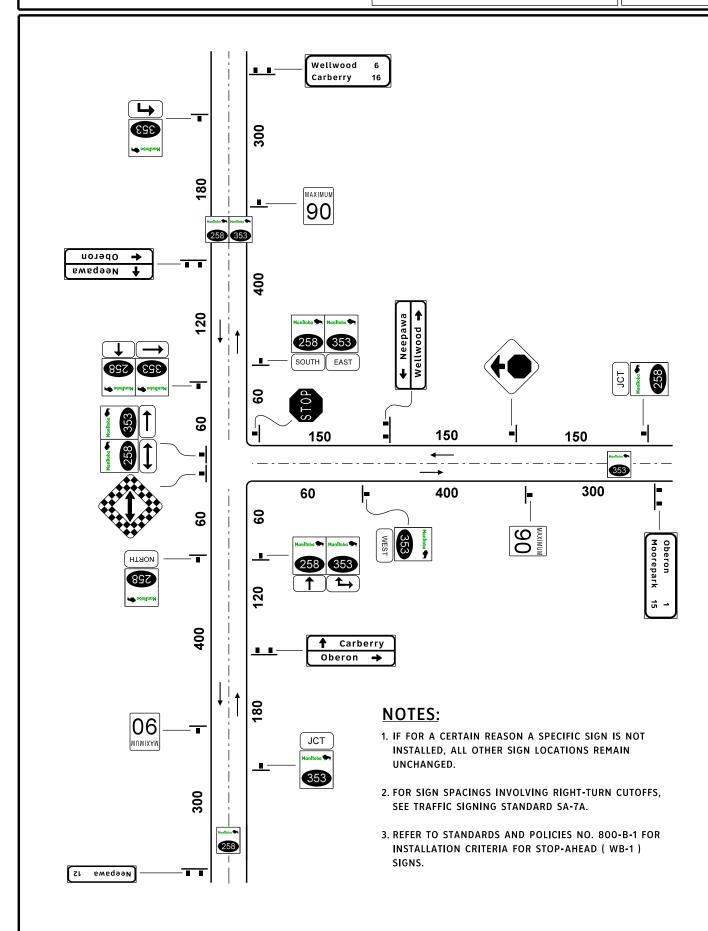


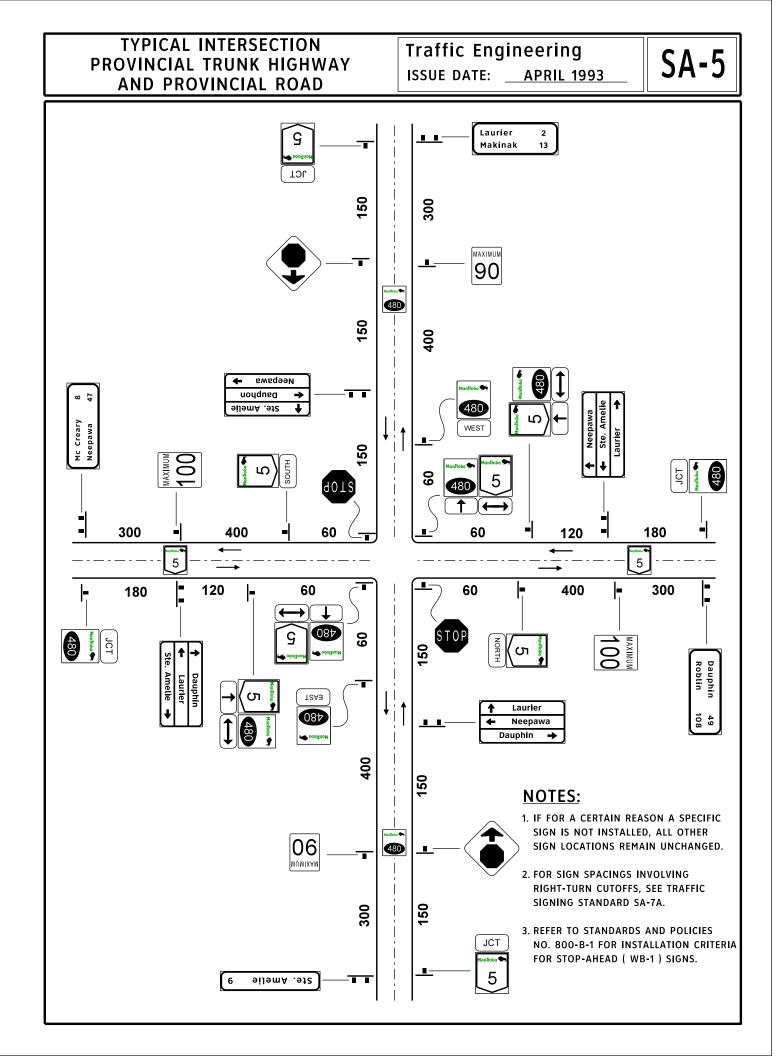




TYPICAL T-INTERSECTION DOUBLE NUMBERED ROUTE

SA-4

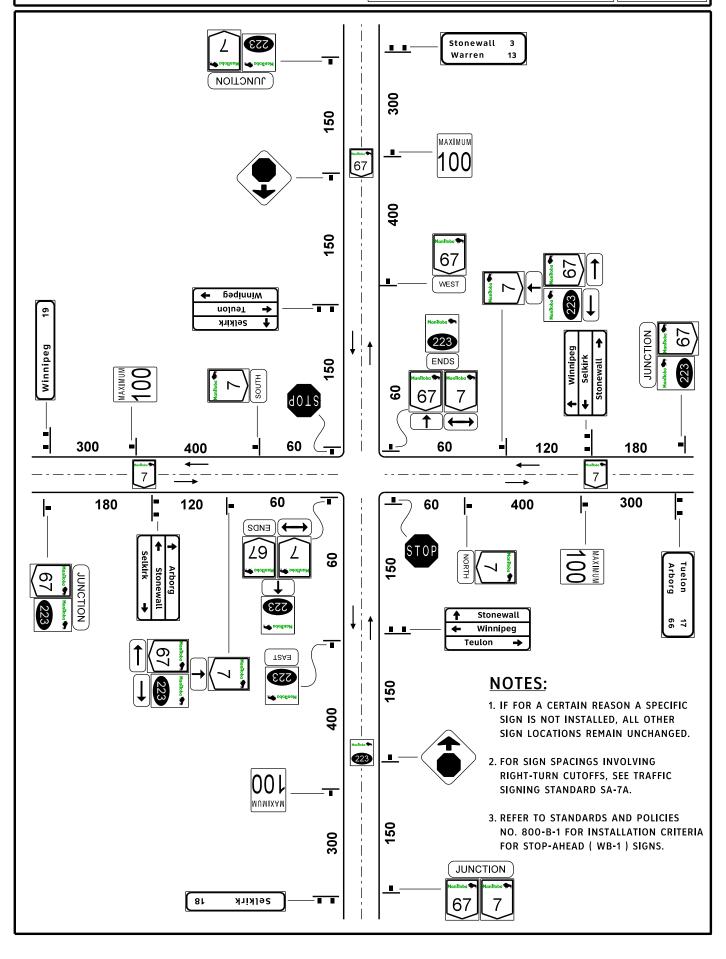


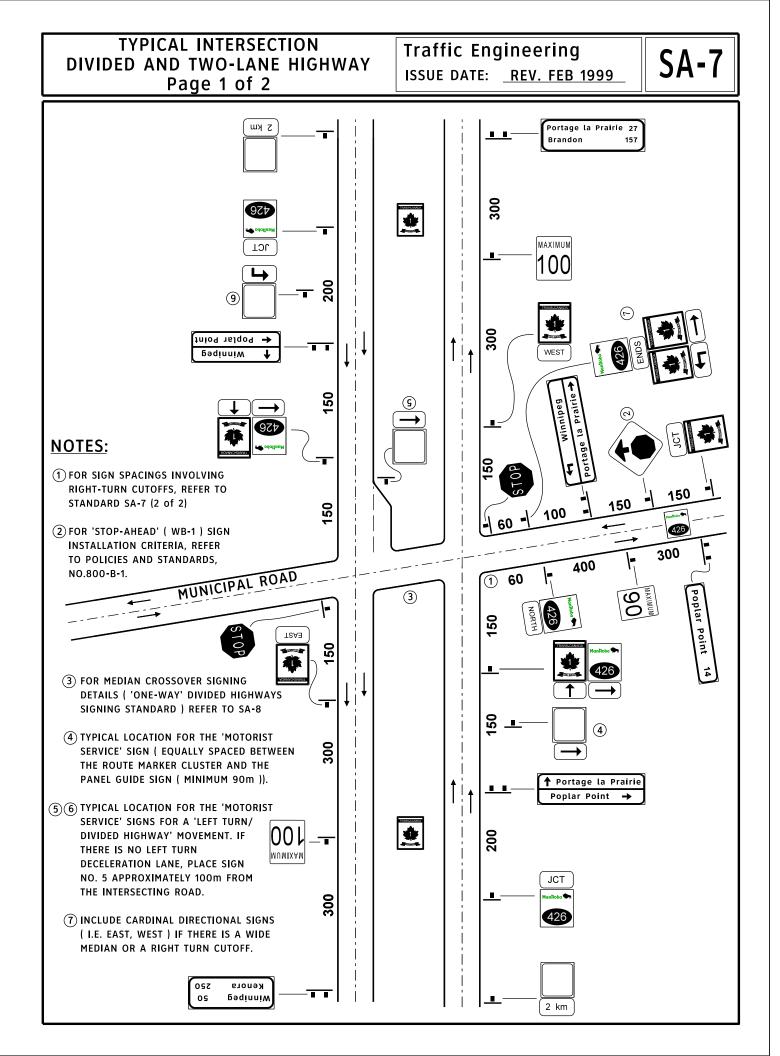


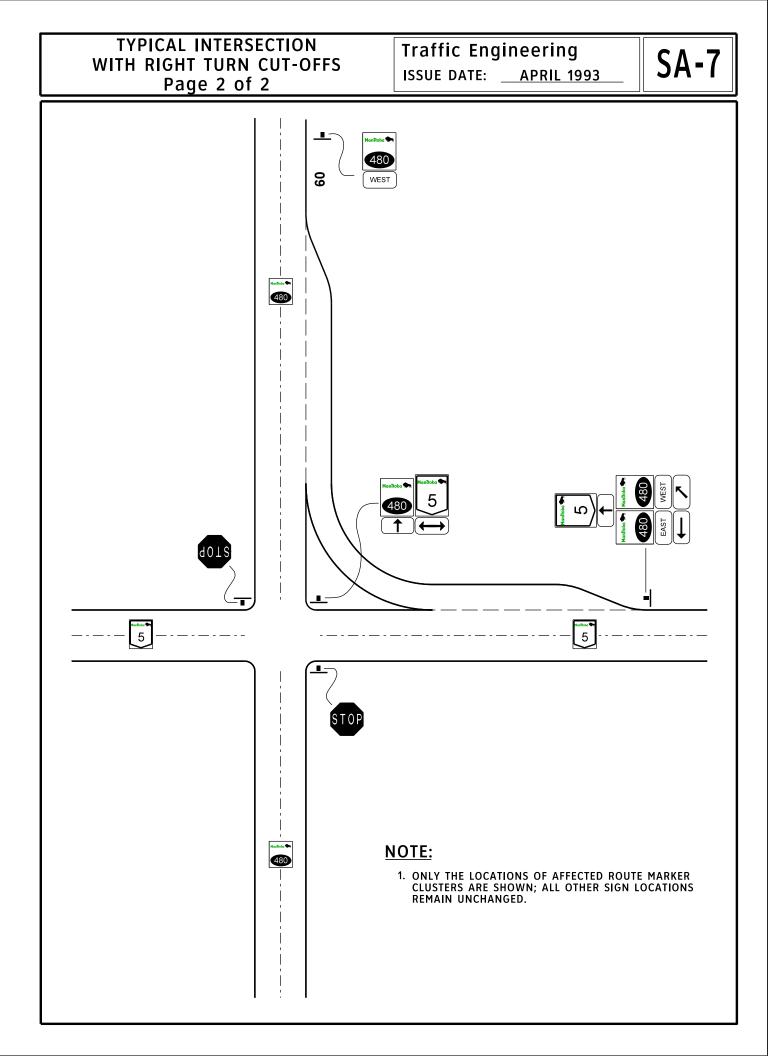


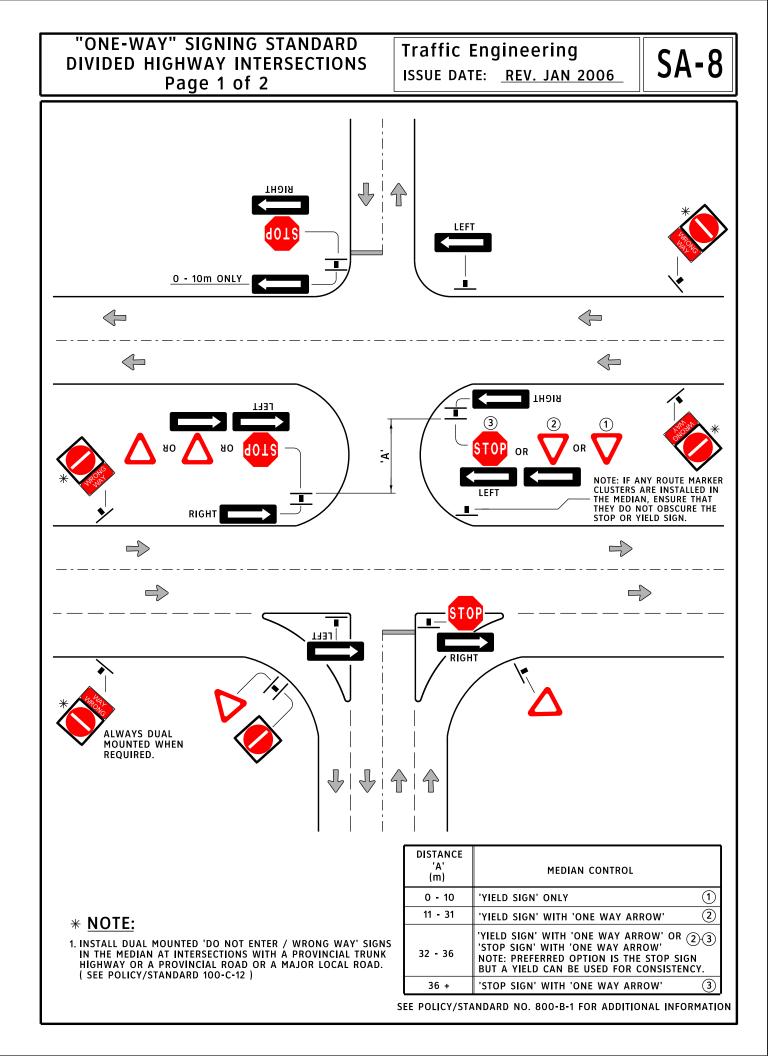
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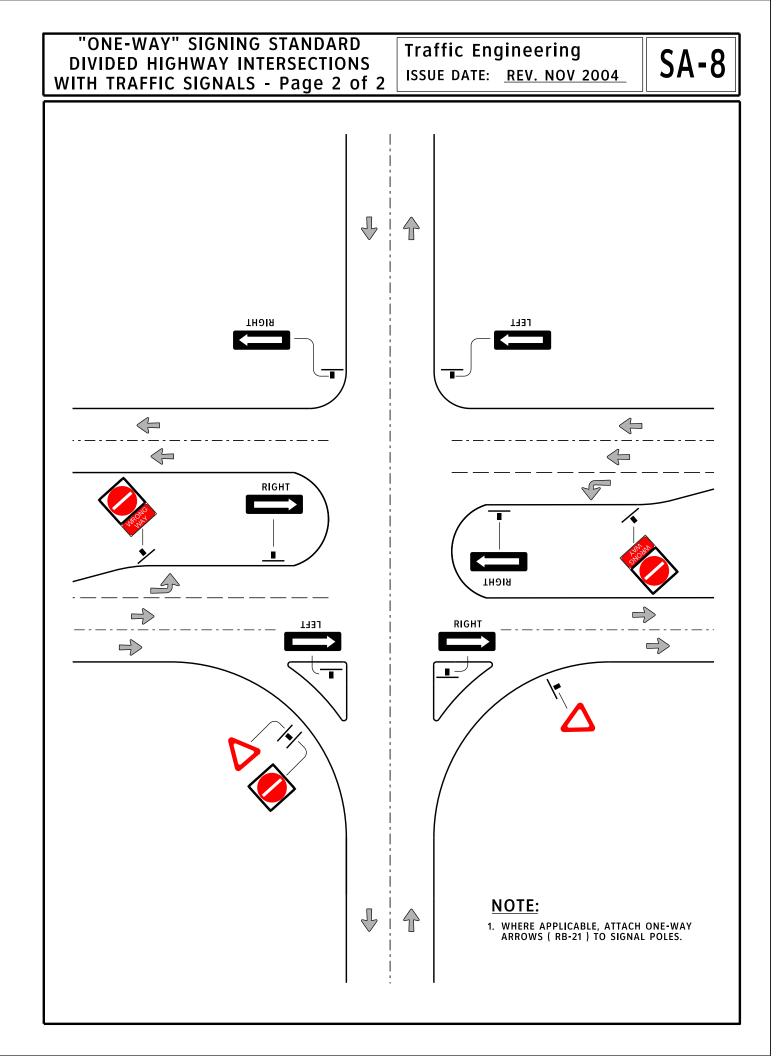
SA-6

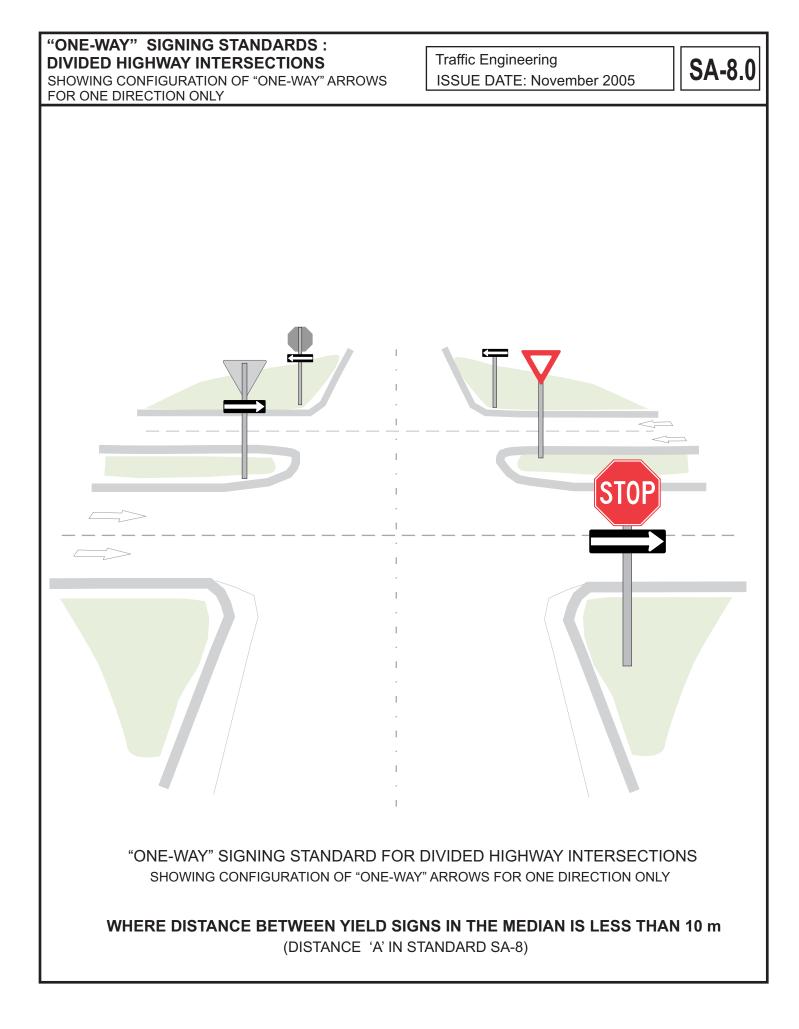


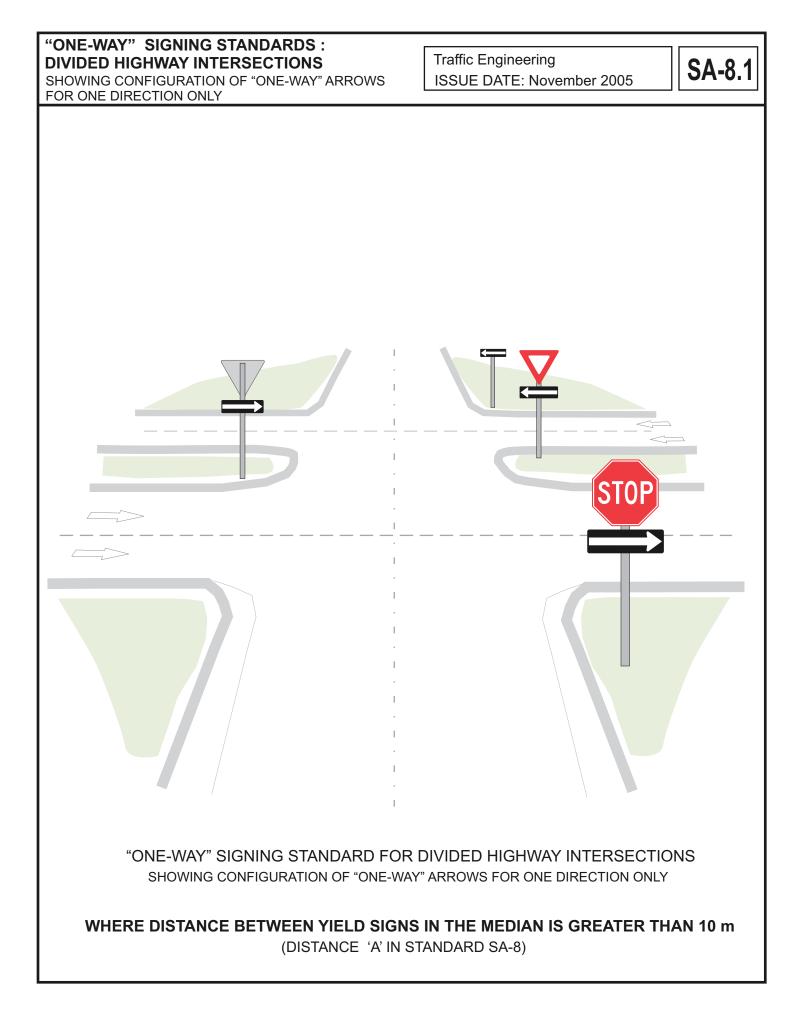


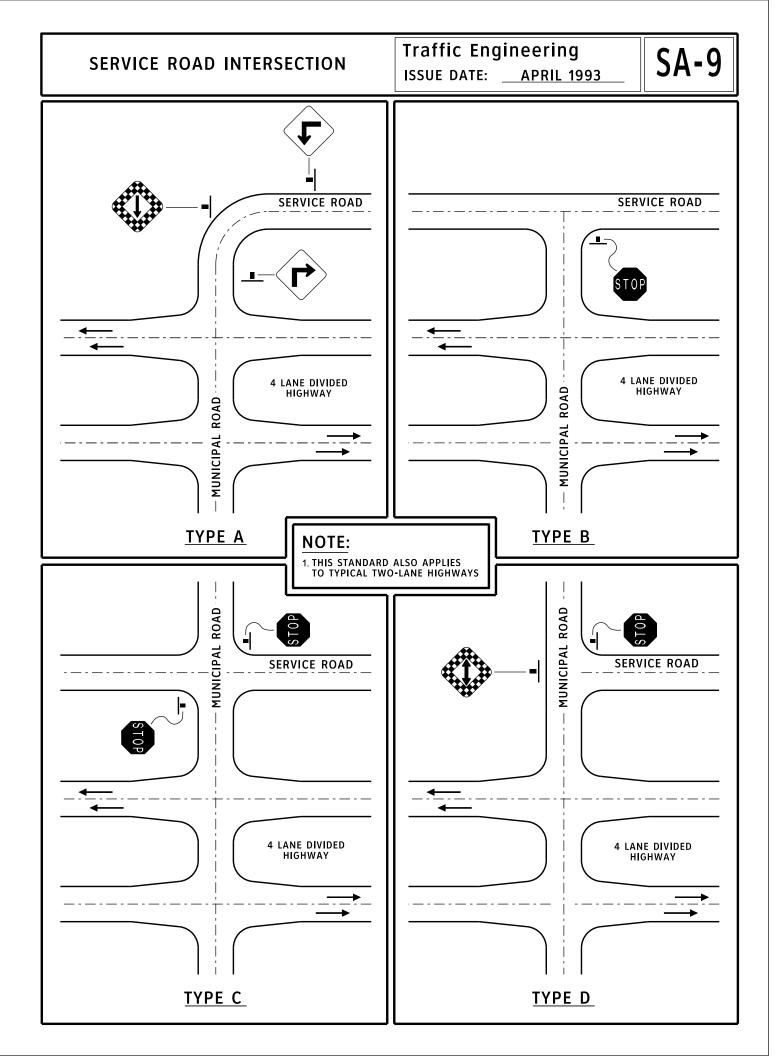


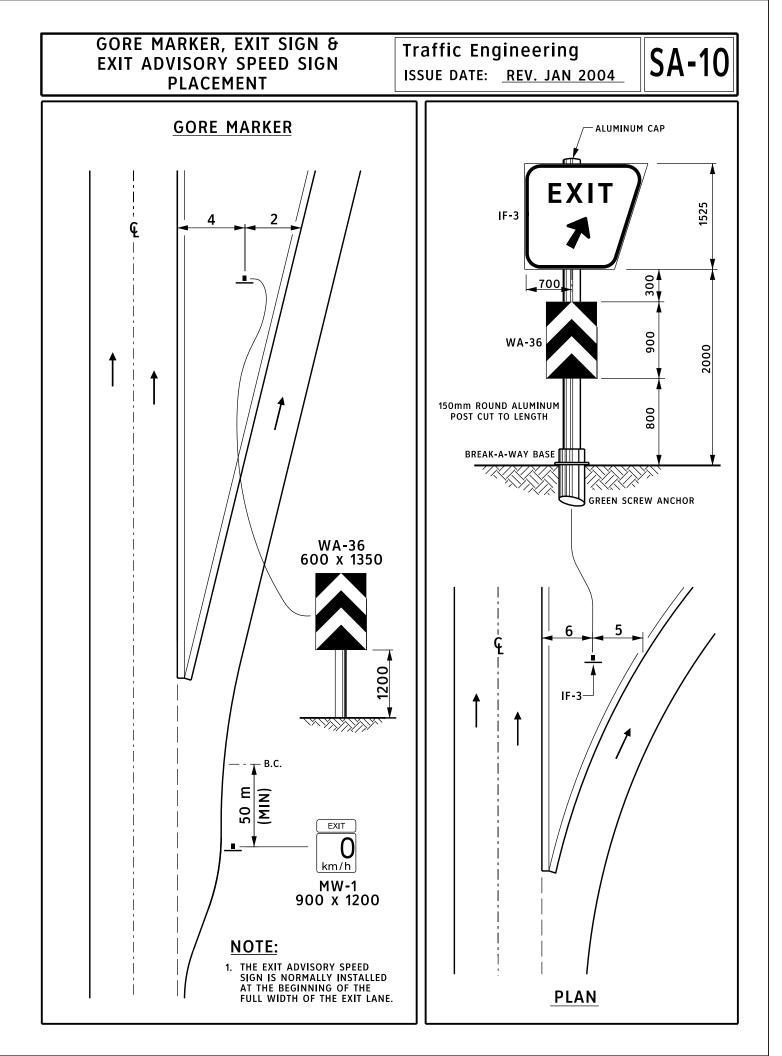


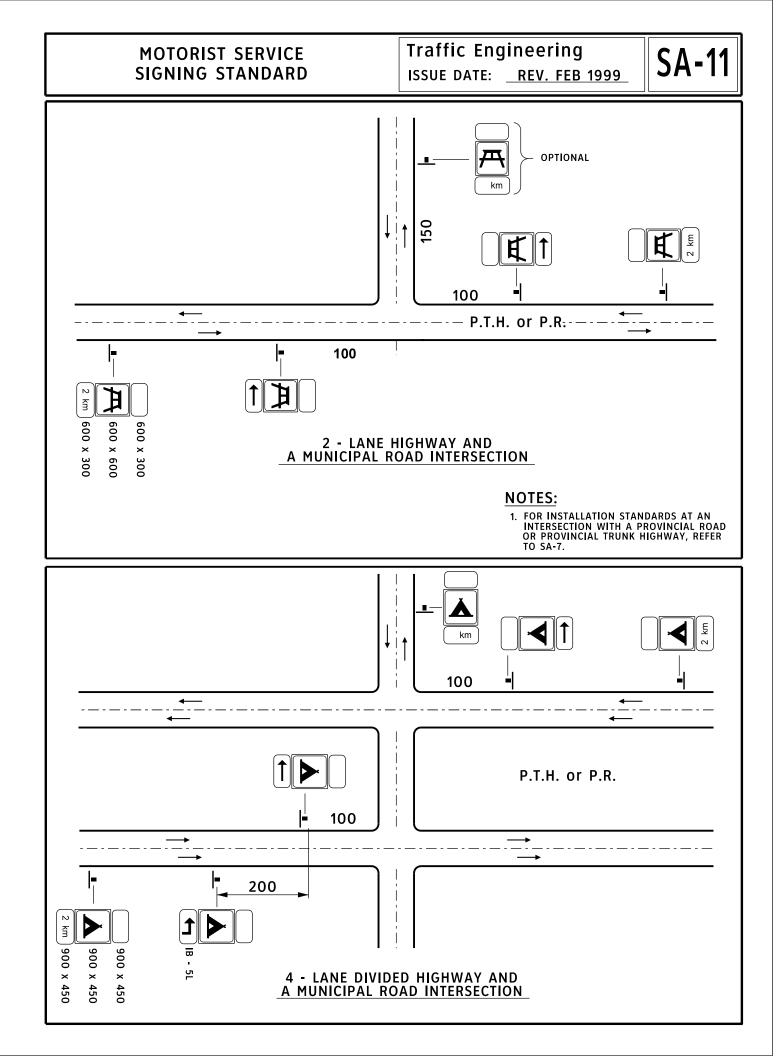


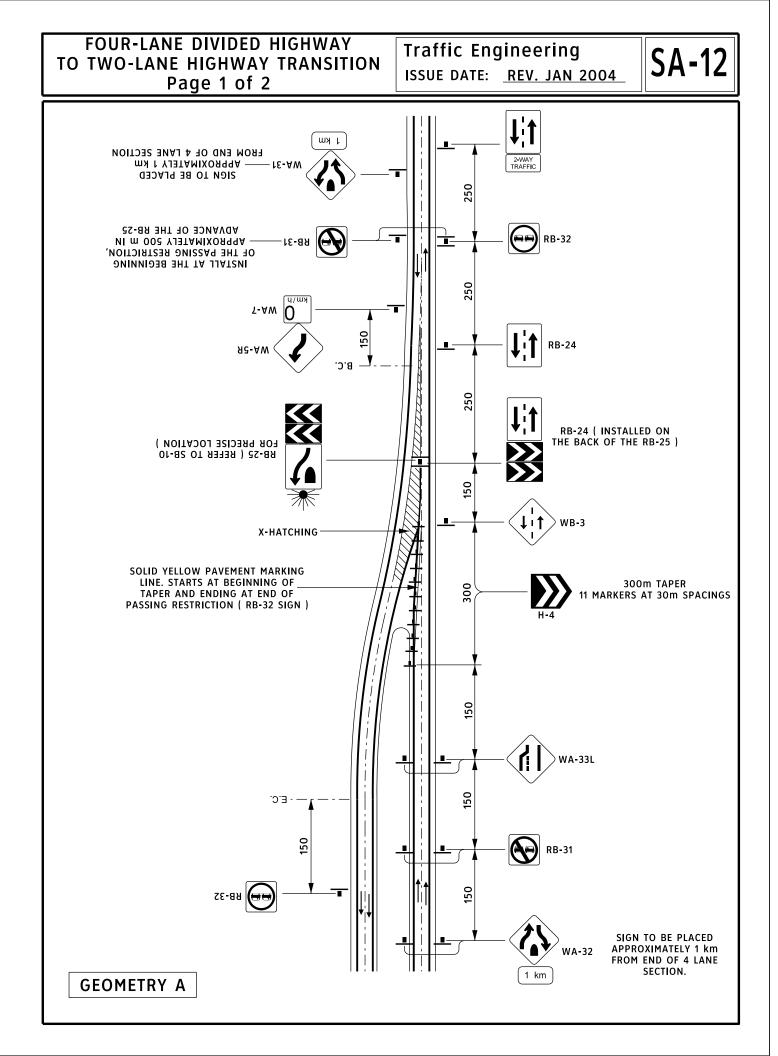


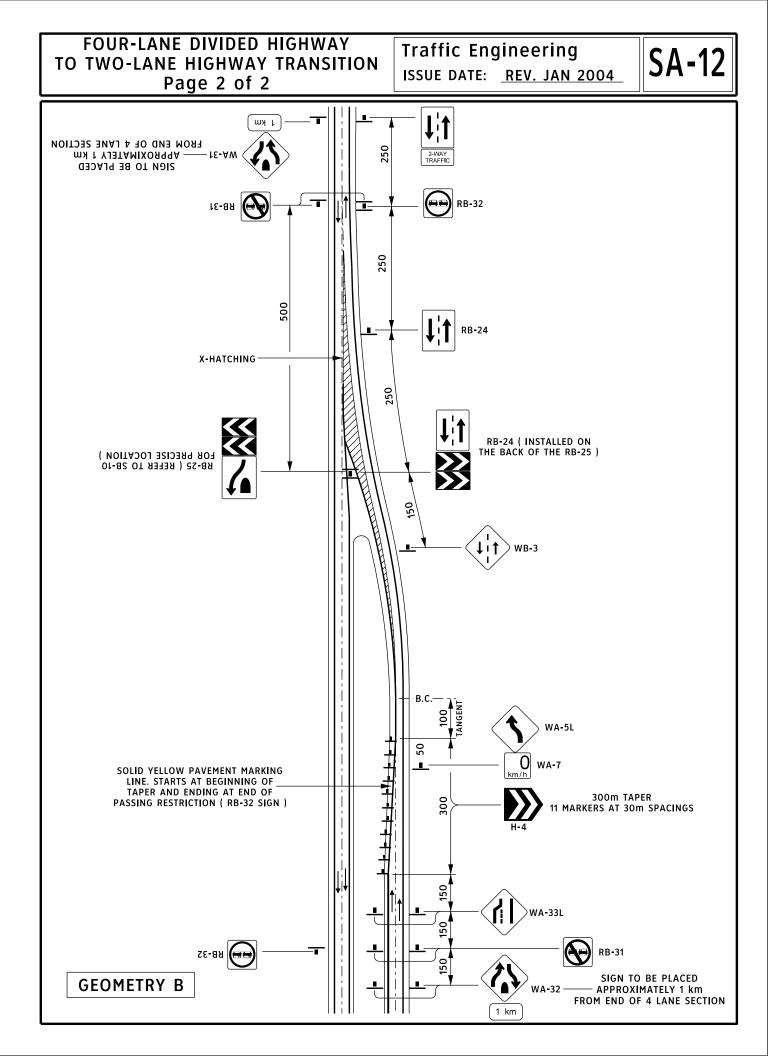


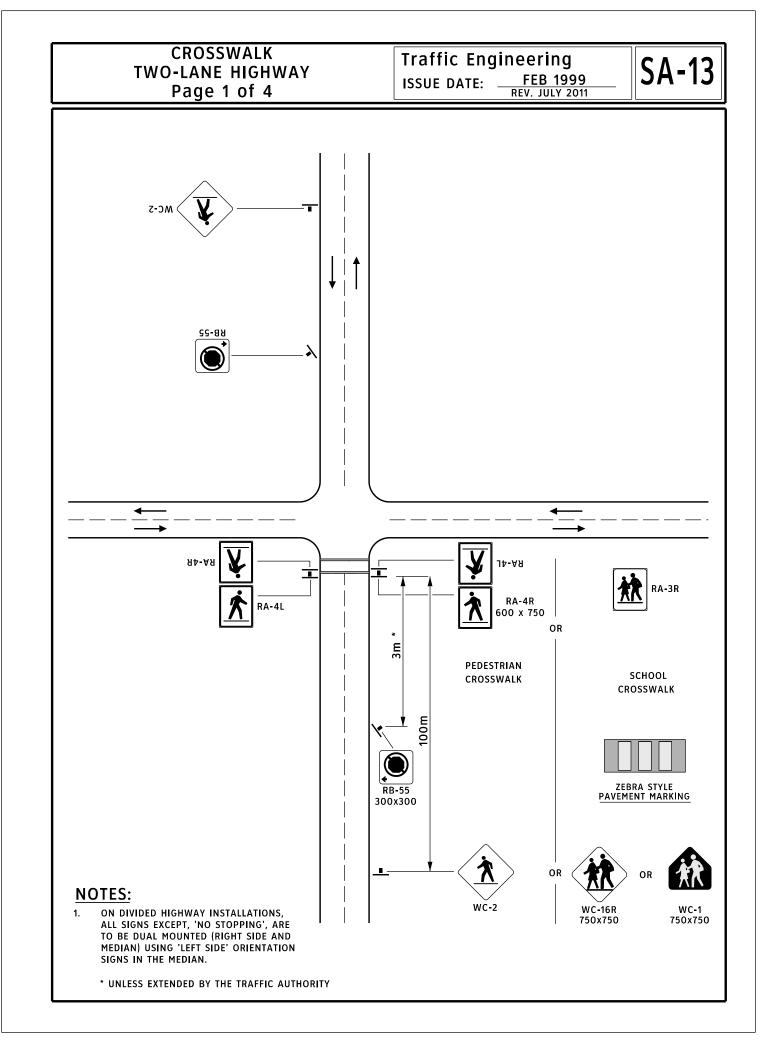


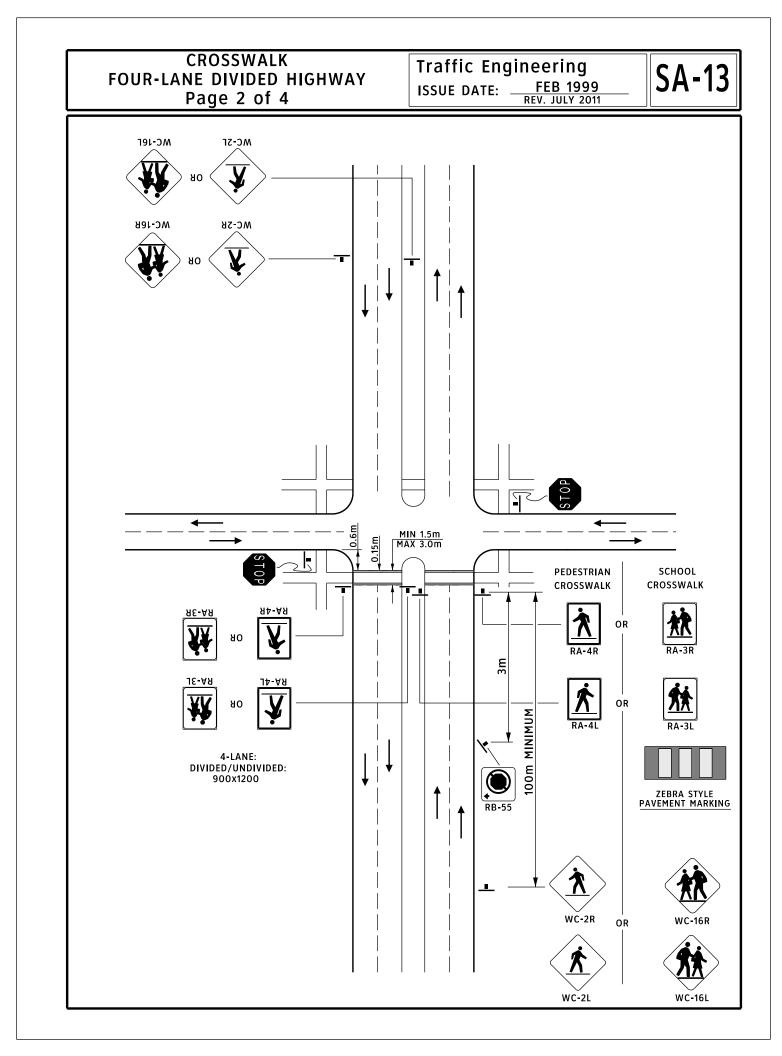


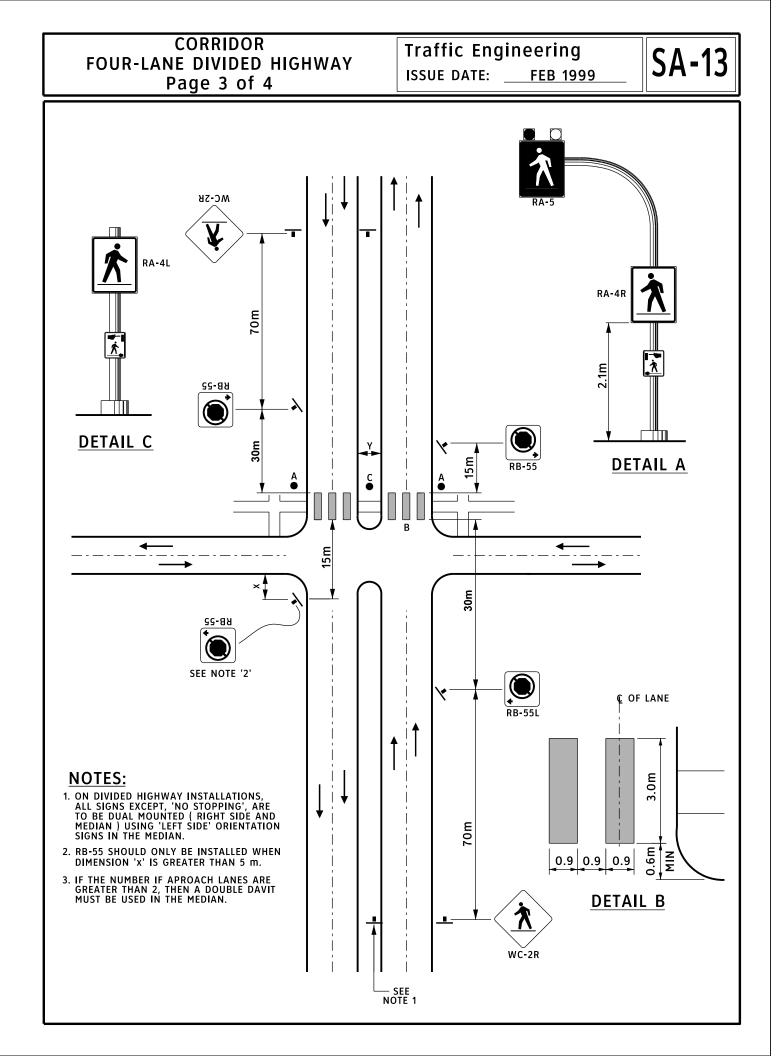


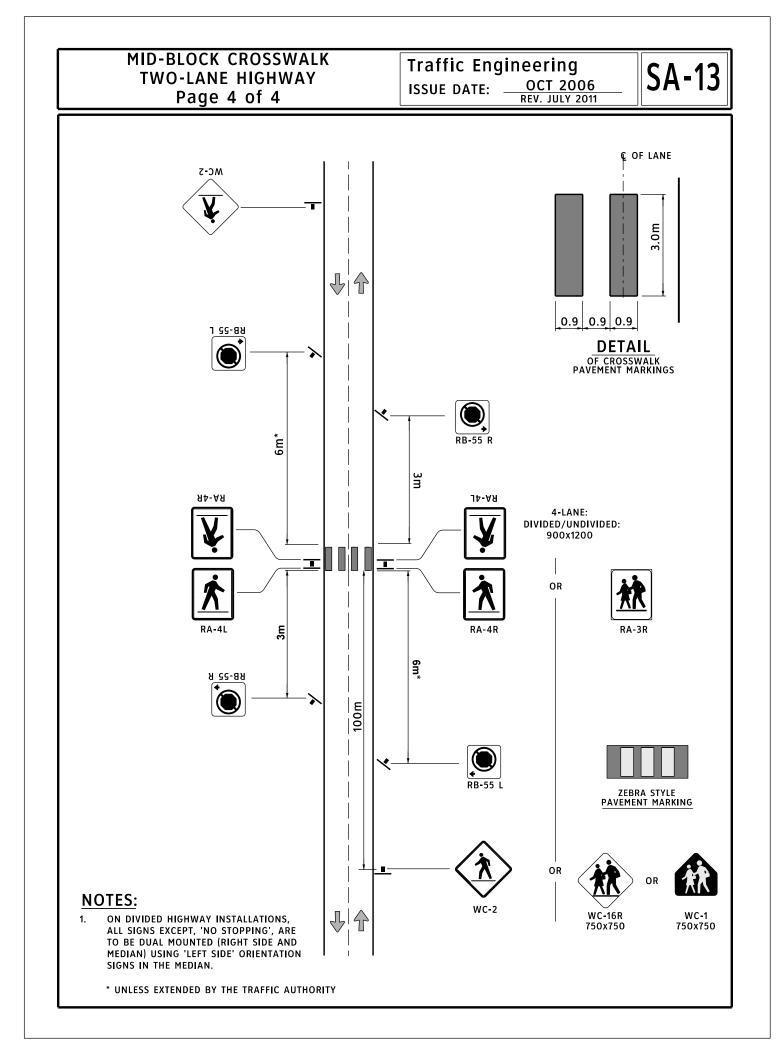












Traffic Engineering

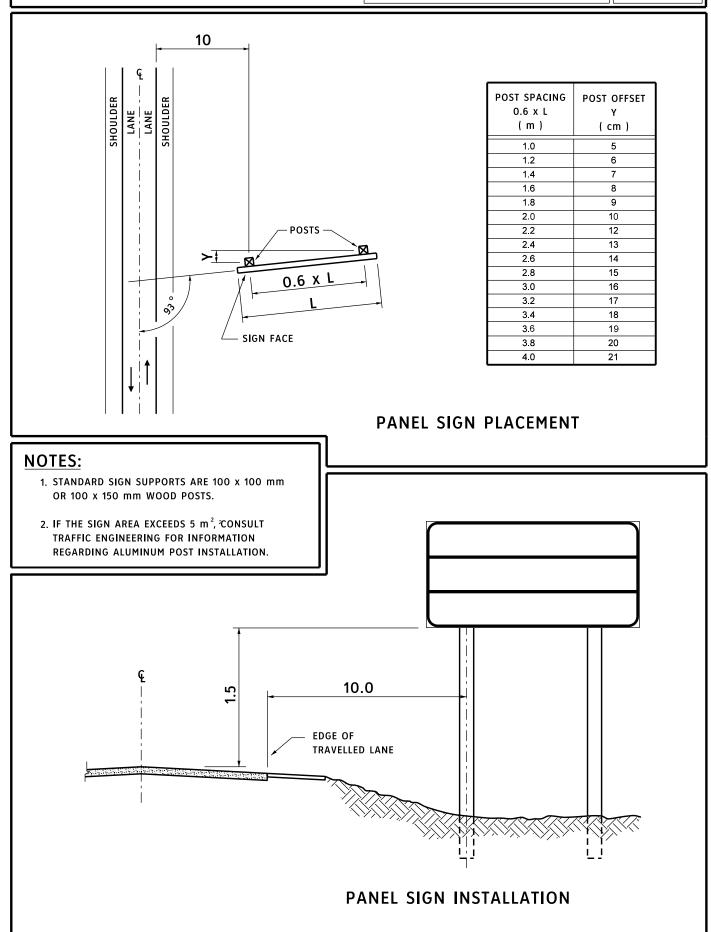
TRAFFIC SIGNING MANUAL SECTION SB

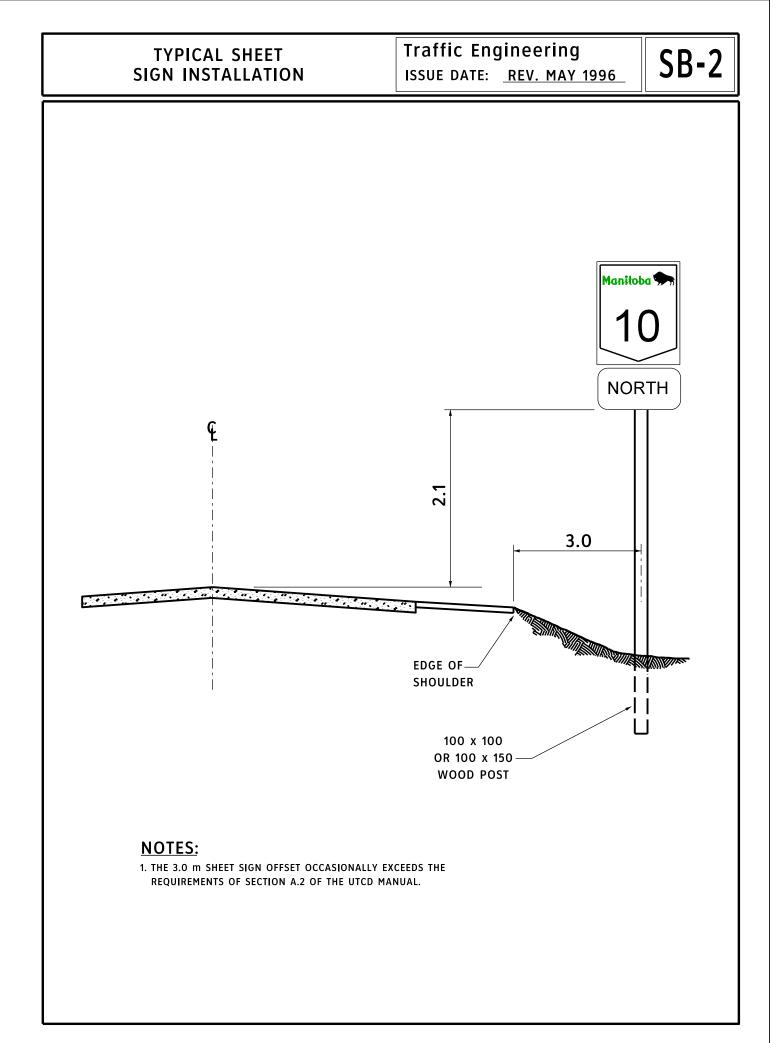
SIGN INSTALLATION DETAILS

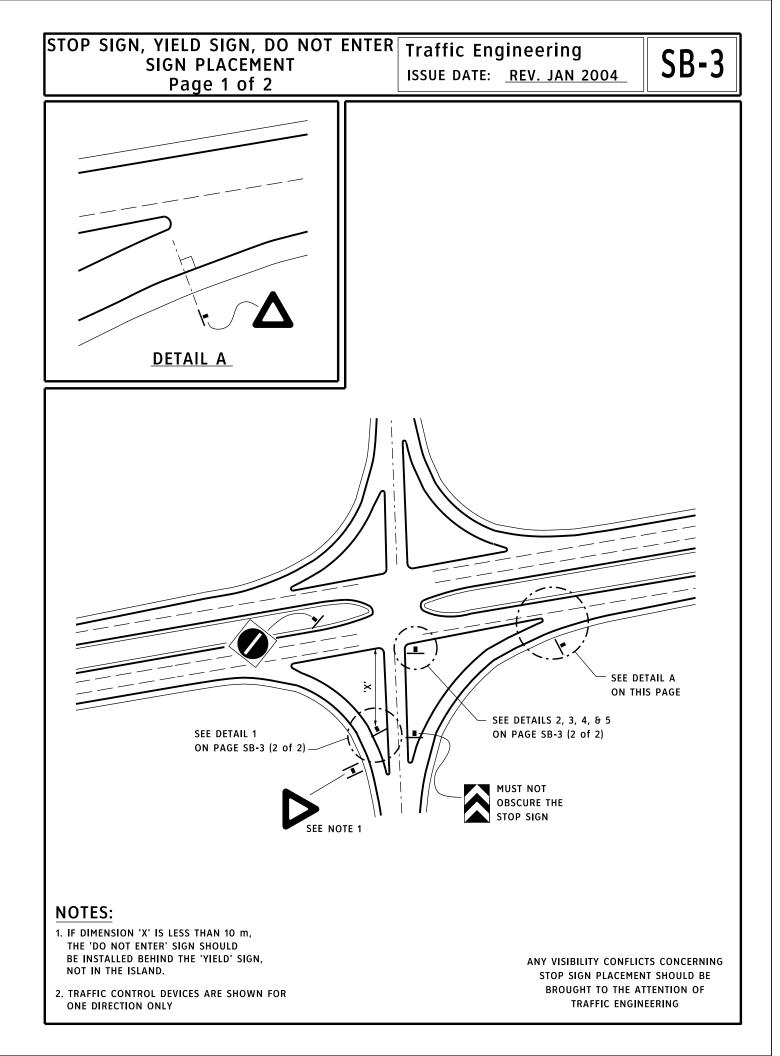
SB-1	Placement and Installation of Panel Signs
SB-2	Typical Sheet Sign Installations
SB-3 (2 pages)	Stop Sign / Yield Sign / Do Not Enter Sign : Locations
SB-4	Hazard Sign Placement
SB-5	Obstruction Delineator Placement
SB-6	Driveway Marker
SB-7	Bump marker (H-323) placement
SB-8	[not issued]
SB-9	Standard "Polypost" Delineator
SB-10	'KEEP RIGHT' sign (RB-25) location and position
SB-11 (2 pages)	Street name blade installation
SB-12 (2 pages)	Rumble-strip installation

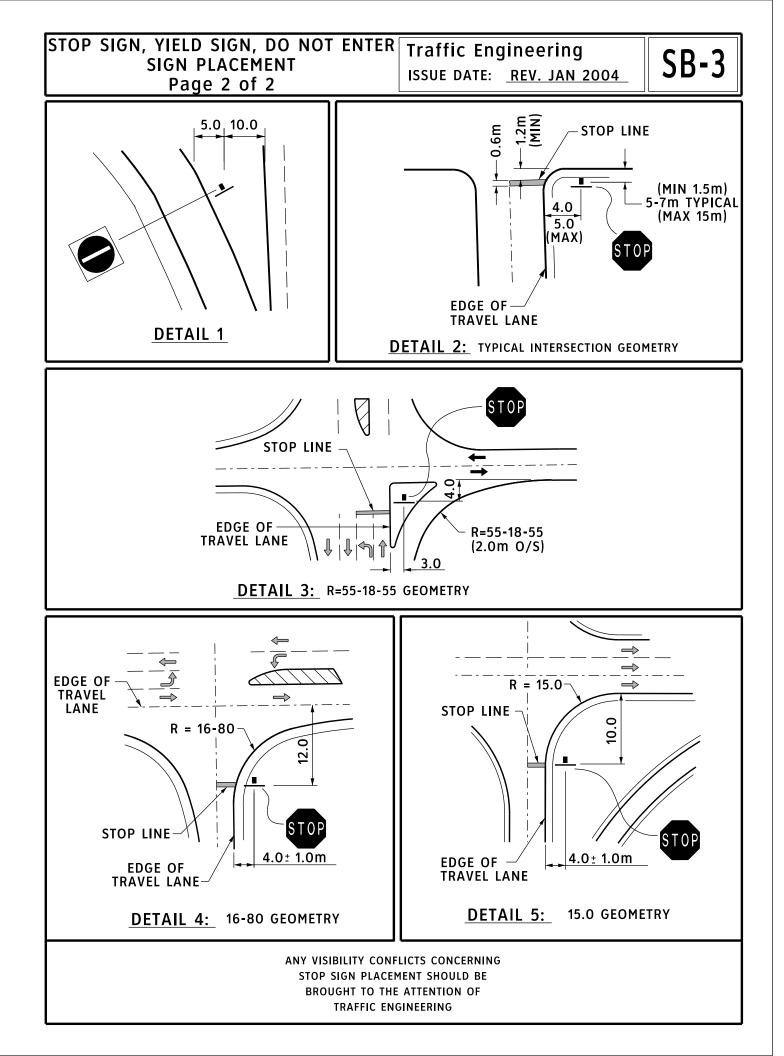
Traffic Signing Manual - 2004 Revised 2011

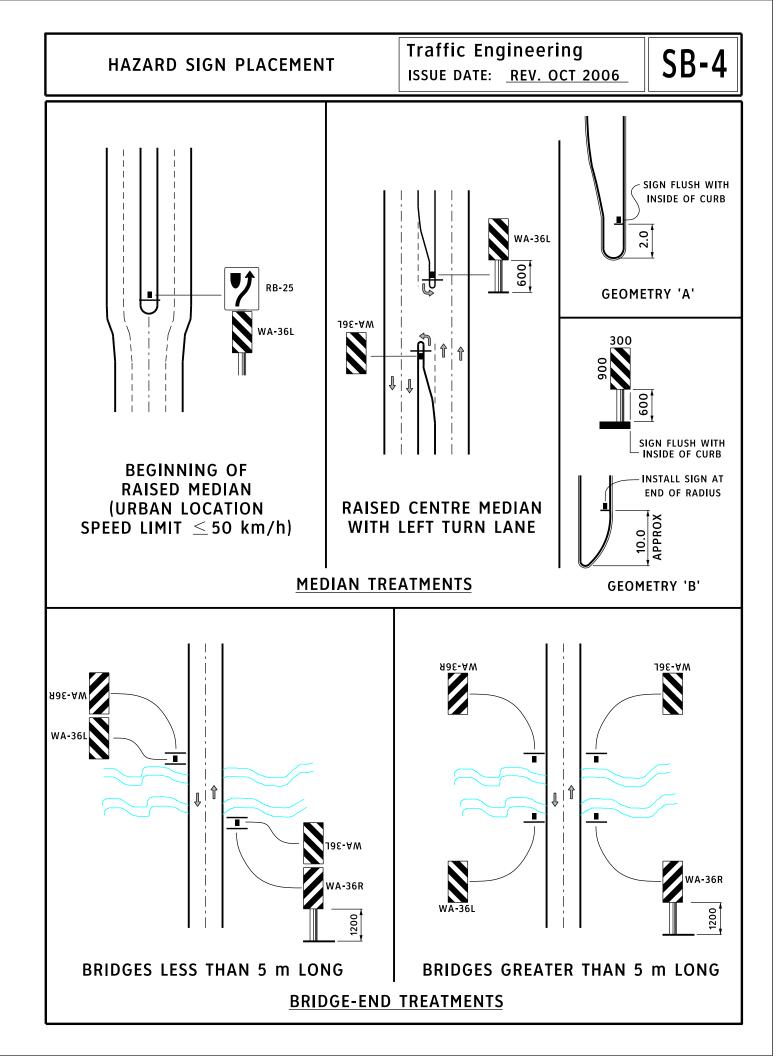
PLACEMENT AND INSTALLATION OF PANEL SIGNS



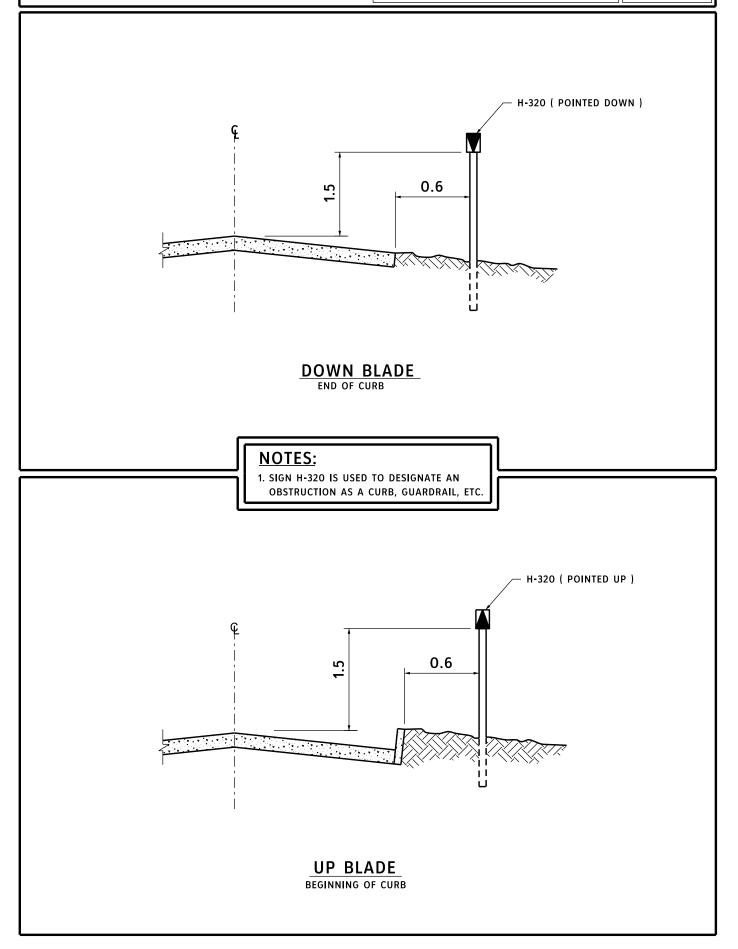


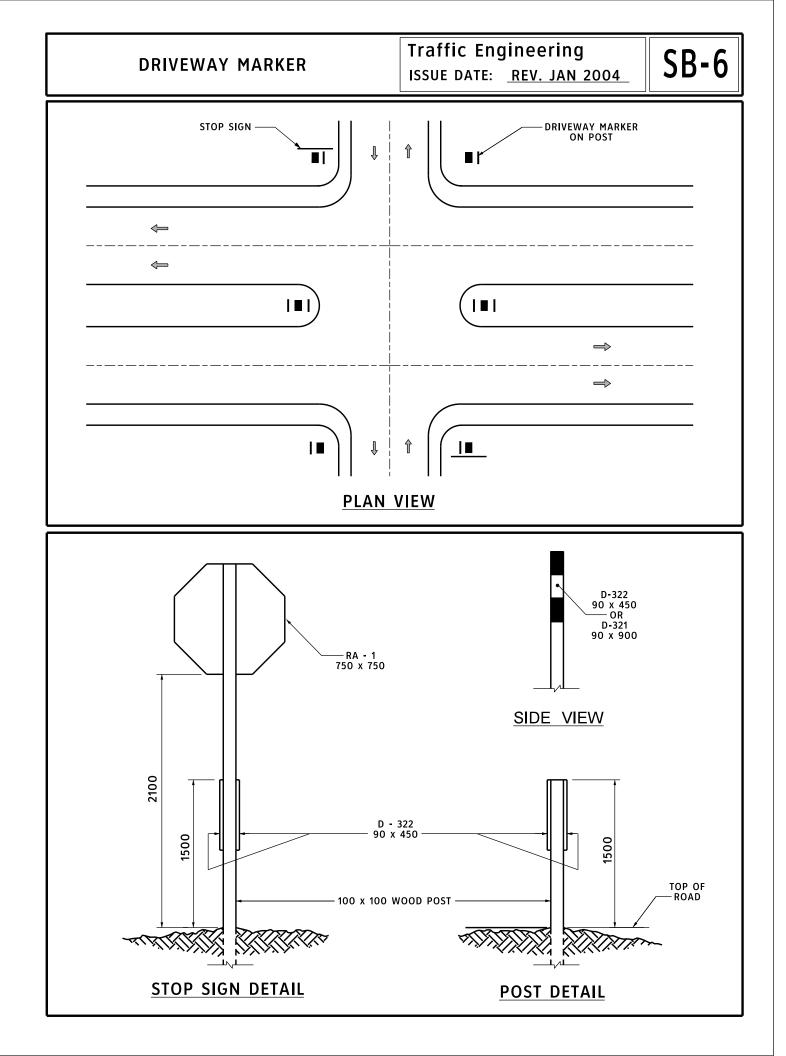


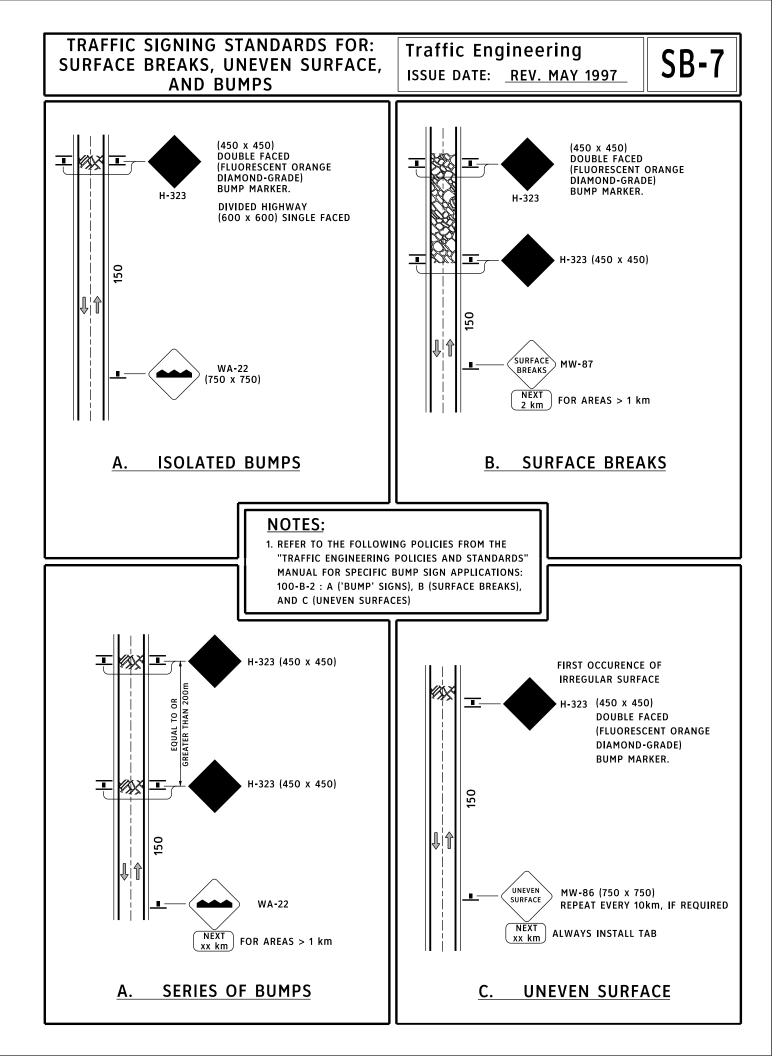


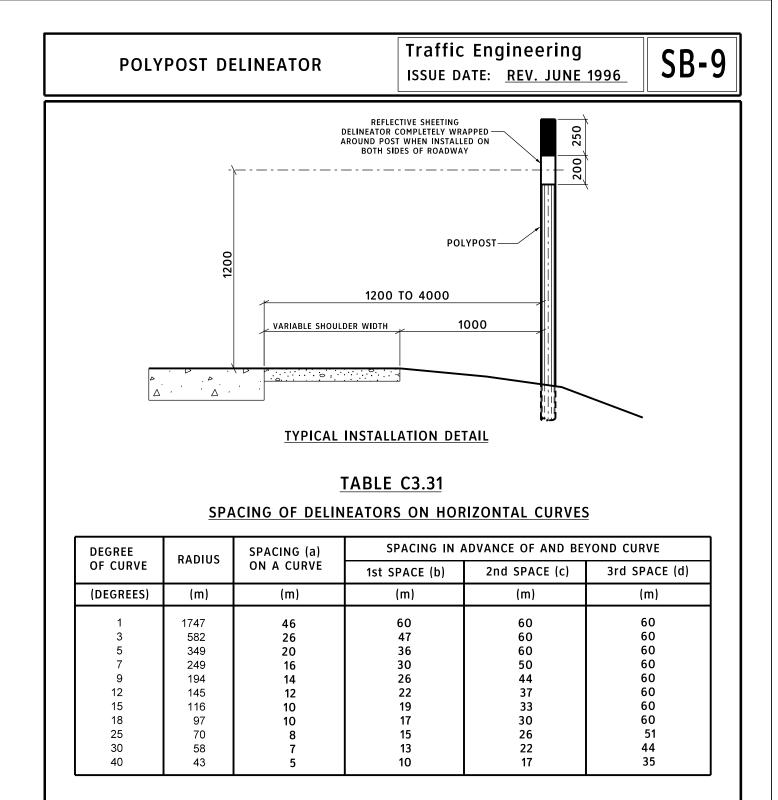


OBSTRUCTION DELINEATOR PLACEMENT









NOTE:(a) SPACING ON CURVE= $2x \sqrt{0.3R}$ WHERE R= RADIUS IN METRES.

(b) SPACING TO 1st DELINEATOR= 1.85S

(c) SPACING TO 2nd DELINEATOR= 3S

(d) SPACING TO 3rd DELINEATOR= 6S

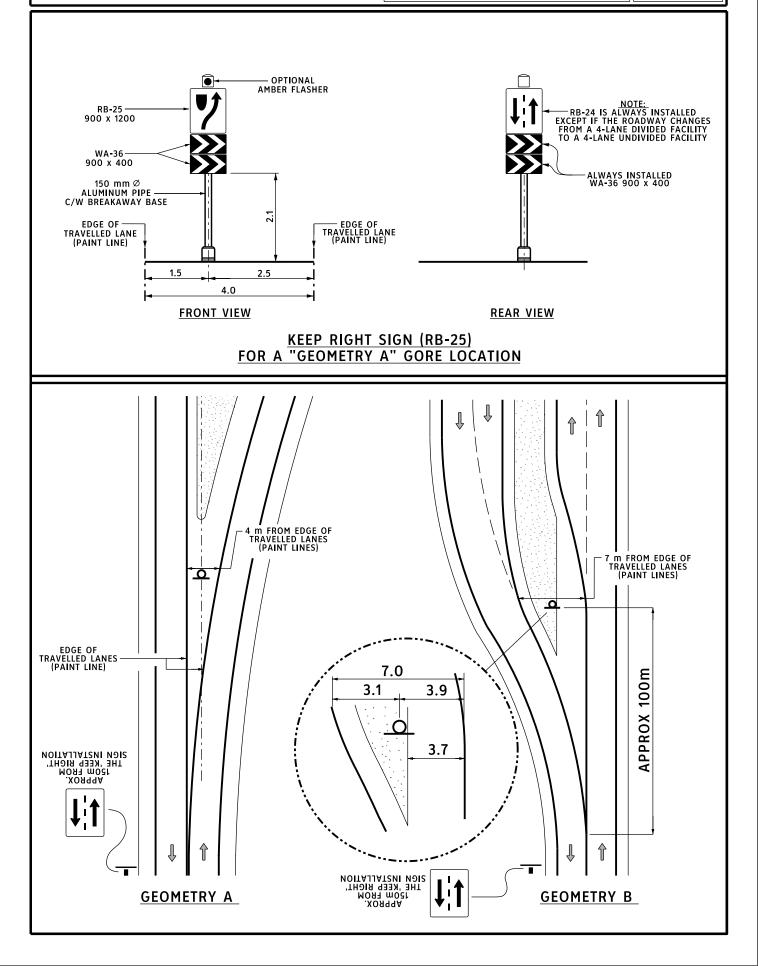
(e) MAXIMUM SPACING NOT TO EXCEED 60m

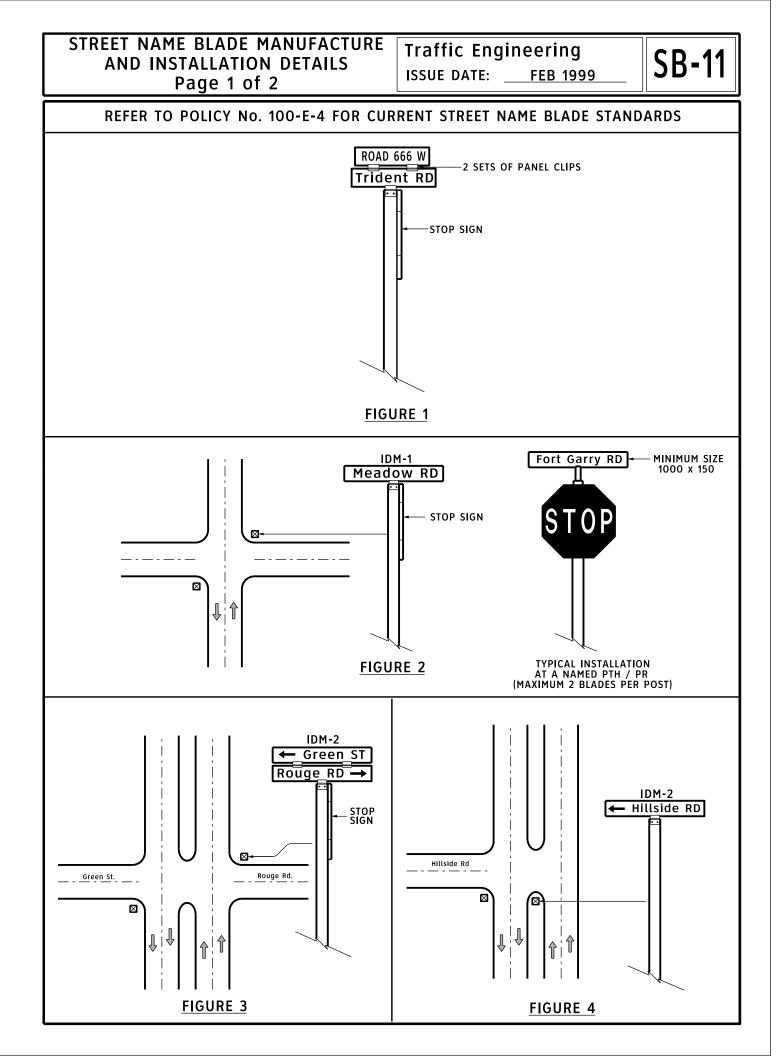
(f) MINIMUM SPACING NOT LESS THAN 5m

NOTE: THIS TABLE IS FOUND IN THE MANUAL FOR UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES FOR CANADA









Street name blade

Manufacture and installation details

Page 2 of 2

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SB-11

Street name blade specifications									
	Typical 2-lane highway	Divided Highway							
REFER TO: - The 'Traffic Engineering Policies and Standards' manual Standard 100-E-4.	IDM-1 1000 mm (minimum) x 150 mm Colours: White on Green Font: ClearviewHwy-5-W	IDM-2 1000 mm (minimum) x 230 mm Colours: White on Green Font: ClearviewHwy-5-W							
6th Road E EXAMPLE 1	100 mm number 100 mm upper case 75 mm lower case 100 mm upper case	150 mm number 150 mm upper case 100 mm lower case 150 mm upper case							
Regular RD EXAMPLE 2	100 mm upper case 75 mm lower case 75 mm upper case	150 mm upper case 100 mm lower case 100 mm upper case							
Road 444 W EXAMPLE 3	100 mm upper case 75 mm lower case 100 mm numbers 100 mm upper case	150 mm upper case 100 mm lower case 150 mm numbers 150 mm upper case							

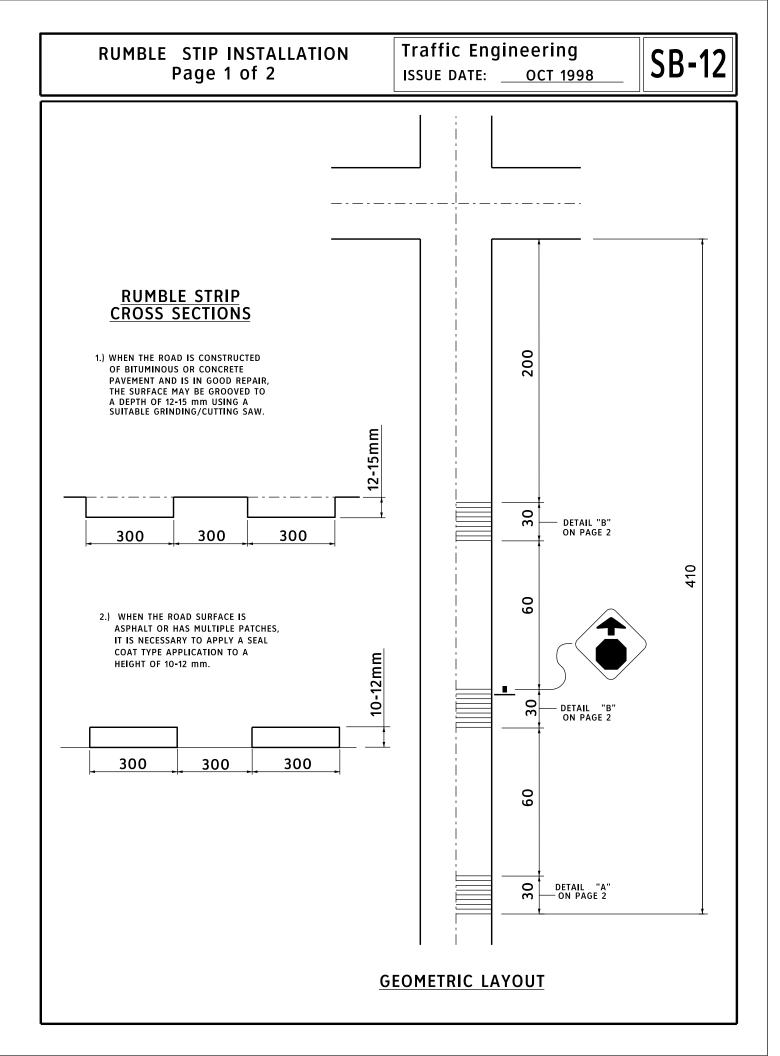
EXAMPLES OF BILINGUAL BLADES

 Regular RD
 ch. Regular RD

 EXAMPLE 2
 EXAMPLE 2, BILINGUAL

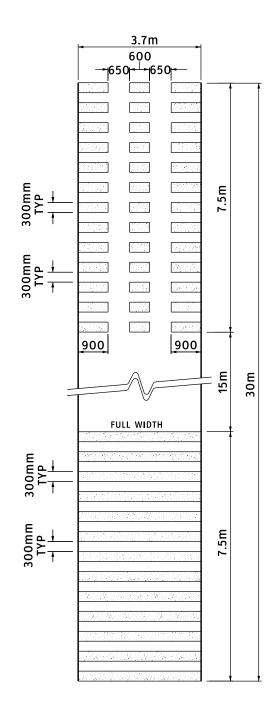
 Road 444 W
 Road 444 W

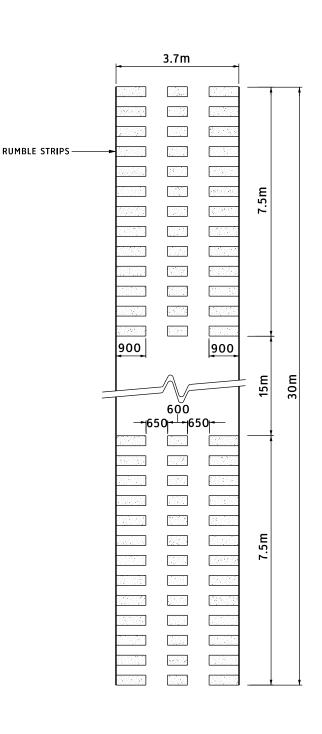
 EXAMPLE 3
 EXAMPLE 3, BILINGUAL



RUMBLE STIP INSTALLATION Page 2 of 2 Traffic Engineering
ISSUE DATE: ____OCT 1998

SB-12





<u>DETAIL "B"</u>

DETAIL "A"

Traffic Engineering

TRAFFIC SIGNING MANUAL

SECTION SC

SIGN HARDWARE INFORMATION

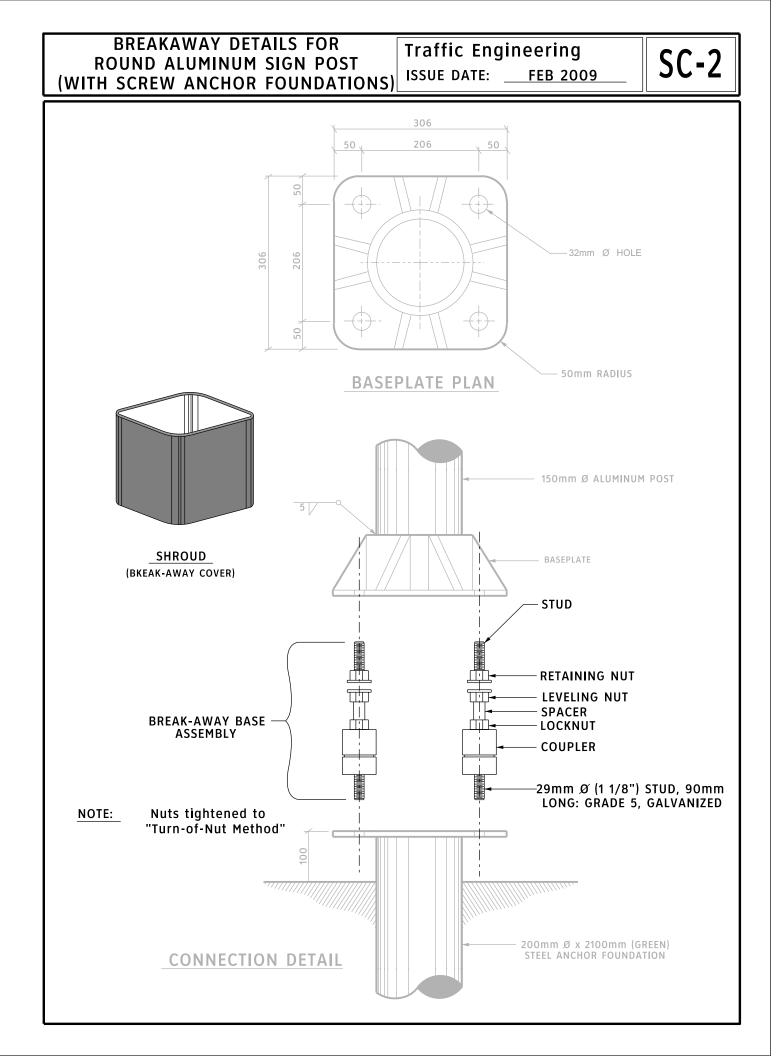
- SC-1 Breakaway Details for I-Beam Sign Posts (with screw anchor foundations)
- SC-2 Breakaway Details for Round Aluminum Sign Post (with screw anchor foundation)
- SC-3 Panel Clip / Post Clip Details
- SC-4 Panel Sign Installation on Wood Posts
- SC-5 Z-Beam, typical sign installation
- SC-6 Installation of two 900 x 1200 signs on Wood Posts
- SC-7 Installation of two 900 x 1200 signs on a Single Aluminum Post
- SC-8 Panel Sign Installation on a Single Aluminum Post

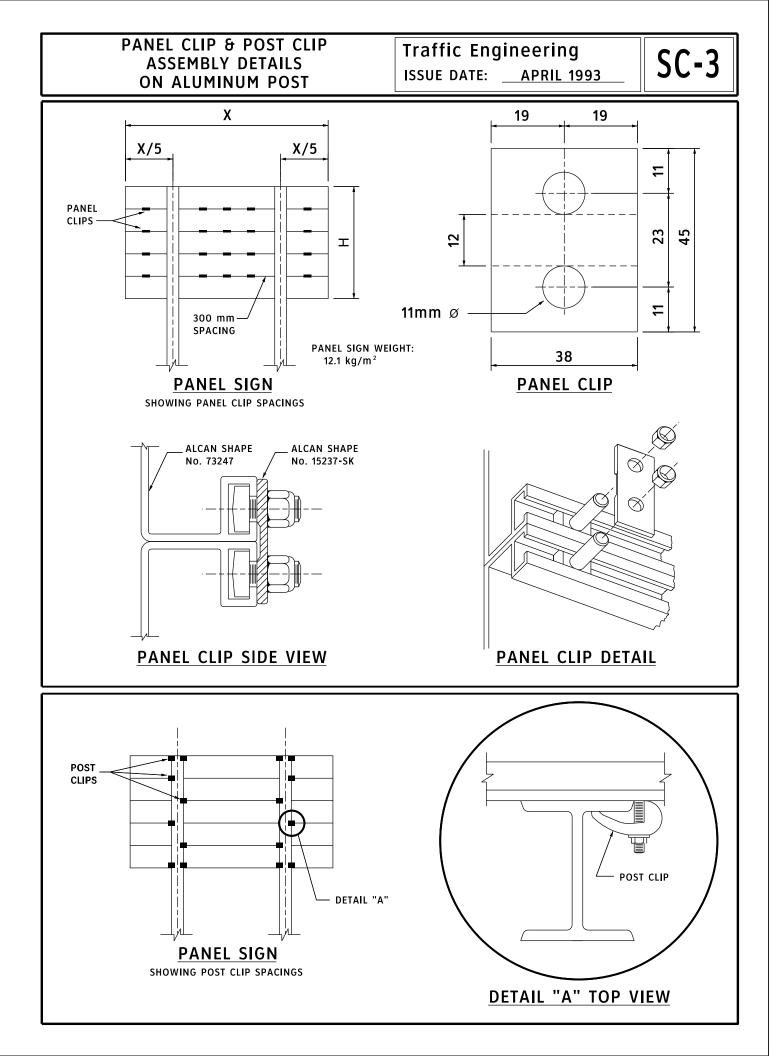
BREAKAWAY DETAILS FOR I-BEAM SIGN POSTS

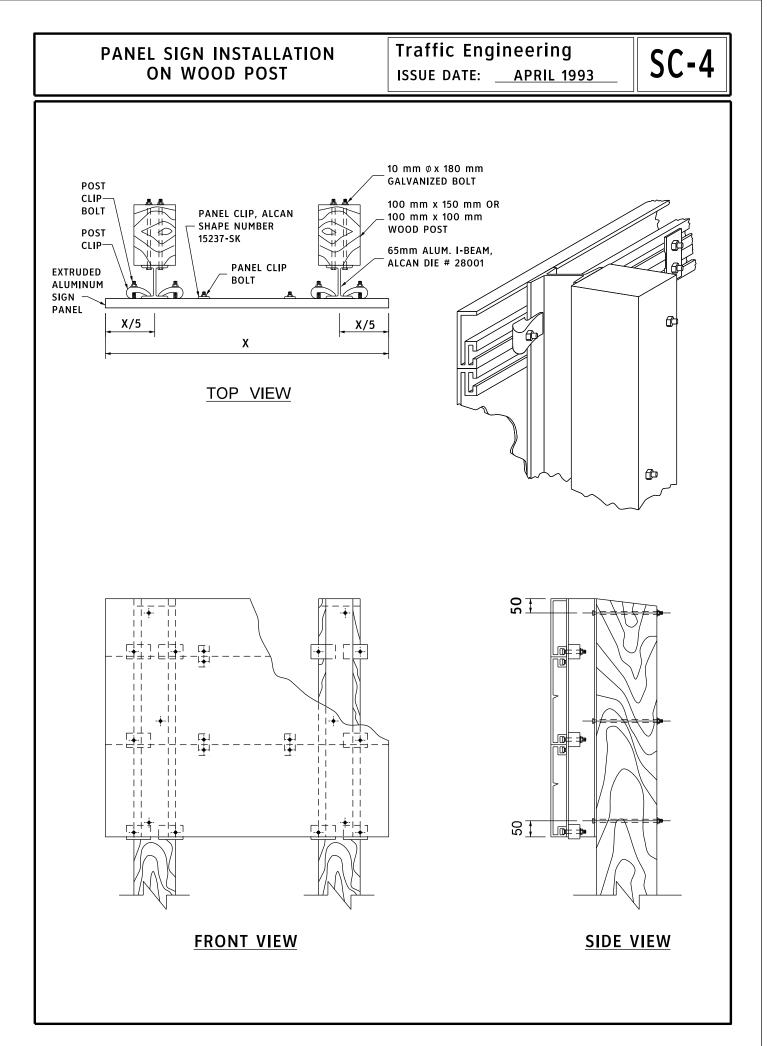
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SC-1

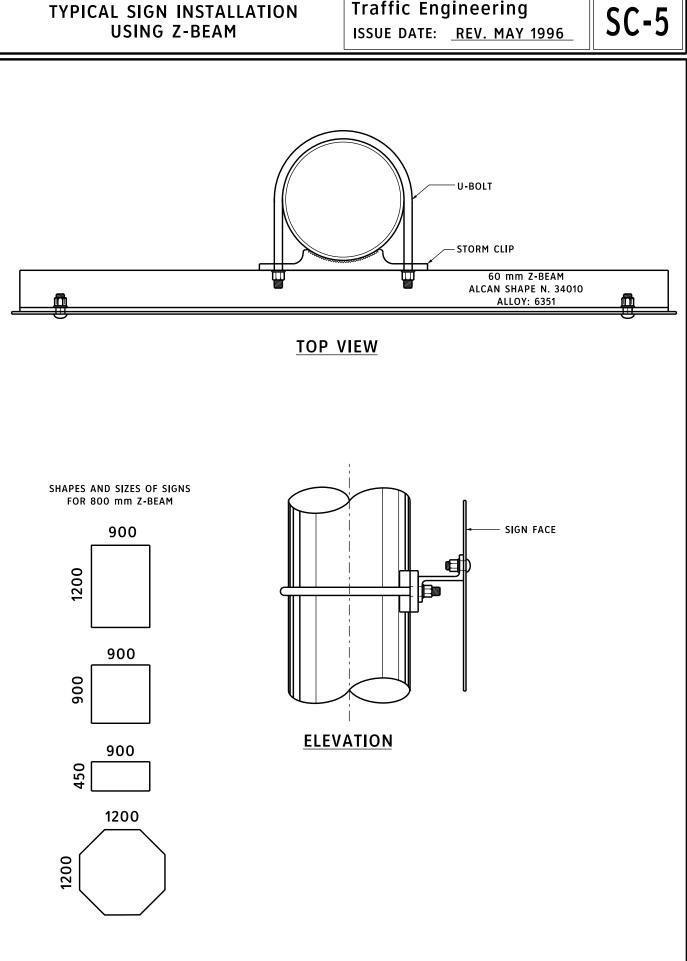
(WITH SCREW ANCHO	DR FOUNDATI	ONS)	E DATE: _	REV. FEB 2	009	50				
Aluminum Post Foundation Data										
Post Screw Hole Size Anchor Diameter D (mm) Colour Code (mm)	iameter Length To	Bolt prque T Nxm) (mm) (I W X mm) (mm)	Baseplate Da Y Z (mm) (mm)	A	B (mm)	C (mm)			
178 Yellow 27 254 Yellow 27 305 Orange 30	25 90 12	200 25	102 38 102 38 115 44	357935414148	406 406 483	178 178 203	336 336 401			
305 Orange 30 29 90 1500 25 115 44 41 48 483 203 401 NOTE: Aluminum shall conform to A.S.T.M. specification 6351-T6. (welded members) Image: Conference of the second s										
-	Aluminu Post Hole	m Post Hing Bolt Bol		Data						
Post Hole Bolt Bolt Hinge Data Size Diameter Diameter Torque T K (mm) (mm) (mm) (Nxm) (mm) (mm)										
=	178 18	16 28		50						
	254 18 305 22	16 285 20 500		65 75						
SUS ZZ ZU SUO II IJ Image: Sign Face Image: Sign										





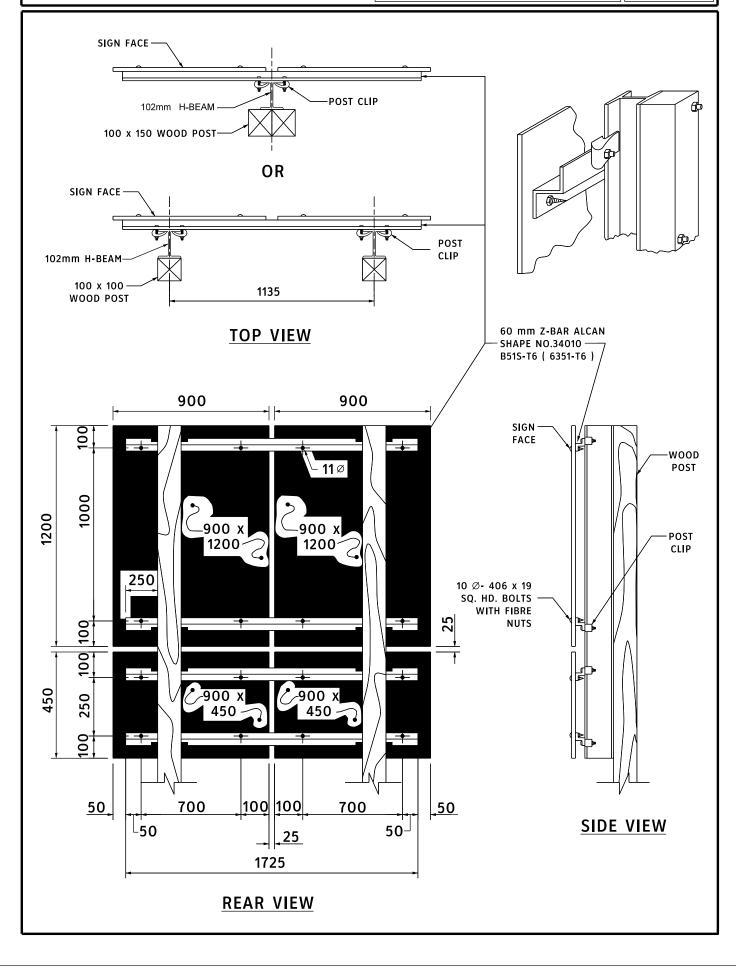


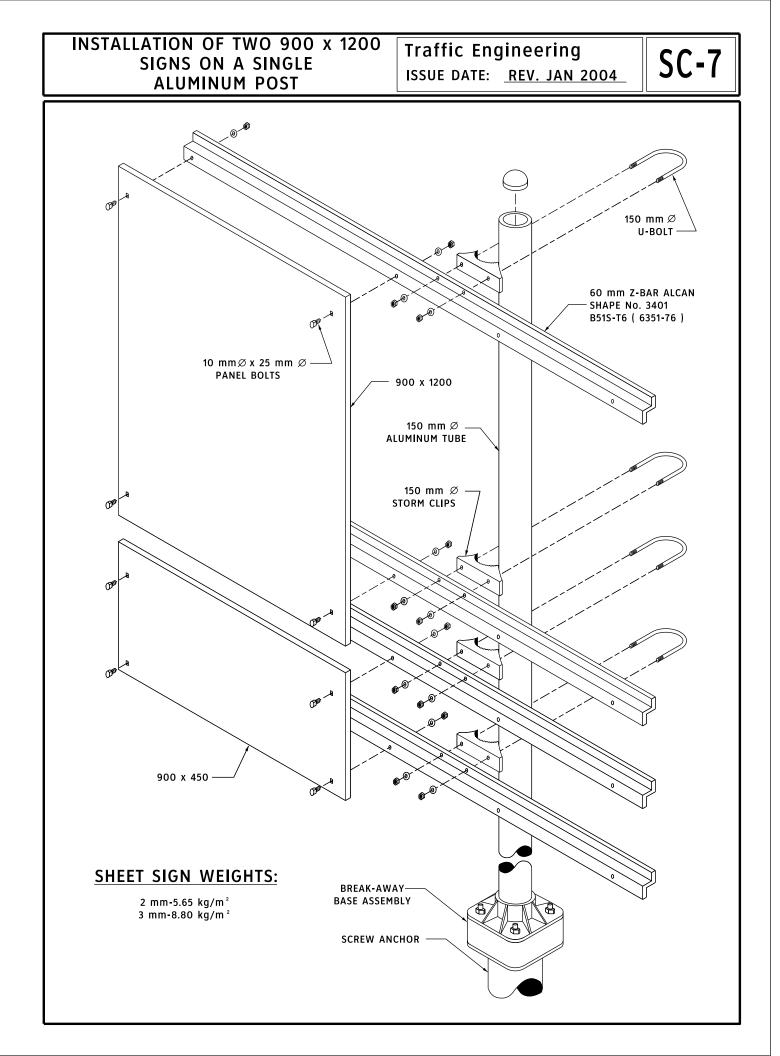




INSTALLATION OF TWO 900 x 1200 SIGNS ON WOOD POSTS

SC-6





PANEL SIGN INSTALLATION ON A SINGLE ALUMINUM POST

Traffic Engineering

ISSUE DATE: _____APRIL 1993

SC-8

